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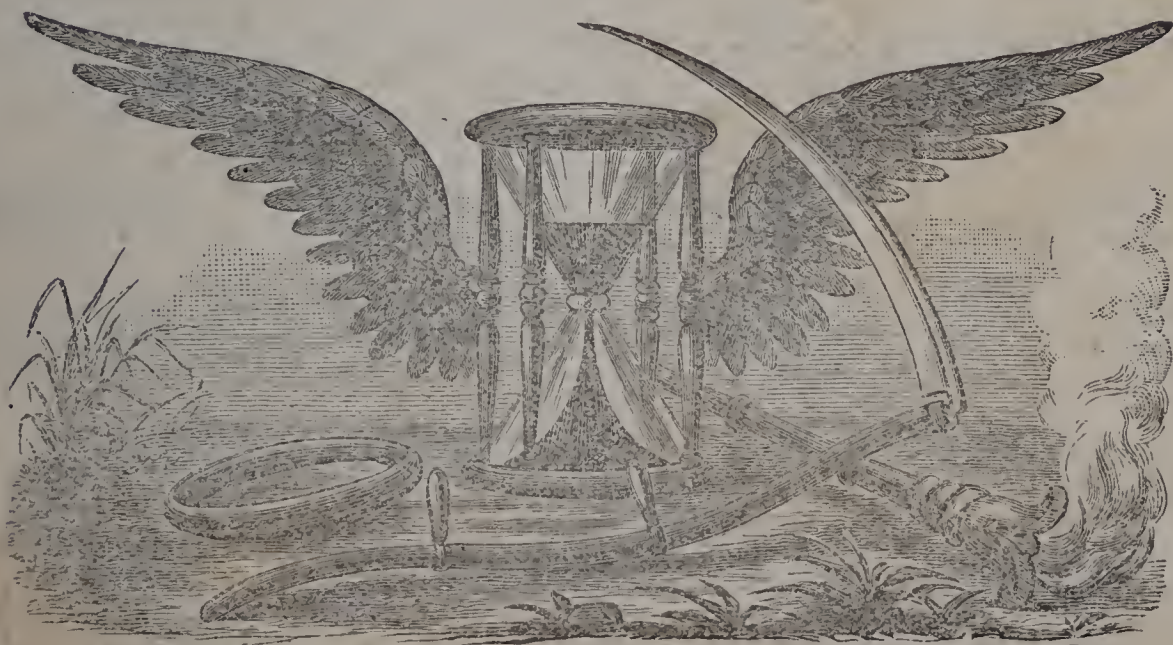
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THE
WARROCK-RICHARDSON
Maryland, Virginia, and North Carolina
ALMANACK
FOR THE YEAR
1899:

Being the third after Bissextile or Leap Year, and the one hundred and
twenty-third anniversary of the Declaration of
AMERICAN INDEPENDENCE.

Calculated expressly for this Almanack.

EIGHTY-FOURTH YEAR OF PUBLICATION.



RICHMOND:

JAMES E. GOODE PRINTING CO., PUBLISHERS AND PRINTERS,
7 North Seventh Street.

ORGANIZED 1832.

TESTED FOR SIXTY YEARS.

ASSETS, - - - - \$750,000.

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ANNUAL

84

CATALOG

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE
of MEDICINE,

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.

PAGES

—ON—

APPLICATION,

Three-Year Course in Medicine and
Dentistry.

TWO-YEAR COURSE IN PHARMACY.
56 INSTRUCTORS.

284 STUDENTS LAST SESSION.

FRAYSER'S NERVE & BONE LINIMENT,

IN CONSTANT USE FOR 30 YEARS.

It is perhaps the only article that can be relied on for the cure of those diseases to which a liniment is applicable. For Inflammatory Sciatica and Chronic Rheumatism, Gout, Dislocations, Swellings, Fractured Bones, Bruises, Cuts, Contusions, Poisonous Bites and Stings, Corns, Bunions, &c., it affords an immediate and permanent relief.

It is the only article that can be depended upon for the cure of Pains in the Back and Side, Erysipelas, Tetters or Ring Worm, Pimples and all kinds of Eruptions of the Skin.

Frayser's Nerve and Bone Liniment has become CELEBRATED as a SPECIFIC for both man and beast. The genuine, prepared only by

J. W. FRAYSER, Chemist and Druggist,
RICHMOND, VA.

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WYNDHAM BOLLING,
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THE PENN'S POLICIES GUARANTEE LIBERAL "CASH SUR-
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GENERAL AGENT FOR VIRGINIA

Agents Wanted.

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MERCHANTS NATIONAL BANK,

RICHMOND, VA.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT FOR THE FOLLOWING YEARS:
ASSETS.

CLOSE OF BUSINESS JUNE 30.	1878.	1883.	1888.	1893.	1898.
Time and Demand Loans.....	\$363,075 34	\$842,430 48	\$645,582 79	\$893,621 94	\$1,249,208 83
Real Estate, Fixtures, &c.....	1,773 00	49,325 42	60,000 00	69,138 7	75,780 92
Five per cent. Redemption Fund.....	2,250 00	8,000 00	2,250 00	9,000 00	4,130 00
United States Bonds.....	50,000 00	202,75 00	750,000 00	421,000 00	300,000 00
Premium on U. S. Bonds.....	5,000 00	15,875 00	65,000 00	30,000 00	
Miscellaneous Bonds.....	1,488 91	76,546 72	11,343 05	18,015 74	211,891 08
Due from Banks and Bankers.....	20,383 01	85,166 20	88,676 34	260,739 67	511,195 03
Cash.....	38,403 28	153,060 57	302,234 45	196,247 30	363,950 57
	\$482,373 54	\$1,433,479 39	\$1,925,086 63	\$1,897,763 42	\$2,716,156 43

LIABILITIES.

Capital Stock.....	\$200,000 00	\$200,000 00	\$200,000 00	\$200,000 00	\$200,000 00
Surplus and Undivided Profits.....	22,012 71	68,266 49	124,374 39	202,028 64	298,294 23
Circulation.....	45,000 00	179,900 00	45,000 00	180,000 00	90,000 00
Deposits	215,360 83	985,312 90	1,555,712 24	1,315,734 78	2,127,862 20
	\$482,373 54	\$1,433,479 39	1,925,086 63	\$1,897,763 42	\$2,716,156 43

Business paper discounted for customers on favorable terms. A specialty made of collections in Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, and North Carolina. Daily and direct communication with over three-fourths of the banking points in Virginia. Being the largest depository for banks between Baltimore and New Orleans, this bank offers superior facilities for direct and quick collections. Correspondence solicited. We would like to do your business.

TIME OF THE ALMANACK.

This Almanack is calculated with much care, and with more than usual accuracy, for the geographical position of Richmond, Va., which is in Latitude 37° 32' 21'' N., and in Longitude 77° 25' 35'' W. It is adapted for use in Virginia, Maryland and North Carolina.

The Time employed is Mean Solar or Clock Time, with the changes made necessary by the recent adoption of what is known as Standard Time. Virginia, North Carolina and Maryland, under this system, use the Eastern Standard, which is the time of the 75th meridian. This time is faster than Richmond time by about 10 minutes, and all our clocks and watches were advanced this much when the arrangement was adopted. The Almanack has been made to conform to this change, so that it now gives the exact moment of sunrise, &c., for the city of Richmond, and other places of the same longitude, in the authorized time of the city, as kept by any well-regulated time-piece. To get exact results for other places, it must be remembered that each degree of Longitude makes a difference of 4 minutes, and that in this latitude a degree of Longitude is about 55 miles *due* east and west. Hence the following rule: If the place is west of Richmond *add* to the times as given in the Almanack 4 minutes for every 55 miles that it is *due* west. If it is east of Richmond *subtract* 4 minutes for every 55 miles that it is *due* east, and for smaller distances in proportion. For example: Charlottesville would *add* 4 minutes; Raleigh, N. C., 5 minutes; Staunton and Lynchburg 7 minutes; Danville 8 minutes; but Norfolk and Baltimore would *subtract* 4 minutes; while Petersburg and Fredericksburg would make no change.

Chronological Eras, Cycles, &c.

The year 1899 comprises the latter part of the 123rd and the beginning of the 124th year of American Independence, and corresponds to—

The year 6612 of the Julian Period. - 1

The year 7407-8 of the Byzantine Era.

The year 5659-60 of the Jewish Era. The Jewish New Year, 5660, begins at sunset, September 4th, 1899.

The year 2652 since the foundation of Rome according to Varro.

The year 1317 of the Mohammedan Era, or the Era of the Hegira, begins May 12th, 1899.

The 1st day of January, 1899, is the 2,414,656th day since the commencement of the Julian Period.

Chronological Cycles.

Dominical Letter.....A	Solar Cycle.....4
Lunar Cycle or Golden Number.....19	Roman Indiction.....12
Epact .....18	Julian Period.....6612

Movable Feasts.

Sexagesima Sunday, February..... 5	Easter Sunday, April..... 2
Shrove Sunday, February.....12	Low Sunday, April..... 9
Shrove Tuesday, February.....14	Rogation Sunday, May..... 7
Ash Wednesday, February.....15	Ascension Day, May.....11
Quadragesima Sunday, February.....19	Whit Sunday, May.....21
Palm Sunday, March.....26	Trinity Sunday, May.....28
Good Friday, March.....31	Advent Sunday, December..... 3

Orinoco is known as the king of tobacco Guanos.

The Import and the Times of the Movable Feasts.

All the "movable Feasts," except Advent, are dependent upon Easter for the time of their occurrence.

Advent embraces four weeks before Christmas; Advent Sunday, or the "first Sunday in Advent," being the Sunday nearest St. Andrew's Day, which is November 30th. Of course, as the name denotes, it has reference to the coming, or birth, of Christ.

Easter Sunday is the Sunday after the first (calendar) full moon on or after March 21st. The exact day has been fixed in advance for many years by the Church authorities. It corresponds to the old Passover of the Jews.

The Friday before Easter is *Good Friday*; the Sunday before Easter is *Palm Sunday*; and the Sunday after Easter is *Low Sunday*.

Good Friday commemorates the Crucifixion; *Palm Sunday*, the entry of Christ into Jerusalem, when the people bore palms before Him; and *Low Sunday* is a feast of lower grade.

Lent, the great feast of the Church, begins on Ash Wednesday—so called because ashes were often used as tokens of humiliation. *Ash Wednesday* is forty-six days (forty fast days, and six Sundays) before Easter.

The day before Ash Wednesday is *Shrove Tuesday*—a favorite day for shriving, or getting rid of sins; and the Sunday before Ash Wednesday is *Shrove Sunday*—sometimes called Quinquagesima (or fiftieth). The Sunday before Shrove Sunday is called *Sexagesima* (sixtieth); and the previous one *Septuagesima* (seventieth); while the Sunday after Ash Wednesday—first in Lent—is called *Quadragesima* (fortieth). These terms give, approximately, the number of days before Easter.

Passing to *Whit Sunday*—so called from the white robes of those who were baptized in numbers on that day—this was the Jewish Pentecost and is the forty-ninth day (seven weeks) after Easter.

Rogation Sunday (prayer Sunday) is two weeks before Whit Sunday; and *Ascension Day* is the Thursday after Rogation Sunday—ten days before Whit Sunday.

Lastly, *Trinity Sunday*—a feast in reference to the Trinity—is the Sunday next after Whit Sunday. Other Sundays are counted from Trinity.

Names and Characters of the Planets, &c.

☉ Sun, ♀ Venus, ♃ Jupiter, ♂ Mars, ☿ Mercury, ⊕ Earth,
 ☾ Moon, ♄ Saturn, ♅ Uranus, ♁ Conjunction, ♁ Opposition,
 ♊ Ascending Node, ♋ Descending Node, ☐ Quadrature or Quartile.

Signs of the Zodiac.

♈ Aries, the Ram, March	20	♎ Libra, the Balance, September	23
♉ Taurus, the Bull, April	20	♏ Scorpio, the Scorpion, October	23
♊ Gemini, the Twins, May	21	♐ Sagittarius, the Archer, Nov.	22
♋ Cancer, the Crab, June	21	♑ Capricornus, the Goat, Dec.	21
♌ Leo, the Lion, July	22	♒ Aquarius, Water-bearer, Jan.	20
♍ Virgo, the Virgin, August	23	♓ Pisces, the Fishes, February	18

Eclipses for the Year 1899.

In the year 1899 there will be five eclipses—three of the Sun and two of the Moon.

- I. A partial eclipse of the Sun January 11; invisible here.
- II. A partial eclipse of the Sun June 8; invisible here.
- III. A total eclipse of the Moon June 23; invisible here.
- IV. An annular eclipse of the Sun, December 2; invisible here.
- V. A partial eclipse of the Moon, December 16; visible here as follows:

Times of the phases: Moon enters penumbra December 16th, 5h 33m p. m.
 Moon enters shadow 6h 45m. Middle of the eclipse, 8h 26m. Moon leaves shadow, 10h 7m. Moon leaves penumbra, 11h 19m.

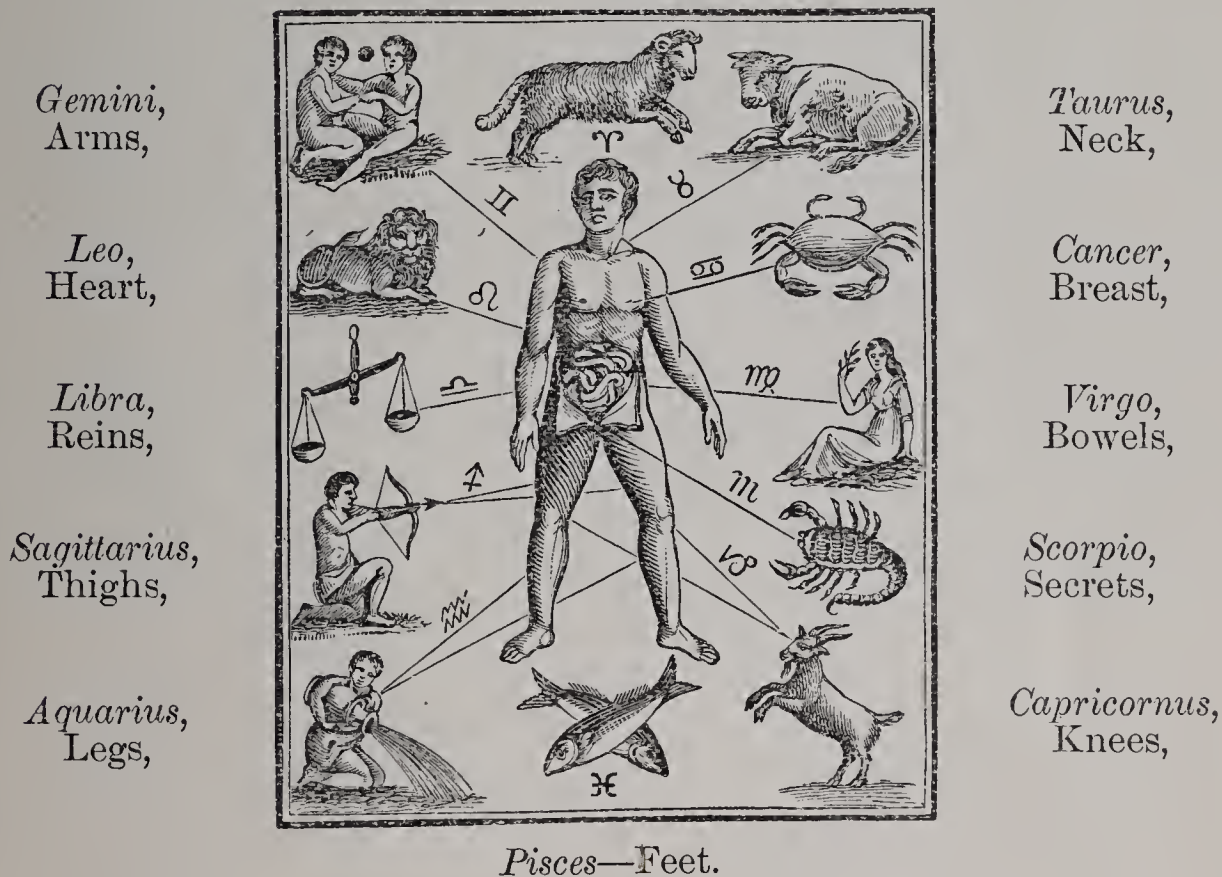
Orinoco Guano made from the best material.

Circumstances of the Eclipse: First contact of shadow with Moon's limb, 66° to east of north point. Last contact of shadow, 59° to west of north point. Magnitude of the eclipse, 0.996 (Moon's diameter=1).

THE ANATOMY OF MAN'S BODY,

AS GOVERNED BY THE TWELVE CONSTELLATIONS.

Aries—Head and Face.



Movements of Planets.

The planet Mercury (♿) reaches its greatest elongation east, March 24th, July 22nd and November 16th, about which times it may be looked for just after sunset; and its greatest elongation west, January 11th, May 10th, and September 5th, about which times it may be looked for just before sunrise, close to the Sun.

The planet Venus (♀) will be Morning Star to its superior conjunction, September 16th, then Evening Star to the end of the year. Greatest brilliancy January 5th.

The planet Mars (♂) is Morning Star to his opposition, January 18th, then Evening Star to the end of the year. He is in E. quadrature, April 23rd.

The planet Jupiter (♃) is Morning Star to opposition, April 25th; then Evening Star to conjunction, November 13th; then Morning Star to the end of the year. He is in W. quadrature with the Sun, January 29th and in E. quadrature July 24th.

The planet Saturn (♄) is Morning Star to opposition, June 11th; then Evening Star to conjunction, December 18th; then Morning Star to the end of the year. He is in W. quadrature March 13th, and in E. quadrature September 10th.

The Earth (⊕) is in Aphelion July 4th.

Orinoco Tobacco Guano has no rival.

THE RISING AND SETTING OF THE SUN IN SOLAR TIME.

DAY	JAN.		FEB.		MAR.		APRIL.		MAY.		JUNE.		JULY.		AUG.		SEPT.		OCT.		NOV.		DEC.		DAY
	Rises h m	Sets h m	Rises h m	Sets h m	Rises h m	Sets h m	Rises h m	Sets h m	Rises h m	Sets h m	Rises h m	Sets h m	Rises h m	Sets h m	Rises h m	Sets h m	Rises h m	Sets h m	Rises h m	Sets h m	Rises h m	Sets h m	Rises h m	Sets h m	
1	7 16	4 44	6 54	5 37	5 23	5 37	5 46	6 14	5 13	6 47	4 48	7 12	4 43	7 17	5 2	6 58	5 34	6 26	6 10	5 50	6 46	5 14	7 12	4 48	1
2	7 16	4 44	6 53	5 38	5 22	5 38	5 45	6 15	5 12	6 48	4 47	7 13	4 44	7 16	5 3	6 57	5 35	6 25	6 11	5 49	6 47	5 13	7 12	4 48	2
3	7 15	4 45	6 52	5 39	5 21	5 39	5 44	6 16	5 11	6 49	4 47	7 13	4 44	7 16	5 4	6 56	5 36	6 24	6 12	5 48	6 48	5 12	7 13	4 47	3
4	7 15	4 45	6 51	5 40	5 20	5 40	5 43	6 17	5 10	6 50	4 46	7 14	4 44	7 16	5 5	6 55	5 38	6 22	6 13	5 47	6 49	5 11	7 13	4 47	4
5	7 15	4 45	6 50	5 41	5 19	5 41	5 43	6 19	5 9	6 51	4 46	7 14	4 45	7 15	5 6	6 54	5 39	6 21	6 14	5 46	6 50	5 10	7 14	4 46	5
6	7 14	4 46	6 49	5 42	5 18	5 42	5 44	6 20	5 8	6 52	4 45	7 15	4 45	7 15	5 7	6 53	5 40	6 20	6 16	5 44	6 51	5 9	7 14	4 46	6
7	7 14	4 46	6 48	5 43	5 17	5 43	5 39	6 21	5 7	6 53	4 45	7 15	4 45	7 15	5 8	6 52	5 41	6 19	6 17	5 43	6 52	5 8	7 15	4 45	7
8	7 13	4 47	6 47	5 44	5 16	5 44	5 38	6 22	5 6	6 54	4 44	7 16	4 46	7 14	5 9	6 51	5 42	6 18	6 18	5 42	6 53	5 6	7 15	4 45	8
9	7 12	4 48	6 46	5 45	5 15	5 45	5 36	6 24	5 5	6 55	4 44	7 16	4 46	7 13	5 10	6 50	5 44	6 16	6 19	5 41	6 54	5 5	7 15	4 45	9
10	7 11	4 49	6 45	5 46	5 14	5 46	5 35	6 25	5 4	6 56	4 44	7 16	4 47	7 13	5 11	6 49	5 45	6 15	6 21	5 39	6 55	5 5	7 16	4 44	10
11	7 10	4 50	6 44	5 47	5 13	5 47	5 34	6 26	5 3	6 57	4 44	7 17	4 48	7 12	5 12	6 48	5 46	6 14	6 22	5 38	6 56	5 4	7 16	4 44	11
12	7 10	4 50	6 43	5 48	5 12	5 48	5 33	6 27	5 2	6 58	4 43	7 17	4 48	7 12	5 13	6 47	5 47	6 13	6 23	5 37	6 57	5 3	7 17	4 44	12
13	7 9	4 51	6 42	5 49	5 11	5 49	5 32	6 28	5 1	6 59	4 43	7 17	4 49	7 11	5 14	6 46	5 48	6 12	6 24	5 36	6 58	5 2	7 17	4 43	13
14	7 9	4 51	6 41	5 50	5 10	5 50	5 31	6 29	5 0	7 0	4 43	7 17	4 50	7 10	5 15	6 45	5 49	6 11	6 26	5 34	6 59	5 1	7 17	4 43	14
15	7 8	4 52	6 40	5 51	5 9	5 51	5 30	6 30	4 59	7 1	4 43	7 17	4 50	7 10	5 16	6 44	5 50	6 10	6 27	5 33	7 0	5 59	7 17	4 43	15
16	7 7	4 53	6 39	5 52	5 8	5 52	5 29	6 31	4 58	7 2	4 42	7 18	4 51	7 9	5 17	6 43	5 51	6 9	6 28	5 32	7 1	5 59	7 17	4 43	16
17	7 6	4 54	6 37	5 53	5 7	5 53	5 28	6 32	4 57	7 3	4 42	7 18	4 52	7 8	5 18	6 42	5 53	6 7	6 29	5 31	7 1	5 59	7 18	4 42	17
18	7 6	4 54	6 36	5 54	5 6	5 54	5 26	6 34	4 57	7 3	4 42	7 18	4 52	7 8	5 19	6 41	5 54	6 6	6 30	5 30	7 2	5 58	7 18	4 42	18
19	7 6	4 54	6 35	5 55	5 5	5 55	5 25	6 35	4 56	7 4	4 42	7 18	4 53	7 7	5 20	6 40	5 55	6 5	6 31	5 29	7 3	5 57	7 18	4 42	19
20	7 5	4 55	6 34	5 56	5 6	5 56	5 24	6 36	4 55	7 5	4 42	7 18	4 54	7 6	5 21	6 39	5 56	6 4	6 32	5 28	7 4	5 56	7 18	4 42	20
21	7 4	4 56	6 32	5 57	5 9	5 57	5 23	6 37	4 55	7 5	4 42	7 18	4 54	7 6	5 22	6 38	5 58	6 2	6 33	5 27	7 5	5 54	7 18	4 42	21
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24	7 2	4 58	6 29	5 59	5 12	5 59	5 20	6 40	4 53	7 7	4 42	7 18	4 56	7 3	5 25	6 35	6 1	5 59	6 37	5 23	7 8	5 52	7 18	4 42	24
25	7 1	4 59	6 28	5 59	5 13	5 59	5 19	6 41	4 52	7 8	4 42	7 18	4 57	7 3	5 26	6 34	6 2	5 58	6 38	5 22	7 8	5 51	7 18	4 42	25
26	7 0	5 0	6 27	5 59	5 14	5 59	5 18	6 42	4 51	7 9	4 42	7 18	4 57	7 2	5 27	6 33	6 3	5 57	6 39	5 21	7 9	5 50	7 18	4 42	26
27	6 59	5 1	6 26	5 59	5 15	5 59	5 17	6 43	4 50	7 10	4 43	7 17	4 58	7 1	5 28	6 32	6 4	5 56	6 40	5 20	7 9	5 49	7 17	4 43	27
28	6 58	5 2	6 25	5 59	5 16	5 59	5 16	6 44	4 49	7 11	4 43	7 17	4 59	7 1	5 30	6 29	6 5	5 55	6 41	5 19	7 10	5 48	7 17	4 43	28
29	6 57	5 3	6 24	5 59	5 17	5 59	5 15	6 45	4 49	7 11	4 43	7 17	4 59	7 1	5 31	6 28	6 6	5 54	6 43	5 17	7 11	5 47	7 17	4 43	29
30	6 56	5 4	6 23	5 59	5 18	5 59	5 14	6 46	4 49	7 11	4 43	7 17	5 0	7 0	5 32	6 27	6 7	5 53	6 44	5 16	7 11	5 46	7 17	4 43	30
31	6 55	5 5	6 22	5 59	5 19	5 59	5 13	6 47	4 48	7 12	4 43	7 17	5 1	6 50	5 33	6 26	6 8	5 51	6 45	5 15	7 12	5 45	7 17	4 43	31

How to Preserve Eggs.—To each pailful of water add two pints of fresh-slacked lime and one pint of common salt; mix well. Fill your barrel half full with this fluid, put your eggs down in it any time after June, and they will keep two years.

Farmers who use Orinoco Guano are contented and happy.

A **Julian Year** is 365½ days. A **Gregorian Year** is 365¼ days. Every fourth year is **Bissextile** or **Leap Year**, and is 366 days. The error of the Gregorian computation amounts to one day in 3846 years.

The **Solar Day** is measured by the rotation of the earth upon its axis, and is of different lengths, owing to the ellipticity of the earth's orbit and other causes; but a mean solar day, recorded by the time-piece, is twenty-four hours long. An **Astronomical Day** commences at noon, and is counted from the first to the twenty-fourth hour. A **Civil Day** commences at Midnight and is counted from the first to the twelfth hour, when it is counted again from the first to the twelfth hour. A **Nautical Day** is counted as a civil day, but commences like an astronomical day, from noon.

A **Solar Year**, which is the time occupied by the sun in passing from one vernal equinox to another, consists of nearly 365¼ solar days, or 365 days, 5 hours, 48 minutes and 49.7 seconds.

Standard Time.—Primarily, for the convenience of the railroads, a standard of time was established by mutual agreement in 1883, by which trains are run and local time regulated. According to this system, the United States, extending from 65° to 125° west longitude, is divided into four time sections, each of 15° of longitude, exactly equivalent to one hour. The first (eastern) section includes all territory between the Atlantic coast and an irregular line drawn from Detroit to Charleston, S. C., the latter being its most Southern point. The second (central) section includes all the territory between the last-named line and an irregular line from Bismarck, N. D., to the mouth of the Rio Grande. The third (mountain) section includes all territory between the last-named line and nearly the western borders of Idaho, Utah, and Arizona. The fourth (Pacific) section covers the rest of the country to the Pacific coast. Standard time is uniform inside each of these sections, and the time of each section differs from the next to it by exactly one hour.






Bell Time on Shipboard.

TIME, A. M.		TIME, A. M.		TIME, A. M.	
1 Bell.....	12:30	1 Bell.....	4:30	1 Bell.....	8:30
2 Bells.....	1:00	2 Bells.....	5:00	2 Bells.....	9:00
3 ".....	1:30	3 ".....	5:30	3 ".....	9:30
4 ".....	2:00	4 ".....	6:00	4 ".....	10:00
5 ".....	2:30	5 ".....	6:30	5 ".....	10:30
6 ".....	3:00	6 ".....	7:00	6 ".....	11:00
7 ".....	3:30	7 ".....	7:30	7 ".....	11:30
8 ".....	4:00	8 ".....	8:00	8 ".....	Noon.
TIME, P. M.		TIME, P. M.		TIME, P. M.	
1 Bell.....	12:30	1 Bell.....	4:30	1 Bell.....	8:30
2 Bells.....	1:00	2 Bells.....	5:00	2 Bells.....	9:00
3 ".....	1:30	3 ".....	5:30	3 ".....	9:30
4 ".....	2:00	4 ".....	6:00	4 ".....	10:00
5 ".....	2:30	1 Bell.....	6:30	5 ".....	10:30
6 ".....	3:00	2 Bells.....	7:00	6 ".....	11:00
7 ".....	3:30	3 ".....	7:30	7 ".....	11:30
8 ".....	4:00	4 ".....	8:00	8 ".....	Midnight.

On shipboard the crew is mustered in two divisions: the Starboard (right side, looking toward the head), and the Port (left). The day commences at noon, and is thus divided: Afternoon Watch, noon to 4 P. M.; First Dog Watch, 4 P. M. to 6 P. M.; Second Dog Watch, 6 P. M. to 8 P. M.; First Watch, 8 P. M. to Midnight; Middle Watch, 12 A. M. to 4 A. M.; Morning Watch, 4 A. M. to 8 A. M.; Forenoon Watch, 8 A. M. to noon. This makes SEVEN Watches, which enables the crew to keep them alternately, as the Watch which comes on duty at noon one day has the afternoon next day, and the men who have only four hours' rest one night have eight hours the next. This is the reason for having Dog Watches, which are made by dividing the hours between 4 P. M. and 8 P. M. into two Watches. Time is kept by means of "Bells," that is striking the ship's bell, which is usually in front of the pilot house, as many times as the hour is indicated by the "bells."

WEATHER SIGNALS.

The flags adopted for weather signals by the bureau, are five, and of the form and color indicated below :

No. 1.	No. 2.	No. 3.	No. 4.	No. 5.
White Flag.	Blue Flag.	White and Blue Flag.	Black Triangular Flag.	White Flag with black square in centre.
				
Clear or fair.	Rain or snow.	Local Rains.	Temperature.	Cold Wave.

No. 1, white flag, indicates clear or fair weather. No. 2, blue flag, indicates rain or snow. No. 3, white and blue flag (parallel bars of white and blue), indicates that local rains or showers will occur, and that the rainfall will not be general. No. 4, black triangular flag, refers to temperature; when placed above Nos. 1, 2 or 3 it indicates warmer weather; when placed below Nos. 1, 2 or 3 it indicates colder weather; when not displayed, the indications are that the temperature will remain stationary, or that the change in the temperature will not vary more than 5° from the temperature of the same hour of the preceding day, from June to August, inclusive, and not more than 7° from November to March, inclusive, and not more than 6° for the remaining months of the year. No. 5, white flag with black square in centre, indicates the approach of a *sudden* and *decided* fall in temperature, and is usually ordered at least twenty-four hours in advance of the cold wave. When No. 5 is displayed No. 4 is always omitted.


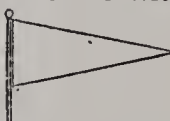
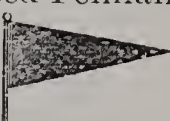
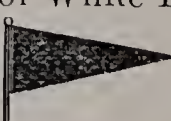
When displayed on poles, the signals are arranged to read downward; when displayed from horizontal supports, a small streamer is attached to indicate the point from which the signals are to be read.

Interpretation of Displays.

- No. 1, alone, indicates fair weather, stationary temperature.
- No. 2, alone, indicates rain or snow, stationary temperature.
- No. 3, alone, indicates local rain, stationary temperature.
- No. 1, with No. 4 above it, indicates fair weather, warmer.
- No. 1, with No. 4 below it, indicates fair weather, colder.
- No. 2, with No. 4 above it, indicates warmer weather, rain or snow.
- No. 2, with No. 4 below it, indicates colder weather, rain or snow.
- No. 3, with No. 4 above it, indicates warmer weather with local rains.
- No. 3, with No. 4 below it, indicates colder weather with local rains.
- No. 1, with No. 5, indicates fair weather, cold wave.
- No. 2, with No. 5, indicates wet weather, cold wave.

Storm and Wind Signals.

The flags adopted by the Weather Bureau to indicate storms and the direction of the wind, are four in number, as follows :

Red, Black Centre.	White Pennant.	Red Pennant.	Red or White Pen't.
			
Storm.	Westerly Winds. When displayed in connection with storm signal.	Easterly Winds. When displayed in connection with storm signal.	Information Signal. When displayed alone.

A red flag with a black centre indicates that a storm of marked violence is expected.

The pennants displayed with the flags indicate the direction of the wind; red, easterly (from the northeast to south); white, westerly (from southwest to north.) The pennant *above* the flag indicates that the wind is expected to blow from the northerly quadrant; *below*, from the southerly quadrant.

Table for Foretelling the Weather Throughout Each Year.

This Table and the accompanying remarks are the result of many years' actual observation, the whole being constructed on a due consideration of the attraction of the Sun and Moon, in their several positions respecting the Earth, and will, by simple inspection, show the observer what kind of weather will most probably follow the entrance of the Moon into any of its quarters, and that so near the truth as to be seldom or never found to fail:

IF THE NEW MOON, FIRST QUARTER, FULL MOON OR LAST QUARTER, HAP- PENS—	IN SUMMER.	IN WINTER.
Between midnight and 2 o'clock...	Fair.....	Frost unless wind S. W.
“ 2 and 4 morning.....	Cold and showers...	Snow and stormy.
“ 4 and 6 “	Rain.....	Rain.
“ 6 and 8 “	Wind and rain	Stormy.
“ 8 and 10 “	Changeable.....	Cold rain if wind W., snow if E.
“ 10 and 12 “	Frequent showers...	Cold and high wind.
“ 12 and 2 afternoon	Very rainy	Snow or rain.
“ 2 and 4 “	Changeable.....	Fair and mild.
“ 4 and 6 “	Fair	Fair.
“ 6 and 8 “	Fair if wind N. E...	Fair and frosty if wind N., or N. E.
“ 8 and 10 “	Rainy if S. or S. W..	Rain or snow if S., or S. W.
“ 10 and midnight.....	Fair	Fair and frosty.

OBSERVATIONS.

1. The nearer the time of the Moon's change, first quarter, full and last quarter are to *midnight*, the fairer will be the weather during the next seven days.
2. The space for this calculation occupies from ten at night till two next morning.
3. The nearer to *midday* or *noon* the phases of the moon happen, the more foul or wet weather may be expected during the next seven days.
4. The space for this calculation occupies from ten in the forenoon to two in the afternoon. These observations refer principally to the Summer, though they affect Spring and Autumn nearly in the same ratio.
5. The Moon's change, first quarter, full and last quarter, happening during six of the afternoon hours, *i. e.*, from four to ten, may be followed by fair weather; but this is mostly dependent on the *wind*, as is noted in the table.
6. Though the weather, from a variety of irregular causes, is more uncertain in the latter part of Autumn, the whole of Winter, and the beginning of Spring, yet in the main the above observations will apply to those periods also.
7. To prognosticate correctly, especially in those cases where the *wind* is concerned, the observer should be within sight of a good *vane*, where the four cardinal points of the heavens are correctly placed.

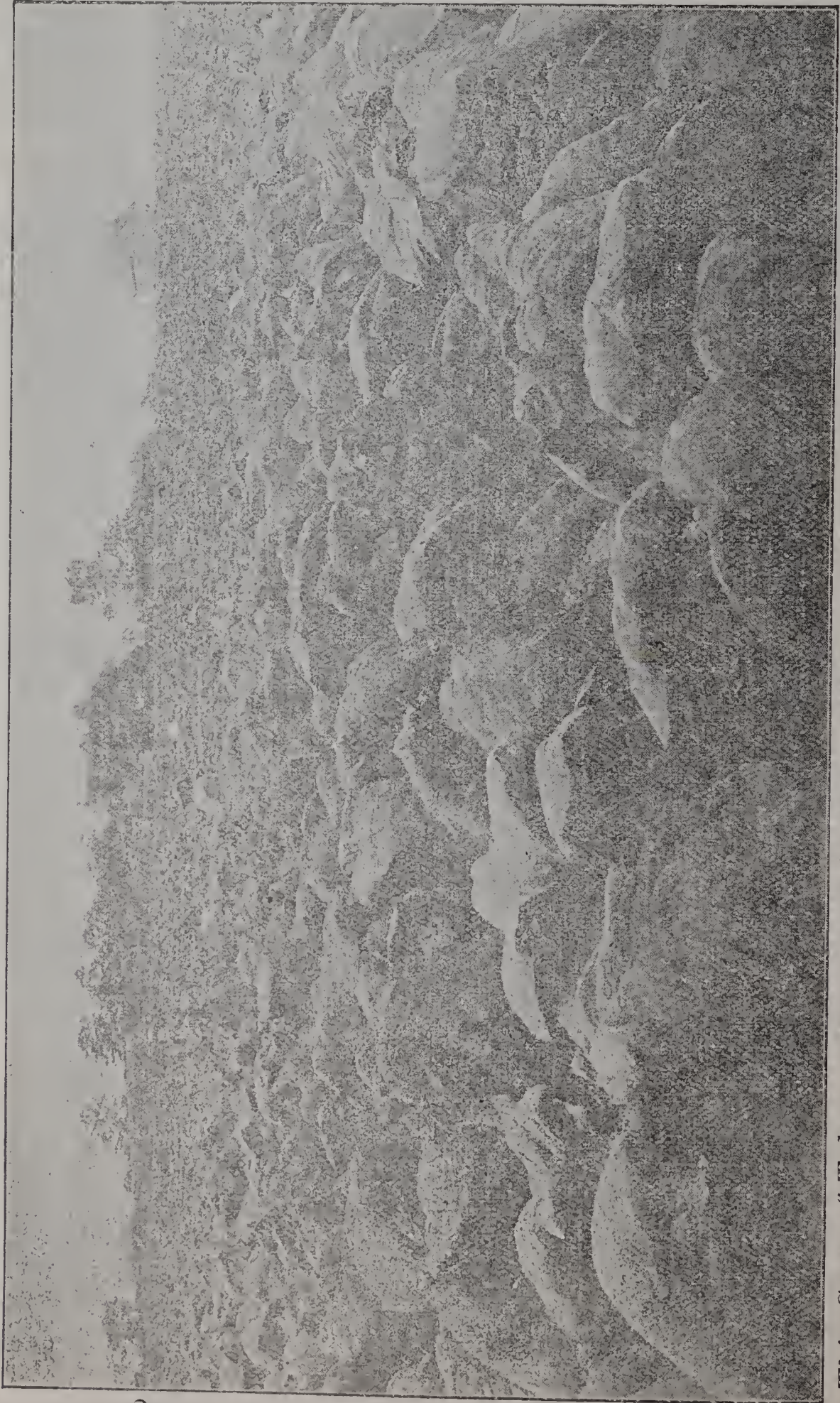
The Tides.

The Tides are governed by the Moon, and the calculations as to when the tide will be flood, at a given point, are made by adding certain hours and minutes to the Moon's Southing on the days for which the calculations are made. Thus on the 1st of January, 1899, the flood tide at Richmond is ascertained by adding *four* hours to the Southing of the Moon on that day, which will make the hour of flood tide about 7:20 o'clock A. M.

The further inland the head of tide-water, the greater amount of time it takes to run in, and consequently the amount of time added to the Moon's Southing depends upon the distance from the sea.

All know that there are two tides in twenty-four hours. It takes five hours to run in and seven to run out. That is from low-tide to flood is five hours, and from flood to low-tide seven.

Orinoco! Orinoco! Orinoco! Orinoco! Orinoco!



This Crop of Tobacco was grown by Frank White, of Nottoway County, with Bellefonte Guano, Manufactured by the Blackstone Guano Company.

1st Month

JANUARY

1899

Aquarius,
Water-bearer.



MOON'S PHASES.

		d.	h.	m.	
Last Quarter,	☾	4	10	21	evening.
New Moon,	●	11	5	50	evening.
First Quarter,	☾	18	11	36	morning.
Full Moon,	○	26	2	34	evening.

DAY	M.	W.	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.		MOON.		
				RISES h. m.	SETS. h. m.	PLAC. s. d.	RISES h. m.	SOUTH h. m.
1	A		NEW YEAR'S DAY.	7 27	5 1	♊ 3	9 48	3 20
2	m		Georgia admitted, 1788	7 27	5 2	15	10 44	4 1
3	tu		Battle Princeton, 1777	7 27	5 3	27	11 43	4 42
4	w		Arnold invaded Virginia, 1781 <i>fair</i>	7 27	5 4	♌ 9	morn	5 25
5	th		British destroyed Richmond, 1781	7 27	5 5	22	0 55	6 10
6	fr		James Fisk killed, 1872 ♂ ♄ ☾	7 27	5 6	♍ 5	1 50	6 59
7	sa		Liberia colonized, 1822 ♀ in perihelion	7 27	5 7	19	2 56	7 52
8	A		Battle New Orleans, 1815	7 26	5 8	♎ 3	4 5	8 50
9	m		Napoleon III died, 1873 ♂ ♀ ☾	7 26	5 9	18	5 12	9 53
10	tu		Linnæus died, 1878	7 26	5 10	♏ 3	6 14	10 57
11	w		Alabama seceded, 1861 ☉ eclipsed, inv.	7 26	5 11	18	sets	ev. 1
12	th		Hancock born, 1737 <i>rain or snow</i>	7 26	5 12	♐ 3	6 11	1 2
13	fr		Patent to Plymouth, 1630	7 25	5 13	18	7 26	1 59
14	sa		Commodore Maury born, 1806	7 25	5 14	♋ 3	8 38	2 52
15	A		British Museum opened, 1759	7 25	5 15	18	9 51	3 43
16	m		Sir John Moore died, 1862	7 24	5 16	♑ 2	10 55	4 31
17	tu		President Tyler died, 1862	7 24	5 17	16	11 59	5 19
18	w		Daniel Webster born, 1782 ♂ ♂ ☉	7 24	5 18	29	morn	6 8
19	th		Gen. R. E. Lee born, 1807	7 23	5 19	♒ 12	1 4	6 57
20	fr		England acknowledged U. S., 1783	7 23	5 20	24	2 6	7 46
21	sa		Stonewall Jackson born, 1824	7 22	5 21	♈ 7	3 5	8 37
22	A		Byron born, 1788 ♀ in ♍	7 21	5 22	19	4 1	9 28
23	m		Doré died, 1883	7 21	5 23	♉ 1	4 54	10 17
24	tu		Va. readmitted to Congress, 1870	7 20	5 24	12	5 39	11 5
25	w		Robert Burns born, 1759 ♂ ♀ ♀ ♂ ♂ ☾	7 20	5 25	24	6 19	11 52
26	th		Gen. Gordon killed, 1885 <i>fair and mild</i>	7 19	5 26	♊ 6	rises	morn
27	fr		James G. Blaine died, 1893	7 18	5 27	18	6 45	0 36
28	sa		Gas first used in London streets, 1807	7 18	5 29	♊ 0	7 41	1 19
29	A		Kansas adm., 1861. Septuagesima ☐ ♄ ☉	7 17	5 30	12	8 39	2 0
30	m		Silver dollar coined U. S., 1794	7 16	5 31	24	9 37	2 42
31	tu		James G. Blaine born, 1830	7 15	5 32	♌ 6	10 35	3 24

JANUARY.—This is the month for making plans for the year's operations. Very little work can be done in the garden, beyond securing a supply of seeds and manure and preparing compost heaps and hot-beds for next month, getting poles, brush, and sticks for beans, peas, and tomatoes. Clean up the garden.

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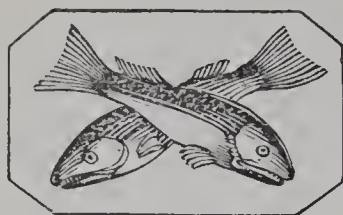
Asia is more than four times as large as Europe, and considerably larger than North and South America together.

2d Month

FEBRUARY

1899

♈ Pisces,
the Fishes.



MOON'S PHASES.

		d.	h.	m.
Last Quarter,	☾	3	0	24 evening.
New Moon,	☾	10	4	32 morning.
First Quarter,	☾	17	3	52 morning.
Full Moon,	☾	25	9	16 morning.

DAY M.	DAY W.	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.		MOON.		
			RISES h. m.	SETS. h. m.	PLAC. s. d.	RISES. h. m.	SOUTH. h. m.
1	w	First Presidential election, 1789	7 15	5 33	♊ 19	11 37	4 7
2	th	Peace with Mexico, 1848	7 14	5 34	♊ 2	morn	4 53
3	fr	G. W. Childs d. 1894 <i>rain or snow</i>	7 13	5 35	15	0 42	5 43
4	sa	Revolutionary war ends, 1783	7 12	5 37	28	1 47	6 37
5	A	Sexagesima	7 11	5 38	♋ 12	2 53	7 35
6	m	Charles II died, 1685 ♂ ♀ ☾	7 10	5 39	26	3 55	8 37
7	tu	Dickens born, 1812	7 9	5 40	♋ 11	4 52	9 39
8	w	Marie Stuart decapitated, 1587	7 8	5 41	26	5 41	10 41
9	th	S. J. Tilden born, 1814	7 6	5 42	♋ 11	6 23	11 40
10	fr	Queen Victoria married, 1840 <i>rain</i>	7 5	5 44	26	sets	ev. 36
11	sa	Daniel Boone born, 1735	7 4	5 45	♋ 11	7 24	1 29
12	A	Shrove Sunday	7 3	5 46	26	8 34	2 20
13	m	Richard Wagner died, 1883	7 2	5 47	♋ 10	9 42	3 10
14	tu	St. Valentine. Shrove Tuesday	7 1	5 48	24	10 50	4 0
15	w	Maine blown up, '98 Ash Wednesday	7 0	5 49	♋ 8	11 55	4 50
16	th	Fort Donaldson taken, 1862	6 58	5 50	21	morn	5 41
17	fr	Columbia burned, 1865 <i>snow and stormy</i>	6 57	5 51	♋ 3	0 57	6 32
18	sa	Jeff. Davis inaugurated, 1861	6 56	5 52	15	1 55	7 23
19	A	Quadragesima	6 55	5 53	27	2 49	8 13
20	m	Leo XIII elected Pope, 1878	6 53	5 54	♋ 9	3 36	9 2
21	tu	Spinoza died, 1677 ♂ ♂ ☾	6 52	5 55	21	4 19	9 49
22	w	George Washington born, 1732	6 51	5 56	♋ 3	4 56	10 33
23	th	Battle Buena Vista, 1847	6 50	5 57	15	5 27	11 17
24	fr	John Keats died, 1821 ♀ stationary	6 49	5 58	27	5 57	11 59
25	sa	Battle of Trenton, 1776 <i>rain or snow</i>	6 47	5 59	♋ 9	rises	morn
26	A	Napoleon escaped, 1815	6 46	6 0	21	7 31	0 41
27	m	Longfellow born, 1807 ♂ ♀ ☉ superior	6 44	6 1	♋ 3	8 30	1 23
28	tu	Battle Long Island, 1776	6 43	6 2	16	9 32	2 6

FEBRUARY.—Make hot-beds and sow cabbage, cauliflower, lettuce, tomato, and onions to transplant. Peas for first crop, sow in sheltered part of the garden; at same time sow second early for succession. Plant Irish potatoes. Radishes may be sown on a warm border; asparagus beds may be top-dressed preparatory to being forked over.

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Money and time are the heaviest burdens of life; and the unhappiest of all mortals are those who have more of both than they know how to use.—Johnson.

3d Month

MARCH

1899

♈ Aries,
the Ram.



MOON'S PHASES.


		d.	h.	m.	
Last Quarter,	☾	4	11	7	evening.
New Moon,	☾	11	2	53	evening.
First Quarter,	☾	18	10	24	evening.
Full Moon,	☾	27	1	18	morning.

DAY	M.	W.	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.		MOON.		
				RISES h. m.	SETS. h. m.	PLAC. s. d.	RISES. h. m.	SOUTH. h. m.
1	w		Czar Nicholas died, 1858	6 42	6 3	♊ 29	10 34	2 52
2	th		Gladstone resigns as Premier of Eng., '94	6 41	6 4	♊ 12	11 38	3 40
3	fr		Nevada admitted, 1863	6 39	6 5	♊ 25	inorn	4 32
4	sa		Inauguration Day <i>fair and frosty</i>	6 37	6 6	♊ 8	0 43	5 28
5	A		Boston Massacre, 1770 ♂ ♀ ☾	6 36	6 7	♊ 22	1 44	6 26
6	m		Alamo fight, 1836	6 34	6 8	♊ 6	2 41	7 26
7	tu		Battle of Elkhorn, 1862	6 33	6 9	♊ 20	3 31	8 26
8	w		Mrs. Henry Ward Beecher d, 1897 ♂ ♀ ☾	6 32	6 10	♊ 5	4 15	9 24
9	th		William I, of Germany, died, 1888	6 30	6 11	♊ 20	4 53	10 19
10	fr		Benjamin West died, 1820	6 28	6 12	♊ 4	5 28	11 13
11	sa		Prof. Henry Drummond died, 1897	6 27	6 13	♊ 19	sets	ev. 5
12	A		Hamilton died, 1874 <i>fair and frosty</i>	6 25	6 14	♊ 4	7 19	0 56
13	m		Assassination of the Czar, 1881 ☐ ♀ ☾	6 24	6 15	♊ 18	8 28	1 47
14	tu		Academy at West P't established, 1802	6 23	6 16	♊ 2	9 34	2 38
15	w		Cæsar assassinated B C 44	6 21	6 17	♊ 16	10 41	3 30
16	th		Nathaniel Bowditch died, 1838	6 19	6 18	♊ 29	11 41	4 22
17	fr		St. Patrick's Day ♀ in perihelion	6 18	6 19	♊ 11	inorn	5 15
18	sa		Suez Canal compl'd, 1869 <i>rain or snow</i>	6 16	6 19	♊ 24	0 39	6 6
19	A		Dr. Livingstone born, 1813	6 15	6 20	♊ 6	1 29	6 56
20	m		Sir I. Newton died, 1727 ☉ enters ♈	6 14	6 21	♊ 17	2 14	7 44
21	tu		Robert Bruce born, 1274	6 12	6 22	♊ 29	2 53	8 29
22	w		Goethe died, 1832	6 10	6 23	♊ 11	3 28	9 13
23	th		Battle Winchester, 1862	6 9	6 24	♊ 23	3 57	9 56
24	fr		Queen Elizabeth died, 1603	6 8	6 25	♊ 5	4 26	10 38
25	sa		Hudson river discovered, 1609	6 6	6 26	♊ 17	4 52	11 20
26	A		Palm Sunday	6 4	6 27	♊ 0	rises	morn
27	m		Vera Cruz captured, 1847 <i>snow</i>	6 3	6 28	♊ 12	7 23	0 3
28	tu		Planet Pallas discovered, 1802	6 1	6 28	♊ 25	8 26	0 49
29	w		Swedenborg died, 1772 ♂ ♀ ☾	6 0	6 29	♊ 8	9 32	1 37
30	th		Alaska purchased, 1867	5 59	6 30	♊ 22	10 36	2 29
31	fr		Good Friday	5 57	6 31	♊ 5	11 38	3 23

MARCH.—Transplant lettuce, cabbage, and cauliflower; sow beets and spring kale; sow cabbage in open border; also carrot, celery, leek, lettuce, onion, parsley, parsnip, radish, spinach, and herb seed. Plant peas and potatoes; sow pepper and egg plant; more tomatoes in hot-bed for succession; sow lawn grass seed. Bear in mind that all seeds sown should be of high grade quality.

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Taurus,
the Bull.



MOON'S PHASES.

		d.	h.	m.	
Last Quarter,	☾	3	6	56	morning.
New Moon,	●	10	1	21	morning.
First Quarter,	☾	17	5	43	evening.
Full Moon,	○	25	2	22	evening.

DAY	M.	DAY	W.	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.		MOON.		
					RISES h. m.	SETS. h. m.	PLAC. s. d.	RISES. h. m.	SOUTH. h. m.
1	sa			All Fools' Day ♂ ♀ ☾	5 55	6 32	♄ 19	morn	4 21
2	A			Easter Sunday ♀ and ♀ stationary	5 54	6 33	♃ 3	0 35	5 20
3	m			Richmond evacuated, 1865 rain	5 52	6 34	17	1 28	6 19
4	tu			Tyler inaugurated, 1841	5 51	6 35	♁ 1	2 13	7 16
5	w			Robert Raikes died, 1811	5 50	6 36	15	2 51	8 10
6				Gen. A. S. Johnston died, 1862	5 48	6 36	29	3 26	9 3
7	fr			Wordsworth born, 1770 ♂ ♀ ☾	5 47	6 37	♃ 14	3 59	9 54
8	sa			Louisiana admitted, 1812	5 46	6 38	28	4 30	10 44
9	A			Low Sunday. Lee surrenders, 1865	5 44	6 39	♃ 12	5 02	11 34
10	m			U. S. Bank incorporated, 1816 fair	5 42	6 40	26	sets	ev. 25
11	tu			Civil war began, 1861	5 41	6 41	♄ 10	8 20	1 17
12	w			Dr. Young died, 1759 ♂ ♀ ☉ inferior	5 39	6 42	24	9 26	2 10
13	th			Handel died, 1759	5 38	6 43	♄ 7	10 25	3 3
14	fr			Lincoln assassinated, 1865	5 37	6 43	19	11 19	3 56
15	sa			Lord Baltimore died, 1632	5 36	6 44	♁ 1	morn	4 47
16	A			Matthew Arnold died, 1888	5 34	6 45	13	0 8	5 36
17	m			Benjamin Franklin died, 1790	5 33	6 46	25	0 49	6 23
18	tu			Baron Liebig died, 1873 ♂ ♂ ☾	5 32	6 47	♄ 7	1 25	7 8
19	w			Battle Lexington, 1775	5 30	6 48	19	1 58	7 50
20	th			Ultimatum sent to Spain, 1898	5 29	6 49	♃ 1	2 26	8 32
21	fr			Spain sends passport Min. Woodford, '98	5 28	6 50	13	2 53	9 14
22	sa			Oklahoma opened, 1889	5 26	6 50	25	3 18	9 57
23	A			Shakespeare born, 1564 ☐ ♂ ☉	5 25	6 51	♄ 8	3 46	10 42
24	m			Washington, D. C. burnt, 1814	5 24	6 52	21	4 14	11 30
25	tu			Franklin first sailed, 1818 ♂ ♀ ☉	5 22	6 53	♄ 4	rises	morn
26	w			Magellan died, 1521	5 21	6 54	18	8 25	0 21
27	th			U. S. Grant born, 1822	5 20	6 55	♄ 1	9 29	1 16
28	fr			Maryland ratified Constitution, 1788	5 19	6 56	15	10 31	2 14
29	sa			Capitol Disaster at Richmond, 1870	5 17	6 57	29	11 23	3 14
30	A			Washington inaugurated, 1789	5 16	6 58	♃ 13	morn	4 13

APRIL.—Sow beets, cabbage, carrot, celery, corn, endive, leek, lettuce, mustard, onion, parsley, radish, rhubarb, salsify, kale, spinach, turnip, kohlrabi, and herb seed. Divide and transplant perennial herbs. Transplant from hot-bed, cabbage, cauliflower, lettuce, and onions. Plant peas and potatoes. Upon the quality of the seed sown will depend the crop.

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Some of the meanest men that breathe are strictly honest, but they don't "do to others as they would they should do to them."

5th Month

MAY

1899

♊ Gemini,
the Twins.



MOON'S PHASES.

		d.	h.	m.	
Last Quarter,	☾	2	0	47	evening.
New Moon,	●	9	0	39	evening.
First Quarter,	☾	17	0	13	evening.
Full Moon,	○	25	0	49	morning.
Last Quarter,	☾	31	5	55	evening.

DAY	M.	DAY	W.	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.		MOON.		
					RISES h. m.	SETS. h. m.	PLAC. s. d.	RISES. h. m.	SOUTH. h. m.
1	m			Com'dore Dewey sinks Spanish fleet, '98	5 15	6 59	♊ 28	0 10	5 11
2	tu			Battle Chancellorsville, 1863 <i>rain</i>	5 14	7 0	♊ 12	0 51	6 6
3	w			Columbus discovered Jamaica, 1494	5 13	7 1	♊ 26	1 27	6 59
4	th			Ticonderoga taken, 1775	5 12	7 2	♊ 10	1 59	7 49
5	fr			Battle of Williamsburg, Va., 1862	5 11	7 2	♊ 24	2 31	8 38
6	sa			Battle Wilderness, 1864	5 10	7 3	♊ 7	3 0	9 26
7	A			Rogation Sunday ♂ ♀ ☾	5 9	7 4	♊ 21	3 33	10 16
8	m			Dante born, 1265	5 8	7 5	♊ 5	4 9	11 7
9	tu			Stonewall Jackson died, 1863 <i>rain</i>	5 7	7 6	♊ 19	4 48	11 57
10	w			Louis XV died, 1774	5 6	7 6	♊ 2	sets	ev. 52
11	th			Ascension Day	5 5	7 7	♊ 15	9 9	1 46
12	fr			Battle of Spotsylvania, 1864	5 4	7 8	♊ 27	10 0	2 38
13	sa			Last fight of the civil war, 1865	5 3	7 9	♊ 9	10 44	3 28
14	A			Jamestown settled, 1607	5 3	7 10	♊ 21	11 22	4 16
15	m			Cuvier died, 1832	5 2	7 11	♊ 3	11 56	5 2
16	tu			First steamer crossed ocean, 1819	5 1	7 12	♊ 15	morn	5 45
17	w			Alphonso XII, King of Spain, b. 1886	5 0	7 12	♊ 27	0 26	6 27
18	th			Napoleon made Emperor, 1804 <i>rain</i>	4 59	7 13	♊ 9	0 53	7 8
19	fr			Anne Boleyn beheaded, 1536	4 58	7 14	♊ 21	1 18	7 50
20	sa			Hawthorne died, 1864	4 57	7 15	♊ 3	1 45	8 34
21	A			Whit Sunday	4 57	7 16	♊ 16	2 14	9 20
22	m			Victor Hugo died, 1885 ♂ ♀ ☾	4 56	7 17	♊ 29	2 44	10 9
23	tu			Livingstone died, 1836	4 56	7 17	♊ 13	3 18	11 3
24	w			Queen Victoria born, 1819	4 55	7 18	♊ 26	rises	morn
25	th			Emerson born, 1803	4 55	7 19	♊ 10	8 19	0 1
26	fr			Czar Nicholas II crowned, '96 ♂ ♀ ☾	4 54	7 20	♊ 25	9 16	1 2
27	sa			St. Louis cyclone, 1896	4 54	7 20	♊ 9	10 8	2 3
28	A			Trinity Sunday	4 53	7 21	♊ 24	10 51	3 4
29	m			Lee statue unveiled in Richmond, 1890	4 53	7 22	♊ 8	11 28	4 1
30	tu			Sold. and Sail. mon. unveiled, Rich., '94	4 52	7 23	♊ 23	morn	4 55
31	w			Johnstown disaster, 1889 <i>fair</i>	4 52	7 23	♊ 7	0 1	5 46

MAY.—Plant and sow such seeds as were omitted last month. Transplant cabbage, lettuce, tomato, pepper, egg-plant, &c. Plant snaps and lima beans; sow brussels sprouts, cape brocoli, cauliflower, cabbage, carrot. Plant cucumber, melons, okra, pepper, sweet potatoes, pumpkins, cymplings, tomato, corn, and blackeye peas.

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6th Month

JUNE

1899

Cancer,
♋
the Crab.



MOON'S PHASES.

		d.	h.	m.
New Moon,	☉	8	1	20 morning.
First Quarter,	☾	16	4	46 morning.
Full Moon,	☾	23	9	20 morning.
Last Quarter,	☾	29	11	45 evening.

DAY	M.	W.	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.		MOON.		
				RISES h. m.	SETS. h. m.	PLAC. s. d.	RISES h. m.	SOUTH. h. m.
1	th		Battle Seven Pines, 1862	4 52	7 24	♄ 21	0 33	6 36
2	fr		Battle of Cold Harbor, 1864	4 51	7 24	♄ 5	1 3	7 24
3	sa		Hobson sinks the Merrimac, 1898	4 51	7 25	18	1 34	8 12
4	A		Mexican war declared, 1845	4 51	7 26	♄ 2	2 9	9 2
5	m		First balloon ascension, 1783	4 51	7 26	15	2 45	9 52
6	tu		Patrick Henry died, 1799	4 51	7 27	28	3 27	10 44
7	w		First American Congress, 1765	4 50	7 27	♄ 11	4 15	11 37
8	th		Battle of Port Republic, 1862	4 50	7 28	23	sets	ev. 30
9	fr		Dickens died, 1870	4 50	7 28	♄ 5	8 39	1 21
10	sa		Battle of Big Bethel, 1861	4 50	7 29	18	9 21	2 10
11	A		Ben Jonson born, 1574	4 50	7 29	♄ 0	9 55	2 56
12	m		New York incorporated, 1665	4 50	7 30	11	10 26	3 40
13	tu		Maryland chartered, 1633	4 49	7 30	23	10 54	4 23
14	w		Present U. S. flag adopted, 1777	4 49	7 31	♄ 5	11 21	5 4
15	th		Arkansas admitted, 1836	4 49	7 31	17	11 46	5 45
16	fr		Luther excommunicated, 1520	4 49	7 31	29	morn	6 27
17	sa		Battle Bunker Hill, 1775	4 50	7 32	♄ 11	0 13	7 11
18	A		Battle Waterloo, 1815	4 50	7 32	24	0 42	7 58
19	m		U. S. declares war against G. B., 1812	4 50	7 32	♄ 7	1 14	8 49
20	tu		Cornwallis evacuates Richmond, 1781	4 50	7 32	21	1 51	9 44
21	w		Madison died, 1836	4 50	7 32	♄ 5	2 35	10 44
22	th		Second surrender Napoleon I, 1815	4 51	7 33	19	3 29	11 46
23	fr		Robert Emmet's insurrection, 1803	4 51	7 33	♄ 3	rises	morn
24	sa		President Carnot assassinated, 1894	4 51	7 33	18	8 45	0 49
25	A		Louis Bonaparte died, 1846	4 51	7 33	♄ 3	9 27	1 49
26	m		Revolution in Argentine, 1890	4 52	7 33	18	10 2	2 47
27	tu		Battle Gaines Mill, 1862	4 52	7 34	♄ 3	10 35	3 41
28	w		Henry VIII born, 1491	4 53	7 34	17	11 5	4 32
29	th		Henry Clay died, 1852	4 53	7 34	♄ 1	11 38	5 21
30	fr		Guiteau hung, 1882	4 54	7 33	15	morn	6 10

JUNE.—Planting season pretty well over. Replant such seed as have failed from any cause. Plant snaps, lima beans, cucumbers, and cymplings. Transplant cabbage, cauliflower, leek, &c. Plant late potatoes and corn. Fight insects and weeds.

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In this age, and especially in this country, the word is push. The mere plodder is left far behind. It isn't enough to pound the iron when it is hot; you must pound it till you make it hot.

7th Month

JULY

1899

Leo,
the Lion.



MOON'S PHASES.

		d.	h.	m.	
New Moon,	☉	7	3	31	evening.
First Quarter,	☾	15	6	59	evening.
Full Moon,	☉	22	4	41	evening.
Last Quarter,	☾	29	7	42	morning.

DAY	M.	DAY	W.	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.		MOON.		
					RISES h. m.	SETS. h. m.	PLAC. s. d.	RISES. h. m.	SOUTH. h. m.
1	sa			Battle of Santiago, 1898	4 54	7 33	☿ 29	0 10	6 59
2	A			Fifth Sunday after Trinity	4 55	7 33	♄ 12	0 47	7 49
3	m			Cervera's fleet destroyed, 1898	4 55	7 33	25	1 27	8 41
4	tu			Independence Day. Adams and Jeffer- } son died, 1826. Monroe died, 1831. }	4 56	7 33	♁ 7	2 12	9 33
5	w			Hannibal Hamlin, died, 1891. }	4 56	7 32	20	3 2	10 25
6	th			Hawaii annexed, 1898	4 57	7 32	♂ 2	3 56	11 16
7	fr			La Fontaine born, 1621	4 57	7 32	14	sets	ev. 6
8	sa			Sixth Sunday after Trinity ♂ ♀ ☾	4 58	7 32	♄ 8	7 56	0 53
9	A			Wyoming admitted, 1890	4 59	7 31	20	8 29	1 38
10	m			Andrée starts for North Pole, 1897	4 59	7 31	♁ 2	8 57	2 20
11	tu			Day's length, 14h. 31m. ♂ ♂ ☾	5 0	7 31	14	9 24	3 2
12	w			General Fremont died, 1890	5 1	7 30	26	9 50	3 43
13	th			Great fire in Chicago, 1874	5 2	7 30	♄ 8	10 16	4 24
14	fr			Battle of Vicksburg, 1862	5 2	7 29	20	10 42	5 6
15	sa			Santiago surrendered, 1898 ♂ ♀ ☾	5 3	7 29	♄ 3	11 11	5 50
16	A			Charlotte Corday executed, 1793	5 4	7 28	16	11 46	6 38
17	m			Dean Stanley died, 1881	5 4	7 28	29	morn	7 30
18	tu			Jean Ingelow died, 1897 ♂ ♀ ☾	5 5	7 27	♄ 13	0 25	8 26
19	w			Queen Anne died, 1714	5 6	7 27	27	1 13	9 26
20	th			Robert Burns died, 1796	5 6	7 26	♄ 12	2 9	10 28
21	fr			Napoleon II died, 1832	5 7	7 25	27	3 15	11 30
22	sa			Eighth Sunday after Trinity	5 8	7 24	♄ 12	rises	morn
23	A			J. G. Holland born, 1819	5 9	7 23	27	7 58	0 31
24	m			St. James	5 9	7 23	♄ 12	8 33	1 28
25	tu			Ro. Fulton born, 1765 "Dogdays" begin	5 10	7 22	27	9 7	2 22
26	w			Day's length, 14h. 10m.	5 11	7 21	☿ 11	9 39	3 14
27	th			Sir Moses Montefiore died, 1885	5 12	7 20	25	10 12	4 5
28	fr			Edmund Burke died, 1797	5 13	7 19	♄ 9	10 48	4 55
29	sa			Ninth Sunday after Trinity	5 14	7 18	22	11 27	5 46
30	A			Andrew Johnson died, 1875	5 15	7 17	♄ 5	morn	6 37
31	m							0 10	7 29

JULY.—Transplant cabbage, cauliflower, celery, endive, and leek. Plant cucumbers for pickles. Sow rutabaga and late turnips. Cut and dry herbs. Sow snaps for late crop. Work well and look out for insects. High grade seeds bring high class vegetables.

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8th Month

AUGUST

1899

♍
the
Virgin.



MOON'S PHASES.

		d.	h.	m.	
New Moon,	☾	6	6	48	morning.
First Quarter,	☾	14	6	54	morning.
Full Moon,	☉	20	11	45	evening.
Last Quarter,	☾	27	6	57	evening.

DAY	M.	W.	DAY	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.		MOON.		
					RISES h. m.	SETS. h. m.	PLAC. s. d.	RISES h. m.	SOUTH. h. m.
1	tu			Colorado admitted, 1866	5 15	7 17	☾ 17	0 59	8 21
2	w			Battle Plevna, 1877	5 16	7 16	29	1 51	9 13
3	th			Columbus sailed from Spain, 1492	5 17	7 15	☾ 11	2 46	10 2
4	fr			Edward Irving born, 1792	5 18	7 14	23	3 43	10 50
5	sa			Battle Baton Rouge, 1862	5 19	7 13	☾ 5	4 41	11 36
6	A			Tenth Sunday after Trinity <i>wind & rain</i>	5 20	7 12	17	sets	ev. 19
7	m			Queen Caroline died, 1821	5 21	7 11	29	7 38	1 11
8	tu			Canovas assassinated, 1897	5 21	7 9	☾ 11	7 54	1 42
9	w			Dryden born, 1631	5 22	7 8	22	8 20	2 23
10	th			Missouri admitted, 1821	5 23	7 7	☾ 5	8 46	3 04
11	fr			Cardinal Newman died, 1890	5 24	7 6	17	9 14	3 47
12	sa			War between U. S. and Spain ended, '98	5 25	7 5	29	9 46	4 33
13	A			Manilla surrendered, 1898	5 26	7 4	☾ 12	10 23	5 22
14	m			Farragut died, 1870	5 27	7 3	24	11 6	6 15
15	tu			Napoleon born, 1769	5 27	7 1	☾ 8	11 56	7 11
16	w			Day's length, 13h 32m	5 28	7 0	21	morn	8 10
17	th			Frederick the Great died, 1786	5 29	6 59	☾ 6	0 55	9 11
18	fr			Ole Bull died, 1880	5 30	6 58	20	2 3	10 11
19	sa			Guerriere captured, 1812	5 30	6 56	☾ 5	3 15	11 10
20	A			Twelfth Sunday after Trinity	5 31	6 55	20	rises	morn
21	m			Chattanooga taken, 1863	5 32	6 54	☾ 6	7 2	0 6
22	tu			John B. Gough born, 1817	5 33	6 53	21	7 36	1 0
23	w			William Herschel died, 1822	5 33	6 51	☾ 6	8 10	1 53
24	th			St. Bartholomew	5 34	6 50	20	8 46	2 45
25	fr			Hume died, 1776	5 35	6 48	☾ 4	9 24	3 38
26	sa			Louis Phillippe died, 1850	5 36	6 47	18	10 8	4 30
27	A			Thirteenth Sunday after Trinity	5 37	6 45	☾ 1	10 55	5 24
28	m			Goethe born, 1749	5 38	6 44	14	11 47	6 16
29	tu			O. W. Holmes born, 1809	5 39	6 43	26	morn	7 9
30	w			Day's length, 13h 2m	5 39	6 41	☾ 8	0 41	7 59
31	th			Charleston earthquake, 1886	5 40	6 40	20	1 38	8 48

AUGUST.—Sow turnip—onion for sets. Earth up celery; blanch endive. Cut and dry herbs. Worm tomato vines. Pull and store ripe onions. Sow snaps for late crops and for pickling. Sow lettuce and radish for late crop.

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The world generally gives its admiration, not to the man who does what nobody else ever attempts to do, but to the man who does best what multitudes do well.—Macaulay.

9th Month

SEPTEMBER

1899

Libra,
the Balance.



MOON'S PHASES.

		d.	h.	m.	
New Moon,	☉	4	10	33	evening.
First Quarter,	☾	12	4	49	evening.
Full Moon,	☾	19	7	31	morning.
Last Quarter,	☾	26	10	2	morning.

DAY	M.	W.	DAY	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.		MOON.		
					RISES h. m.	SETS. h. m.	PLAC. s. d.	RISES. h. m.	SOUTH. h. m.
1	fr			Battle Chantilly, Va., 1862	5 41	6 38	♊ 2	2 35	9 34
2	sa			Howard born, 1726	5 42	6 37	14	3 32	10 18
3	A			Fourteenth Sunday after Trinity ♂ ♀ ☾	5 43	6 35	26	4 28	11 0
4	m			French Republic proclaimed, 1870 ♂ ♀ ☾	5 44	6 34	♊ 8	5 23	11 41
5	tu			J. W. Daniel born, 1842. "Dog days" end	5 44	6 32	20	sets	ev. 23
6	w			Lafayette born, 1757	5 45	6 31	♊ 2	6 51	1 4
7	th			Whittier died, 1892	5 46	6 29	14	7 19	1 47
8	fr			Battle Eutaw Springs, 1781 ♂ ♂ ☾	5 47	6 28	26	7 49	2 31
9	sa			California admitted, 1850 ♂ ♀ ☾	5 48	6 26	♊ 9	8 24	3 19
10	A			Fifteenth Sunday after Trinity ☐ ♀ ☉	5 49	6 25	21	9 4	4 10
11	m			Battle Brandywine, 1777	5 50	6 23	♊ 4	9 50	5 3
12	tu			R. A. Proctor died, 1888 ♂ ♀ ☾	5 51	6 21	17	10 45	6 0
13	w			Wellington died, 1852	5 52	6 20	♊ 1	11 47	6 58
14	th			Humboldt born, 1769	5 52	6 18	15	morn	7 56
15	fr			James F. Cooper born, 1789	5 53	6 17	29	0 54	8 54
16	sa			Moscow burned, 1812 ♂ ♀ ☉ superior	5 54	6 15	♊ 14	2 6	9 49
17	A			Sixteenth Sunday after Trinity	5 55	6 14	29	3 18	10 44
18	m			Boucicault died, 1890	5 56	6 12	♊ 14	4 32	11 37
19	tu			James A. Garfield died, 1881 storm	5 57	6 11	29	rises	morn
20	w			Battle Chickamauga, 1863	5 57	6 9	♊ 14	6 41	0 30
21	th			St. Matthew	5 58	6 8	29	7 19	1 24
22	fr			Battle Fisher's Hill, 1864	5 59	6 6	♊ 13	8 2	2 18
23	sa			☉ enters ♊. Autumn commences	6 0	6 5	27	8 49	3 13
24	A			Seventeenth Sunday after Trinity	6 1	6 3	♊ 10	9 40	4 7
25	m			Ethan Allen captured, 1777	6 2	6 2	22	10 35	5 1
26	tu			Daniel Boone died, 1820 rain	6 2	6 0	♊ 5	11 31	5 53
27	w			Battle Pilot Knob, 1864	6 3	5 59	17	morn	6 43
28	th			Pasteur died, 1895	6 4	5 57	29	0 28	7 30
29	fr			Michaelmas Day	6 5	5 56	♊ 11	1 25	8 15
30	sa			Whitefield died, 1770	6 6	5 54	22	2 21	8 58

SEPTEMBER.—Earth up celery; blanch endive; sow kale, cabbage, and cauliflower, mustard, onion, lettuce, radish, spinach. Set out potato onions. Early in month, turnip. Divide and transplant perennial herbs. Dig potatoes as soon as tops die. Sow lawn grass seed.

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A conceited, pretentious and affected manner disgusts and repels, while a person whose bearing is simple and natural, attracts and makes friends.

10th Month

OCTOBER

1899

♏ Scorpio,
the Scorpion.

MOON'S PHASES.

		d.	h.	m.	
New Moon,	☉	4	2	14	evening.
First Quarter,	☾	12	1	9	morning.
Full Moon,	☾	18	5	4	evening.
Last Quarter,	☾	26	4	40	morning.

DAY M.	DAY W.	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.		MOON.		
			RISES h. m.	SETS. h. m.	PLAC. s. d.	RISES h. m.	SOUTH. h. m.
1	A	Eighteenth Sunday after Trinity	6 7	5 53	♊ 4	3 17	9 39
2	m	Weyler recalled, 1897	6 7	5 51	16	4 14	10 21
3	tu	André executed, 1780	6 8	5 50	28	5 10	11 2
4	w	R. B. Hayes born, 1822	6 9	5 48	♊ 11	6 8	11 45
5	th	Cornwallis defeated, 1781 ♂ ♀ ☾ ♂ ♀ ☾	6 10	5 47	23	sets	ev. 30
6	fr	Tennyson died, 1892	6 11	5 45	♏ 6	6 26	1 17
7	sa	Edgar Allan Poe died, 1849 ♂ ♂ ☾	6 12	5 44	18	7 4	2 7
8	A	Nineteenth Sunday after Trinity.	6 12	5 42	♊ 1	7 49	3 0
9	m	Galveston taken, 1862 ♂ ♀ ☾	6 13	5 41	14	8 41	3 55
10	tu	Seward died, 1872 ♂ ♀ ♀	6 14	5 39	28	9 40	4 52
11	w	Dr. Kane returned, 1855 ♂ ♂ ♀	6 15	5 38	♏ 11	10 45	5 49
12	th	Gen. Robt. E. Lee died, 1870	6 16	5 36	25	11 53	6 45
13	fr	Day's length, 11h. 18m.	6 17	5 35	♊ 9	morn	7 39
14	sa	"Josh Billings" died, 1885	6 18	5 33	24	1 1	8 32
15	A	Twentieth Sunday after Trinity	6 19	5 32	♏ 8	2 11	9 24
16	m	Noah Webster born, 1758	6 20	5 31	23	3 22	10 16
17	tu	C. A. Dana died, 1897	6 21	5 29	♏ 8	4 33	11 8
18	w	St. Luke	6 22	5 28	22	rises	morn
19	th	King of Portugal died, 1889	6 23	5 27	♏ 7	5 52	0 2
20	fr	Froude died, 1894	6 24	5 26	21	6 39	0 57
21	sa	Columbus Day	6 25	5 24	♏ 4	7 30	1 53
22	A	Twenty-first Sunday after Trinity	6 26	5 23	17	8 24	2 49
23	m	General Junot died, 1771	6 27	5 21	♊ 0	9 21	3 43
24	tu	Chancer died, 1400	6 28	5 20	13	10 18	4 35
25	w	Battle Balaklava, 1854 ♂ ♀ ♀	6 29	5 19	25	11 16	5 24
26	th	Hogarth died, 1764	6 30	5 18	♏ 7	morn	6 10
27	fr	J. G. Vassar died, 1888	6 32	5 16	19	0 12	6 53
28	sa	St. Simon and St. Jude	6 33	5 15	♊ 1	1 8	7 35
29	A	Henry George died, 1897 ♂ ♀ ♀	6 34	5 14	13	2 5	8 17
30	m	Gambetta born, 1838	6 35	5 13	25	3 0	8 58
31	tu	All Hallow Eve.	6 36	5 12	♊ 7	3 57	9 40

OCTOBER.—Earth up celery. Dig and secure sweet and Irish potatoes. Gather and put away pumpkins and winter squash. Transplant lettuce. Sow a nice lawn, which is a great ornament to any house.

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The successful man is a man who knows how to talk, what to talk about, and more especially when to stop talking.

11th Month

NOVEMBER

1899

♈ Sagittarius,
the Archer.



MOON'S PHASES.

		d.	h.	m.	
New Moon,	☉	3	5	26	morning.
First Quarter,	☾	10	8	35	morning.
Full Moon,	☾	17	5	19	morning.
Last Quarter,	☾	25	1	34	morning.

DAY	M.	DAY	W.	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.		MOON.		
					RISES h. m.	SETS. h. m.	PLAC. s. d.	RISES h. m.	SOUTH. h. m.
1	w			All Saints Day	6 37	5 11	♌ 19	4 56	10 24
2	th			Jenny Lind died, 1887	6 38	5 10	♍ 2	5 57	11 11
3	fr			Louis Bonaparte died, 1891	6 39	5 9	15	sets	ev. 1
4	sa			Peabody died, 1889 ♂ ♀ ♂ ♂ ♀ ☾	6 40	5 8	28	5 46	0 54
5	A			22nd Sunday after Trinity	6 41	5 7	♈ 11	6 37	1 50
6	m			Lincoln elected, 1860 ♂ ♀ ☾	6 42	5 6	25	7 34	2 47
7	tu			Day's length, 10h. 22m.	6 43	5 5	♉ 8	8 39	3 45
8	w			Milton died, 1674	6 44	5 4	22	9 45	4 41
9	th			Prince of Wales born, 1841	6 45	5 3	♊ 6	10 53	5 35
10	fr			Goldsmith born, 1728	6 46	5 2	20	morn	6 27
11	sa			Washington admitted, 1889	6 47	5 1	♋ 4	0 1	7 18
12	A			Twenty-fourth Sunday after Trinity	6 48	5 0	18	1 10	8 8
13	m			Rossini died, 1868 ♂ ♀ ☾	6 49	4 59	♌ 3	2 17	8 58
14	tu			Mozart born, 1719	6 50	4 59	17	3 25	9 50
15	w			Dom Pedro dethroned, 1889	6 51	4 58	♍ 1	4 34	10 43
16	th			Fort Washington taken, 1776	6 52	4 57	15	5 42	11 38
17	fr			Suez Canal opened, 1869	6 53	4 57	29	rises	morn
18	sa			President Arthur died, 1886	6 54	4 56	♎ 12	6 10	0 34
19	A			Twenty fifth Sunday after Trinity	6 56	4 56	25	7 6	1 29
20	m			Tarleton defeated, 1780	6 57	4 55	♏ 8	8 5	2 22
21	tu			Voltaire born, 1694	6 58	4 55	21	9 3	3 14
22	w			Day's length, 9h. 55m.	6 59	4 54	♐ 3	10 1	4 2
23	th			Franklin Pierce born, 1804	7 0	4 54	15	10 58	4 47
24	fr			John Knox died, 1572	7 1	4 53	27	11 53	5 30
25	sa			Battle Missionary Ridge, 1863	7 2	4 53	♑ 8	morn	6 12
26	A			26th Sunday after Trinity ♂ ♀ ♀	7 3	4 52	20	0 50	6 53
27	m			Alex. Dumas died, 1895 ♂ ♀ ♀	7 4	4 52	♌ 2	1 45	7 34
28	tu			Washington Irving died, 1859	7 5	4 51	15	2 43	8 17
29	w			Horace Greeley died 1872	7 6	4 51	27	3 42	9 2
30	th			St. Andrew. ♂ ♀ ♂	7 7	4 51	♍ 10	4 44	9 51

NOVEMBER.—Dig and secure potatoes if not already done. Beets and turnips had better be secured by last of month. Finish earthing up celery. Transplant cabbage and lettuce to stand winter. Take up and secure cabbage.

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Agreements and contracts should be in writing. Don't trust to your memory. Keep your accounts in perfect condition.

12th Month

DECEMBER

1899

♊ Capricornus,
the Goat.



MOON'S PHASES.

		d.	h.	m.	
New Moon,	☉	2	7	47	evening.
First Quarter,	☾	9	4	2	evening.
Full Moon,	☾	16	8	31	evening.
Last Quarter,	☾	24	10	57	evening.

DAY	M.	W.	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.		MOON.		
				RISES h. m.	SETS. h. m.	PLAC. s. d.	RISES. h. m.	SOUTH. h. m.
1	fr		Princess of Wales born, 1844 ♂ ♀ ☾	7 8	4 51	♊ 23	5 47	10 43
2	sa		☉ eclipsed ; invisible here	7 9	4 50	♋ 6	6 51	11 39
3	A		Advent Sunday ♂ ♂ ☾ ♂ ♀ ☾ ♂ ♀ ☾	7 10	4 50	20	sets	ev 37
4	m		Tyndall died, 1893 ♂ ♀ ☾	7 11	4 50	♊ 4	6 27	1 36
5	tu		General Custer born, 1839	7 12	4 50	18	7 35	2 34
6	w		Jefferson Davis died, 1889 ♂ ♂ ♀	7 13	4 49	♊ 2	8 44	3 30
7	th		De Lesseps died, 1894	7 14	4 50	17	9 55	4 24
8	fr		Eli Whitney born, 1765	7 15	4 50	♋ 1	11 2	5 15
9	sa		De Quincy died, 1859	7 16	4 50	15	morn	6 5
10	A		Second Sunday in Advent	7 16	4 50	29	0 9	6 54
11	m		Indiana admitted, 1816	7 17	4 51	♋ 13	1 16	7 45
12	tu		Browning died, 1889	7 18	4 51	27	2 24	8 36
13	w		Battle Fredericksburg, 1862	7 18	4 51	♋ 11	3 30	9 29
14	th		Washington died, 1799	7 19	4 51	24	4 35	10 23
15	fr		Sitting Bull killed, 1890	7 20	4 52	♋ 8	5 39	11 18
16	sa		☾ eclipsed. Visible here. rain or snow	7 20	4 52	21	rises	morn
17	A		Third Sunday in Advent	7 21	4 53	♋ 3	5 52	0 12
18	m		General Dahlgreen died, 1889	7 21	4 53	16	6 51	1 5
19	tu		Dom Pedro II born, 1825	7 22	4 54	28	7 49	1 54
20	w		South Carolina seceded, 1860	7 22	4 54	♋ 11	8 46	2 41
21	th		☉ enters ♊. Winter commences	7 23	4 55	23	9 43	3 25
22	fr		Day's length 9h. 32m.	7 23	4 55	♋ 4	10 39	4 7
23	sa		Joseph Smith born, 1805	7 24	4 56	16	11 32	4 48
24	A		Fourth Sunday in Advent	7 24	4 56	28	morn	5 29
25	m		CHRISTMAS DAY	7 24	4 56	♋ 10	0 29	6 10
26	tu		Stephen Girard died, 1831	7 25	4 57	22	1 26	6 53
27	w		St. John, Evangelist	7 25	4 57	♋ 5	2 27	7 40
28	th		Macaulay died, 1859	7 26	4 58	18	3 28	8 29
29	fr		Gladstone born, 1809 ♂ ♀ ☾	7 26	4 58	♋ 1	4 31	9 23
30	sa		Beaconsfield born, 1803 ♂ ♀ ☾	7 26	4 59	14	5 33	10 20
31	A		First Sunday after Christmas ♂ ♀ ☾	7 26	5 0	28	6 31	11 19

DECEMBER.—Finish securing beets, turnips and cabbage. Cover celery with straw. Store away pea sticks and bean poles. Look around for manure for next year. Clear off and manure asparagus beds, and clear up garden generally.

The Blackstone Guano Co., Blackstone, Va., makes Bellefonte Guano, which is the highest grade tobacco Guano on the market. They also manufacture Pure Raw, Bone, Blackstone Standard, Hard Cash, Alliance, and Klondyke. Write them for prices. It will be to your interest.

Don't overwork to gain \$200 and then spend \$500 in regaining your health.

UNITED STATES POSTAGE LAWS.

All mailable matter for transmission by the United States mails within the United States is divided into four classes, under the following regulations:

First-Class Matter.

This class includes letters, postal cards, and anything sealed or otherwise closed against inspection, or anything containing writing not allowed as an accompaniment to printed matter under class three.

Rates of letter postage to any part of the United States, **two cents per ounce** or fraction thereof.

Rates on local or drop letters at free delivery offices, two cents per ounce or fraction thereof. At offices where there is no free delivery by carriers, one cent per ounce or fraction thereof.

Rates on postal cards, one cent. Double or reply cards, two cents. Nothing must be added or attached to a postal card, except that a printed address slip may be pasted on the address or message side. The addition of anything else subjects the card to letter postage. A card containing any offensive dun or any scurrilous or indecent communication will not be forwarded. Nothing but the address must be placed on the face, or stamped side. Cards that have been spoiled in printing or otherwise will not be redeemed. Cards issued by private persons are not postal cards, and if bearing written or partly written messages must be prepaid 2 cents. Double or reply postal cards must be folded before being mailed.

Rates on specially delivered letters, ten cents on each letter in addition to the regular postage. This entitles the letter to immediate delivery by special messenger. Special delivery stamps are sold at postoffices, and must be affixed to such letters. An ordinary ten-cent stamp affixed to a letter will not entitle it to special delivery. The delivery, at carrier offices, extends to the limits of the carrier routes. At non-carrier offices it extends to one mile from the postoffice. Postmasters are not obliged to deliver beyond these limits, and letters addressed to places beyond must await delivery in the usual way, notwithstanding the special delivery stamp.

Prepayment by stamps invariably required. Postage on all letters should be fully prepaid, but if prepaid one full rate and no more they will be forwarded, and the amount of deficient postage collected on delivery; if wholly unpaid, or prepaid with less than one full rate and deposited at a postoffice, the addressee will be notified to remit postage, and if he fails to do so, they will be sent to the Dead Letter Office; but they will be returned to the sender if he is located at the place of mailing, and if his address be printed or written upon them.

Letter rates are charged on all productions by the typewriter or manifold process, and on all printed imitations of typewriting or manuscript that cannot be easily recognized as such.

Letters (but no other class of mail matter) will be returned to the sender free, if a request to that effect is printed or written on the envelope. There is no limit of weight for first-class matter.

Prepaid letters will be reforwarded from one postoffice to another upon the written request of the person addressed, without additional charge for postage. The direction on forwarded letters may be changed as many times as may be necessary to reach the person addressed.

Second-Class Matter.

This class includes all newspapers, periodicals, or matter exclusively in print and regularly issued at stated intervals as frequently as four times a year, from a known office of publication or news agency, to actual subscribers or news agents, and transient newspapers and publications of this character mailed by persons other than publishers. Also periodical publications of benevolent and fraternal societies, etc. This applies to all reports and the like made by officers of societies organized under the lodge system and having a membership of a thousand persons, and of the bulletins and proceedings of strictly professional, literary, historical, and scientific associations and institutions, trade unions, etc., provided only that these be published not less often than four times a year, and that they be printed on and be bound in paper. Publishers who wish to avail themselves of the privileges of the act are required to make formal application to the department through the postmaster at the place of publication, producing satisfactory evidence that the organizations represented come within the purview of the law,

and that the object of the publications is to further the objects and purposes of the organizations.

Rates of postage to publishers, one cent a pound or fractional part thereof, prepaid by special stamps. Publications designed primarily for advertising or free circulation, or not having a legitimate list of subscribers, are excluded from the pound rate, and pay third-class rates.

Whenever the general character and manner of issue of a periodical publication is changed in the interest of the publisher, or of an advertiser or other person, by the addition of unusual quantities of advertisements, or of matter different from that usually appearing in the publication, or calculated to give special prominence to some particular business or businesses, or otherwise—especially where large numbers of copies are circulated by or in the interest of particular persons, or where there is to be an excessive number of alleged sample copies mailed, or where the issue is to be sold at a special and different price than that charged for the customary issues, the second-class rates of postage will be denied that issue; and if there be repeated instances of such irregularities, the publication will be excluded from the mails as second-class matter.

Such Christmas, New Year's, and other special issues, including Almanacs, as are excluded from the second-class privileges by the terms above specified may be transmitted by mail only when prepaid by postage-stamps at the rate applicable to third-class matter—one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof.

Publications sent to actual subscribers in the county where published, are free, unless mailed for local delivery at a letter-carrier office.

Rates of postage on transient newspapers, magazines, or periodicals, one cent for each four ounces or fraction thereof. It should be observed that the rate is one cent for each four ounces, not one cent for each paper contained in the same wrapper. Second-class matter will be entitled to special delivery, when special delivery ten-cent stamps are affixed in addition to the regular postage.

Transient second-class matter must be so wrapped as to enable the postmaster to inspect it. The sender's name and address may be written in them, but any other writing subjects the matter to letter postage. The name and address of the sender may also be written on the wrapper.

Third-Class Matter.

Mail matter of the third-class includes printed books; pamphlets, engravings, circulars (in print or by the hectograph, electric pen, or similar process), and other matter wholly in print, proof-sheets, corrected proof-sheets, and manuscript copy accompanying the same.

The rate on matter of this class is one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof.

Manuscript unaccompanied by proof-sheets must pay letter rates.

Third-class matter must admit of easy inspection, otherwise it will be charged letter rates on delivery. It must be fully prepaid, or it will not be forwarded.

The limit of weight is four pounds, except single books in separate packages, on which the weight is not limited. It is entitled, like matter of the other classes, to special delivery, when special delivery stamps are affixed in addition to the regular postage.

Upon matter of the third class, or upon the wrapper or envelope enclosing the same, or the tag or label attached thereto, the sender may write his own name, occupation and residence or business address, preceded by the word "from," and may make marks other than by written or printed words to call attention to any word or passage in the text and may correct any typographical errors. There may be placed upon the blank leaves or cover of any book, or printed matter of the third class, a simple manuscript dedication or inscription, not of the nature of a personal correspondence. Upon the wrapper or envelope of third-class matter, or the tag or label attached thereto, may be printed any matter mailable as third class, but there must be left on the address side a space sufficient for the legible address and necessary stamps.

Fourth-Class Matter.

Fourth-class matter is all mailable matter not included in the three preceding classes, which is so prepared for mailing as to be easily withdrawn from the wrapper and examined. It embraces merchandise and samples of every description, and coin or specie.

Rate of postage, one cent for each ounce or fraction thereof (except seeds, roots, bulbs, cuttings, scions, and plants, the rate on which is one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof). This matter must be fully prepaid, or it will not be forwarded. The affixing of special delivery ten-cent stamps in addition to the regular postage, entitles fourth-class matter to special delivery. (See remarks under "first-class matter.")

Articles of this class that are liable to injure or deface the mails, such as glass, sugar, needles, nails, pens, etc., must be first wrapped in a bag, box, or open envelope and then secured in another outside tube or box, made of metal or hard wood, without sharp corners or edges, and having a sliding clasp or screw lid, thus securing the articles in a double package. The public should bear in mind that the first object of the department is to transport the mails safely, and every other interest is made subordinate.

Such articles as poisons, explosives, or inflammable articles, live animals, insects, or substances exhaling a bad odor will not be forwarded in any case.

Firearms may only be sent in detached parts.

The regulations respecting the mailing of liquids are as follows: Liquids, not ardent, vinous, spiritous or malt, and not liable to explosion, spontaneous combustion, or ignition by shock or jar, and not inflammable (such as kerosene, naphtha, or turpentine) may be admitted to the mails for transportation within the United States. When contained in glass bottles or vials, such bottles or vials must be strong enough to stand the shock of handling in the mails, and must be enclosed in a metal, wooden or papier-mache block or tube not less than three-sixteenths of an inch thick in the thinnest part, strong enough to support the weight of mails piled in bags, and resist rough handling; and there must be provided, between the bottle and said block or tube, a cushion of cotton, felt, or some other absorbent sufficient to protect the glass from shock in handling; the block or tube to be closed by a tightly-fitting lid or cover, so adjusted as to make the block or tube water-tight and to prevent the leakage of the contents, in case of breaking of the glass. When enclosed in a tin cylinder, metal case or tube, such cylinder, case or tube should have a lid or cover, so secured as to make the case or tube water-tight, and should be securely fastened in a wooden or papier-mache block (open only at one end), and not less in thickness and strength than above prescribed. It would be well always to consult the postmaster in reference to the proposed mailing of liquids. The limit of admissible liquids and oils is not exceeding four ounces, liquid measure.

Limit of weight of fourth-class matter (excepting liquids), four pounds.

The name and address of the sender, preceded by the word "from," also the names and number (quantity) of the articles enclosed, may be written on the wrapper of fourth-class matter without additional postage charge. A request to the delivering post master may also be written asking him to return the package if not delivered.

Registration.

All kinds of postal matter may be registered at the rate of eight cents for each package in addition to the regular rates of postage, to be fully prepaid by stamps. Each package must bear the name and address of the sender, and a receipt will be returned from the person to whom addressed. Mail matter can be registered at all postoffices in the United States.

The Postoffice Department or its revenue is not by law liable for the loss of any registered or other mail matter.

Congress, at a late session, passed an act authorizing the Postmaster General to formulate a system by which an indemnity—not to exceed \$10 for any one registered piece—shall be paid for the loss of first-class registered matter. This has not yet become operative.

Domestic Money Orders.

Domestic money orders are issued by money-order postoffices for any amount up to \$100, at the following rates:

For sums not exceeding \$2.50, 3 cents; over \$2.50 to \$5, five cents; over \$5 to \$10, eight cents; over \$10 to \$20, ten cents; over \$20 to \$30, twelve cents; over \$30 to \$40, fifteen cents; over \$40 to \$50, eighteen cents; over \$50 to \$60, twenty cents; over \$60 to \$75, twenty-five cents; over \$75 to \$100, thirty cents.

Stamped Envelopes.

Embossed stamped envelopes and newspaper wrappers of several denominations, sizes and colors are kept on sale at postoffices, singly or in quantities, at a small advance on the postage rate. Stamps cut from stamped envelopes are valueless; but postmasters are authorized to give good stamps for stamped envelopes or newspaper wrappers that may be spoiled in directing, if presented in whole condition and with satisfactory evidence.

All matter concerning lotteries, gift concerts, or schemes devised to defraud the public, or for the purpose of obtaining money under false pretences, is denied transmission in the mails. Applications for the establishment of postoffices should be addressed to the First Assistant Postmaster-General, accompanied by a statement of the necessity therefor. Instructions will then be given and blanks furnished to enable the petitioners to provide the department with the necessary information.

The franking privilege was abolished July 1, 1873, but the following mail matter may be sent free by legislative saving clauses, viz. :

1. All public documents printed by order of Congress, the Congressional Record and speeches contained therein, franked by members of Congress or the Secretary of the Senate, or Clerk of the House.

2. Seeds transmitted by the Secretary of Agriculture, or by any member of Congress, procured from that department.

3. All periodicals sent to subscribers within the county where printed.

4. Letters and packages relating exclusively to the business of the Government of the United States, mailed only by officers of the same, publications required to be mailed to the Librarian of Congress by the copyright law, and letters and parcels mailed by the Smithsonian Institution. All these must be covered by specially printed "penalty" envelopes or labels.

5. The Vice-President, Members and Members-elect and Delegates and Delegates-elect to Congress may frank any matter, not over one ounce in weight, upon official or departmental business.

All communications to Government officers, and to members of Congress are required to be prepaid by stamps.

Suggestions to the Public

Mail all letters, etc., as early as practicable, especially when sent in large numbers, as is frequently the case with newspapers and circulars.

All mail matter at large post-offices is necessarily handled in great haste and should therefore in all cases be so plainly addressed as to leave no room for doubt and no excuse for error on the part of postal employes. Names of States should be written in full (or their abbreviations very distinctly written) in order to prevent errors which arise from the similarity of such abbreviations as Cal., Col.; Pa., Va., Vt.; Me., Mo., Md.; Ia., Ind.; N. H., N. M., N. Y., N. J., N. C., D. C.; Miss., Minn., Mass.; Nev., Neb.; Penn., Tenn., etc., when hastily or carelessly written. This is especially necessary in addressing mail matter to places of which the names are borne by several postoffices in different States.

Avoid, as much as possible, using envelopes made of flimsy paper, especially where more than one sheet of paper, or any other article than paper, is enclosed. Being often handled, and even in the mail-bags subject to pressure, such envelopes not unfrequently split open, giving cause of complaint.

Never send money or any other article of value through the mail, except either by means of a money-order or in a registered letter. Any person who sends money or jewelry in an unregistered letter runs the risk of losing his property.

See that every letter or package bears the full name and postoffice address of the writer, in order to secure the return of the letter, if the person to whom it is directed cannot be found. A much larger portion of the undelivered letters could be returned if the names and addresses of the senders were always fully and plainly written or printed inside or on the envelopes. Persons who have large correspondence find it most convenient to use "special request envelopes;" but those who only mail an occasional letter can avoid much trouble by writing a request to "return if not delivered," etc., on the envelope.

When dropping a letter, newspaper, etc., into a street mailing box, or into the receptacle at a postoffice, always see that the packet falls into the box and does

not stick in its passage; observe, also, particularly, whether the postage stamps remain securely in their places.

Postage stamps should be placed on the upper right-hand corner of the address side of all mail matter.

The street and number (or box number) should form a part of the address of all mail matter directed to cities. In most cities there are many persons, and even firms, bearing the same name. Before depositing any package or other article for mailing, the sender should assure himself that it is wrapped and packed in the manner prescribed by postal regulations; that it does not contain unmailable matter nor exceed the limit of size and weight as fixed by law; and that it is fully prepaid and properly addressed. The postage stamps on all mail matter are necessarily cancelled at once, and the value of those affixed to packages that are afterwards discovered to be short-paid or otherwise unmailable is therefore liable to be lost to the senders.

It is unlawful to send an ordinary letter by express or otherwise outside of the mails, unless it be inclosed in a government stamped envelope. It is also unlawful to inclose a letter in an express package, unless it pertains wholly to the contents of the package.

It is forbidden by the regulations of the Postoffice Department for postmasters to give to any person information concerning the mail matter of another, or to disclose the name of a box holder at a postoffice.

Letters addressed to persons temporarily sojourning in a city where the Free Delivery System is in operation should be marked "Transient," or "General Delivery," if not addressed to a street and number or some other designated place of delivery.

Foreign books, etc., infringing United States copyright are *undeliverable* if received in foreign mails or mailed here.

The foregoing rates, rules, and suggestions apply to postal matters in the United States.

Foreign Mails.

POSTAGE RATES AND CONDITIONS.

The rates of postage to all foreign countries and colonies (except Canada and Mexico) are as follows:

Letters per 15 grams ($\frac{1}{2}$ ounce).....	5 cents.
Postal cards, each.....	2 cents.
Newspapers and other printed matter, per 2 ounces.....	1 cent.
Commercial papers, (such as legal and insurance papers, deeds, bills of lading, invoices, manuscript for publication, etc.).....	Packets not in excess of 10 ounces.. 5 cents. Packets in excess of 10 ounces, for each 2 ounces or fraction there- of..... 1 cent.
Samples of merchandise. {	Packets not in excess of 4 ounces..... 2 cents. Packets in excess of 4 ounces, for each 2 ounces, or fraction thereof..... 1 cent.
Registration fee on letters or other articles.....	8 cents.

Ordinary letters for countries of the Postal Union (except Canada and Mexico) will be forwarded, whether any postage is prepaid on them or not. All other mailable matter must be prepaid at least partially.

Canada.

Letters, per ounce, prepayment compulsory.....	2 cents.
Postal cards, each.....	1 cent.
Newspapers, per 4 ounces.....	1 cent.
Merchandise, not exceeding 4 pounds, (samples 1c. per 2 oz.) per ounce.	1 cent.
Commercial papers, same as to other Postal Union countries.	
Registration fee.....	8 cents.

Any article of correspondence may be registered. Packages of merchandise are subject to the regulations of either country to prevent violations of the revenue laws; must not be closed against inspection, and must be so wrapped and enclosed as to be easily examined. Samples must not exceed $8\frac{3}{4}$ ounces in weight. No sealed packages, other than letters in their usual and ordinary form, may be sent by mail to Canada.

Farmers of Virginia and Carolina use Orinoco.

Mexico.

Letters, newspapers and printed matter are now carried between the United States and Mexico at same rates as in the United States. Samples are one cent for 2 ounces; limit of weight, $8\frac{3}{4}$ ounces. Merchandise, other than samples, may only be sent by Parcels Post. No sealed packages other than letters in their usual and ordinary form may be sent by mail to Mexico, nor any package over 4 pounds 6 ounces in weight.

Samples.

General limit of weight, $8\frac{3}{4}$ ounces: but by special agreement between the United States and France, Great Britain, Belgium, Switzerland, the Argentine Republic and Italy, Hawaiian Republic, Egypt and the British Colonies, except India, Canada and the Australian Colonies, The Netherlands, Austria and Hungary, packets of samples of merchandise are admissible in the mails between the two countries, up to 350 grams (12 ounces) in weight, and the following dimensions apply to all Postal Union countries: 30 centimeters (12 inches) in length, 20 centimeters (8 inches) in width, and 10 centimeters (4 inches) in depth, or if they are in the form of a roll, 12 inches in length and 6 inches in diameter. Merchandise of salable value and goods not in execution of orders, or as gifts, must be paid at full letter rate.

Parcels Post.

Unsealed packages of mailable merchandise may be sent by Parcels Post to Jamaica, (including Turk's Island), Barbadoes, the Bahamas, British Honduras, Mexico, the Hawaiian Republic (Sandwich Islands), the Leeward Islands, the Republic of Columbia, Costa Rica Salvador, British Guiana, Danish West Indies (St. Thomas, St. Croix, and St. John) and the Windward Islands (St. Lucia, St. Vincent, Grenada, and the Grenadines). and Newfoundland, Honduras (Republic of), at the following postage rate: For a parcel not exceeding one pound in weight, twelve cents; for each additional pound or fraction thereof, twelve cents. The maximum weight allowed is eleven pounds—the extreme dimension allowed for Mexico, Costa Rico and Columbia being two feet length by four feet girth, and for the other countries not more than three feet, six inches in length, nor more than six feet length and girth combined. Parcels must be wrapped so as to permit their contents to be easily examined by postmasters. Poisonous, explosive and inflammable substances are excluded. Parcels may be registered for eight cents each to any of the above places, except Barbadoes.

Rates and conditions to countries not in the Universal Postal Union are now the same as those to Universal Postal Union countries.

General Regulations Respecting Foreign Mails.

Postage can be prepaid upon articles only by means of the postage stamps of the country *in* which the articles are mailed. Hence articles mailed in one country addressed to another country which bear postage stamps of the country to which they are addressed, are treated as if they had no postage stamps attached to them.

Unpaid letters received from the Postal Union are chargeable with 10 cents per 15 grams ($\frac{1}{2}$ ounce). Insufficiently prepaid correspondence of all kinds is chargeable with double the amount of the deficient postage.

Matter to be sent in the mails at less than letter rates of postage must be so wrapped that it can be readily examined at the office of delivery, as well as the mailing office, without destroying the wrapper.

Newspapers and periodicals sent in the mails to foreign countries other than those of the Postal Union should be wrapped singly. Those sent by publishers to regular subscribers in Canada and Mexico are transmissible as in domestic mails, except that packages addressed to Mexico must not exceed 4 pounds 6 ounces in weight.

The United States two-cent postal card should be used for card correspondence with foreign countries (except Canada and Mexico, to which countries the one-cent card is transmissible), but where these cards cannot be obtained, it is allowable to use for this purpose the United States one-cent postal card with a one cent United States adhesive postage stamp attached thereto.

Mail matter of all kinds received from any country of the Postal Union is required to be reforwarded, at the request of the addressee, from one postoffice to another, or to any foreign country embraced in the Postal Union, without additional charge for postage.

All articles prohibited from domestic mails are also excluded from circulation in the mails to and from foreign countries. Postal cards or letters addressed to go around the world will not be forwarded, being prohibited.

The act of March 3, 1883, imposes a duty of 25 per cent. *ad valorem* on all printed matter not therein otherwise provided for, without regard to mode of importation. Under said act all printed matter, *except newspapers and periodicals*, and except printed matter other than books imported in the mails for personal use, is subject to the regular duty of 25 per cent. *ad valorem*.

Foreign (International) Money Orders.

There are now in operation postal conventions for the exchange of money orders between the United States and the following countries—viz: Switzerland, Great Britain and Ireland, Germany, France, Italy, Canada and Newfoundland, Jamaica, New South Wales, Victoria, New Zealand, Queensland, the Cape Colony, the Windward Islands, the Leeward Islands, Belgium, Portugal, Tasmania, Hawaii, Sweden, Norway, Japan, Denmark, Netherlands, Dutch East Indies, the Bahamas, Trinidad and Tobago, British Guiana, Republic of Honduras, Austria, Hungary, Hong Kong, Salvador, Bermuda, Luxemburg, and South Australia.

Upon receiving an international money order from the issuing postmaster, the remitter must send it, at his own cost, to the payee, if the latter resides in Canada, Great Britain and Ireland, Queensland, Cape Colony, France and Algeria, New Zealand, New South Wales, Victoria, Tasmania, Hawaii, Jamaica, Leeward and Winward Islands and Constantinople, Bahamas, Trinidad, Tobago, British Guiana, Hong Kong, Bermuda, and South Australia.

But the order should be retained by the remitter if the intended beneficiary live in any of the following named countries: Germany, Switzerland, Austria, Hungary, Italy, Belgium, Portugal, Sweden, Norway, Denmark, British India, Egypt, Japan, Hong Kong, in which case it is of no value except as evidence of deposit of the sum therein mentioned. Another and different form of order will be forwarded to the payee by the exchange office in the country of payment.

The rates of commission or fees charged for the issue of all international money orders are as follows: For sums not exceeding \$10, ten cents; over \$10 and not exceeding \$20, twenty cents; over \$20 and not exceeding \$30, thirty cents; over \$30 and not exceeding \$40, forty cents; over \$40 and not exceeding \$50, fifty cents; over \$50 and not exceeding \$60, sixty cents; over \$60 and not exceeding \$70, seventy cents; over \$70 and not exceeding \$80, eighty cents; over \$80 and not exceeding \$90, ninety cents; over \$90 and not exceeding \$100, one dollar.

Railway Signal Code.

Three whistles signify "back up."

Two whistles signify "off brakes,"

One whistle signifies "down brakes."

Continued whistles signify "danger,"

Rapid short whistles "a cattle alarm,"

Beckoning motion of one hand signifies "back."

Red flag waved up the track signifies "danger."

Lantern swung in a circle signifies "back the train."

Red flag stuck up by the roadside signifies "danger ahead."

Red flag carried on a locomotive signifies "an engine following."

Lantern swung at right angles across the track is a signal to "start."

Downward motion of the hands with extended arms signifies "stop."

Lantern at night, raised and lowered vertically, is a signal to "start."

A sweeping parting of the hands on a level with the eyes signifies "go ahead."

Railroad Companies to Transport and Care for Farm Produce.

All railroad companies in Virginia are required, upon three days' notice, to provide transportation for all farm produce delivered at a depot of any company, or to have at the depot safe storage for the same, and the company is responsible for damages resulting from failure to provide such transportation or storage.

POSTOFFICES IN VIRGINIA.

[Revised and corrected November, 1898.]

Money Order offices in *Italics*.

ACCOMAC.—County seat, *Accomac*.—Assawoman, Atlantic, Belinda, *Bellehaven*, Bloomtown, Bloxom, Bobtown, Boggs, Bullbegger, Cashville, Cattail, Chesconnessex, *Chincoteague Island*, Craddockville, Daugherty, Davis Wharf, Dreka, Evans Wharf, Fairoaks, Finney, Franklin City, Gargatha, Grangeville, Grape, Greenbackville, Grotons, Guilford, *Hallwood*, *Harborton*, Hopeton, Hopkins, *Horntown*, Horsey, Jenkins' Bridge, Justisville, *Keller*, Leemont, Locustmount, Locustville, Mappsburg, *Mappsville*, Marsh Market, Massey, Mearsville, Melfa, Metompkin, Modestown, Nandua, Nelsonia, Newchurch, Oakhall, *Onancock*, *Onley*, Painter, *Parksley*, Pastoria, *Pungoteague*, Quinby, Rue, Sanford, Savageville, Sinnickson, Saxis, Tangier, Tasley, *Temperanceville*, Trower, *Wachapreague*, Wagram, Wattsville.

ALBEMARLE.—County seat, *Charlottesville*.—Advance Mills, *Alberene*, Alfred, *Batesville*, Birdwood, Blenheim, Boonesville, Boyd Tavern, Brown's Cove, Burnleys, Campbell, Carter's Bridge, *Cismont*, Cobham, *Covesville*, *Crozet*, Damon, Doylesville, Earleysville, Eastham, Esmont, Free Union, Garth, Glendower, *Greenwood Depot*, Hatton, *Howardsville*, Hydraulic, *Ivy Depot*, *Keswick*, Keene, Laurel Springs, Lindsay, *Mechum River*, Millington, Miller School, *Moormans River*, Nick, *North Garden*, Nortonsville, Ortis, Overton, Parrotts, Priddy's, Proffit, Redhill, Redmonds, Rio, Rivanna, *Scottsville*, Shadwell, Shafter, Simeon, Smithland, Stonypoint, *University of Virginia*, *Warren*, Wilhoit, Woodridge, Yancey Mills.

ALEXANDRIA.—County seat, *Alexandria*.—Arlington, Ballston, Barcroft, Brickhaven, Cherrydale, Eastend, *Fort Meyer*, Glencarlyn, Saint Elmo, Rosslyn.

ALLEGHANY.—County seat, *Covington*.—Alleghany Station, Arritt's, Backbone, Ben, Bess, Bluespring Run, Clift, *Cliftonforge*, Dunlap, Earlehurst, Griffith, Hematite, Huddleston, *Irongate*, *Longdale*, *Lowmoor*, Mallow, Masters, Ollie, Pott's Creek, Ritchpatch, Savannah, Selma, Sweet Chalybeate.

AMELIA.—County seat, *Amelia C. H.*—Abercorn, Ammon, Beaverpond, *Chula Depot*, Crump, Deatonsville, Denaro, Earls, Gills, *Jetersville*, Keinpis, Lodore, Mannboro, *Mattoax*, Morven, Namozine, Olga, Paineville, Rodophil, Singville, Truxillo.

AMHERST.—County seat, *Amherst*.—Allenscreek, Allwood, Amy, Alto, Chestnut, Claiborne, Clifford, Coolwell, Dearborn, Elon, Experiment, Forks of Buffalo, Friar, Galt's Mills, Gidsville, Harris creek, Idem, James River, Leeds, Long Mountain, Lowesville, Monitor, Naola, Narseal, Newcomb, New Glasgow, Oronoco, Pedlar Mills, Pera, Pleasantview, Potts, Riverville, Saltcreek, Sandidge's, Snowden, Stapleton Mills, Walker Ford, Way, Willow, Windy.

APPOMATTOX.—County seat, *West Appomattox*.—Appomattox, Bentcreek, Chap, Cheatwood, Evergreen, Fore's Store, Glenfall, Hixburg, Hollywood, Hundley Springs, Hurtsville, Karl, Mineral, Oakville, *Pamplin City*, Spanish Oaks, Spoutspring, Spring Mills, Towerhill, Vera, Vermillion, Wert, Wildway.

AUGUSTA.—County seat, *Staunton*.—Adlai, Anderson, Annex, Arborhill, Barrenridge, Barterbrook, *Basic City*, Bigriver, Blackrock Springs, Brookewood, Buffalogap, Burketown, *Churchville*, Clare, Cotopaxi, *Craigsville*, Crimora Station, Deerfield, Dooms, Dorcas, Ferrol, *Fishersville*, Folly Mills, *Fort Defiance*, *Greenville*, Harriston, Hermitage, Jennings Gap, Kiracofe, Knightly, Koiner's Store, Ladd, Laurelhill, Lipscomb, Lofton, Lone Fountain, Longglade, Lyndhurst, Madrid, Marble Valley, McKinley, *Middlebrook*, Milnesville, Mintspring, Moffatt's Creek, Moscow, Mossycreek, Mount Meridian, *Mount Sidney*, Mount Solon, Muse, *Newhope*, Parnassus, Penrose, Plunkettville, Pondgap, Rolla, Roman, Sampson, *Sangerville*, Sherando, Snyder, Spitler, Spottswood, Steele's Tavern, Stonewall, Stover, Stribling Springs, *Stuart's Draft*, Summerdean, Swoope, Valley Mills, Vanlear, *Waynesboro*, West Augusta, *Weyer's Cave*, Zetta.

BATH.—County seat, *Warm Springs*.—Armstrong, Bolar, Burnsville, Carlover, Cleek's Mills, Cowardin, Fort Lewis, Green Valley, *Healing Springs*, *Hot Springs*, Letcher, McClung, *Millboro*, Millboro Spring, Mountaingrove, Nimrod Hall, Shanklin, Sitlington, Sunrise, Williamsville, Yost.

BEDFORD.—County seat, *Bedford city*.—Abert, *Bellevue*, Bells, *Big Island*, Blount, Bodycamp, Boonsborough, Brierfield, Bunkerhill, Carter's Island, Chamblisburgh, Charlemont, Chestnutfork, Cifax, Clevilas, Coffee, Coleman's Falls, Coonsville, Crystal, Curtis, Davis Mills, Dundee, Emaus, *Forest Depot*, Gillespie, Goffs, Goodes, Goodview, Hannabass, Hammet, Helena, Hendrick's Store, Holcomb's Rock, Horeb, Jeter, Kasey, Lisbon, Lone Gum, Lone Pine, Lowry, Matilda, Meyrick, Moneta, *Montvale*, Nininger, Orrix, Otterhill, Otterview, Otterville, Peaksville, Peach, Penicks, Perrowville, Prease, Reba, Ridgemont, Rigna, Robertson's, Rodes, Roma, Sandy Ford, Sedalia, Smyrna, Space, Stewartsville, Thaxton, Thurman, Wade's, Waugh, Whiterock.

BLAND.—County seat, *Bland*.—Ceres, Clearfork, Crandon, Effna, Grapefield, Hicksville, Hollybrook, Kimberling, Longspur, Mahoney, Mechanicsburg, Point Pleasant, Rockygap, Stowersville, Tilsons Mill.

BOTETOURT.—County seat, *Fincastle*.—Amsterdam, Arch Mills, Baldwin Station, Bessemer, *Blue Ridge Springs*, Botetourt, Brugh's Mill, *Buchanan*, *Cloverdale*, Columbus, *Coyners Springs*, Daggers, Daleville, *Eaglerock*, *Gala*, *Glen Wilton*, Haymakertown, Indianrock, Kyle, Lickrun, Lignite, Lithia, Maple, Munford, Nace, Oriskany, Parr, Roaring Run, Rockypoint, Rob, Salisbury Furnace, Saltpetre Cave, Silentdell, *Springwood*, Strom, Tinkerknob, Torega, *Troutville*, Waskey Mills, Zion's Hill.

BRUNSWICK.—County seat, *Lawrenceville*.—Ante, Barrows Store, Binfords, Brodnax, Callaville, Charlie Hope, Crichton, Diamond Grove, Eanes' Crossroads, Ebony, Edgerton, Edmund's Store, Ezell, Fitzhugh, Foresthill, Gasburg, Gholsonville, Harpers Home, Jonesborough, Judd, Meredithville, Moody, Netta, Octagon, Ordsburgh, Poole, Powellton, Reigate, Rux, Smoky Ordinary, Spotcash, Sturgeonville, Thomasburg, Tobacco, Totaro, Triplett, Turner, Valentines, Walthall's Store, Waqua, Whiteplains, Woodview, Wych, Zingara.

BUCHANAN.—County seat, *Grundy*.—Bear Wallow, Bigrock, Card, Council, Davenport, Golden Spring, Hurley, Joe, Prater, Santama, Shack Mills.

BUCKINGHAM.—County seat, *Buckingham*.—Alcoma, Allenslevel, Alpha, Andersonville, Arcanum, *Arvon*, Axtell, Beesville, Bellbranch, Bolling, Brierhook, Camm, Centenary, Curdsville, Diana Mills, Dillwyn, Elridge's Mill, Enonville, Forbes, Garrett, Gilliamsville, Glenmore, Goldhill, Gondola, Gravelhill, Hanger, Hubard, Lawford, Manteo, Moseley, Mount Vinco, *New Canton*, New Store, Nuckols, Orebank, Oslins, Octavia, Pascola, Penlan, Ransons, Rival, Rock Island, Sheppards, Slate River Mills, Toga, Tucker, Wealthia, Wellwater.

CAMPBELL.—County seat, *Rustburg*.—Althea, Barque, *Bedford Springs*, Boock, *Brookneal*, Burton's Creek, Castlecraig, *Concord Depot*, Crosby, Dalzell, Durmid, *Evington*, Evol, *Gladys*, Hatcreek, Hay, Kew, Knolls, Lawyers, Leesville, *Lynchburg*, *Lynch Station*, Mansion, Marysville, Mike, Morris Church, Mount Athos, Mount Zion, Nameless, Naruna, Otter River, Perrows, Plumbranch, Reusens, Sherwill, Theta, Twedys, West Lynchburg, Winfall, Yellow Branch.

CAROLINE.—County seat, *Bowling Green*.—Bagby, Balty, Blanton's, Brandywine, Central Point, Chilesburgh, Corbin, Croxton, Dawn, Delos, Golansville, *Guiney's*, Knopf, Lent, Lorne, *Milford*, Mossneck, New London, Paige, Passing, *Penola*, Point Eastern, *Port Royal*, Rappahannock Academy, Return, *Rutherglen*, Shumansville, Smoots, Sparta, Upper Zion, Welch's, White's, Woodford.

CARROLL.—County seat, *Hillsville*.—Aaron, Aral, Bakermines, Bolt, Brio, Cabell, Cana, Canon, Cap, Chum, Clung, Coalcreek, Coldspring, Cook, Coulson, Drenn, Dugspur, Elkspur, Fancygap, Gambetta, Gladesborough, Gossan, Lambsburgh, Laurelfork, Max, Mill, Minerva, Monarat, Nester, Oklahoma, Ordway, Peck, Piper's Gap, Rorrer, Sansom, Short's Creek, Sidna, Smythers, Snakecreek, Star, Stone Mountain, Sylvatus, Tipton, Utt, Wasp, Wardgap, Wards Mill, Webb, Wolfglade, Woltz, Woodlawn.

CHARLES CITY.—County seat, Charles City.—Binn's Hall, Bradley's Store, Holderoft, Oldfield, Roxbury, Rustic, Ruthville, Shirley, Sturgeon Point, Tettington, Westover, Weyanoke, Willcox Wharf.

CHARLOTTE.—County seat, *Smithville*.—Abell, Abilene, Aspenwall, Baileyville, Barnesville, Cole's Ferry, Cubcreek, *Drake's Branch*, Dupress, Eureka Mills, Fariston, Formosa, Giffgaff, Hilandale, Hugh, *Keysville*, Laconia, Lindward, Lula, Madisonville, Mossing Ford, Ontario, *Randolph*, Reardon, Redhouse, Redoak, Reese's, Rolling Hill, Roughcreek, Saxe, Taro, Terryville, Vincent Store, Wardsfork Mills, Wren, Wyliesburg.

CHESTERFIELD.—County seat, Chesterfield.—Beach, Bermuda Hundred, Bonair, Centralia, *Chester*, Crow Spring, Drewry's Bluff, Drybridge, *Ettricks*, Granite, *Hallsborough*, Holly, Leader, *Manchester*, Matoaca, Meadowville, Midlothian, Napoleon, Nuttree, Ochre, Otterdale, Port Walthall, Pike, Robio, Skinquarter, Swansboro, Winterpock, Wiseville, Zoar.

CLARKE.—County seat, *Berryville*.—Berry's, Bowles, *Boyce*, Briggs, Castleman's Ferry, Gaylord, Lakeview, *Millwood*, Powers, Stonebridge, Wadesville, *Whitepost*, Wickliffe.

CRAIG.—County seat, *Newcastle*.—Abbott, Captain, Craig City, Craigs Creek, Drummon, Eakin, Francisco, Gunn, Huffman, Layman, Looney, Maggie, Meywood, Paintbank, Ripley Mills, Simmonsville, *Sinking Creek*, Timothy, Vega.

CULPEPER.—County seat, *Culpeper*.—Alanthus, Archie, Batna, Boston, *Brandy Station*, Buena, Catalpa, Clarkson, Cordova, Crookedrun, Eckington, Eggbornstville, Elkwood, Godfrey, Homeland, Hudson's Mill, Inlet, *Jeffersonton*, Kelly's Ford, Lakota, Lignum, Margana, *Mitchell's Station*, Norman, Oakshade, *Olive*, Oma, *Raccoon Ford*, *Rapidan*, Reva, Richardsville, Rixeyville, Ryland, Sandoval, Stevensburgh, Waterloo, Wat, Winfrey, Winston.

CUMBERLAND.—County seat, *Cumberland*.—Adriance, Angola, Asliby, Boswell's, Bushpark, Ca Ira, *Cartersville*, Clinton, Cremona, Flanagan's Mills, Guinea Mills, Hatcher, Hawk, Lucyville, McRae's, Oakforest, Olesko, Penrith, Raines, Stoddert, Stonypoint Mills, Sunnyside, Tally, Tamworth, Trenton Mills.

DICKENSON.—County seat, *Clintwood*.—Aily, Ava, Bee, Birchleaf, Blanche, Bucu, Colley, Duty, Dwale, Festoon, Freeling, Grizzle, Judge, Nasbie, Osborn's Gap, Palace, Stratton, Tarpon, Tuscola.

DINWIDDIE.—County seat, Dinwiddie.—Borthwick, Burgess, Church Road, Colina, Darvill's, Diston, Era, *Ford*, Glendoyle, Goodwynsville, Gunshill, Hebron, Ionia, Laird, Maceo, Marmora, Meridian, Oldenplace, *Petersburg*, Pride, Reams Station, Ritchieville, Rowanta, San Marino, Sutherland, Truet, Walde-mar, Westboro, Wilsons.

ELIZABETH CITY.—County seat, *Hampton*.—*Fortress Monroe*, *National Soldiers Home*, *Phoebus*, Ripraps.

ESSEX.—County seat, *Tappahannock*.—Banks, Battery, Beazley, Bestland, Bowlers Wharf, Brays, Centrecross, Champlain, Desha, Dunbrooke, Dunnsville, Howertons, Iraville, Laneview, Layton, Lloyds, *Lorretto*, Meade, Miller's Tavern, Minor, Montague, Mount Landing, Occupacia, Ozeana, Paul's Crossroads, Pedro, Rexburg, Upright, Ware's Wharf.

FAIRFAX.—County seat, *Fairfax*.—Accotink, Annandale, Arcturus, Ashgrove, Bailey's Crossroads, Bullrun, *Burke's Station*, Centreville, Chantilly, Chesterbrook, *Clifton Station*, Colvinrun, Difficult, Ditchley, Dranesville, Dunn Loring, *Falls Church*, Farr, Floris, Garfield, Glenbrook, Greatfalls, Gunston, *Herndon*, Ilda, Kenmore, Langley, Legato, Leighs, Lewinsville, Lincolnia, Lorton Valley, Merri-field, Mount Vernon on the Potomac, Navy, Newington, Oakton, Pender, Prospect Hill, Riversidepark, Sideburn, Springman, Springvale, Stoneleigh, *Swetnan*, Theological Seminary, Vale, *Vienna*, West End, Wiehle, Willard.

FAUQUIER.—County seat, *Warrenton*.—Ada, Atoka, Auburn, *Bealeton*, *Bethel Academy*, Bristersburg, *Broad Run*, *Calverton*, *Casanova*, *Catlett*, Cliff Mills, *Deleplane*, Doddville, Elk Run, Embrey, *Fauquier Springs*, Halfway, Hitch, Hume, Kerfoot, Landmark, Lois, *Markham*, *Marshall*, Meetze, *Midland*, Morrisville, New Baltimore, Norris, Opal, Orlean, Paris, Pineview, *Rectortown*, *Remington*, Routts, Selone, Shade, Somerville, Sowego, Sumerduck, Swamp, *The Plains*, Thompson's Mill, Turnbull, *Upperville*, Vernon Mills, Zulla.

FLOYD.—County seat, *Floyd*.—Abraham, Alumridge, Amos, Basham, Beauford, Broadshoals, Burkfork, Campcreek, Carthage, Check, Clayce, Copperhill,

Copper Valley, Dulany, Duncan's, Eastview, Ego, Flint, Graysville, Haycock, Howerys, Huffville, Indian Valley, Jacks Mill, Lelia, Little River, Mira Fork, Monday, Narcott, Nasturtiam, O'Neal, Pax, Phillips, Pizarro, Poscy, Quoit, Sau-tos, Showalter, Simpson's, Terry's Fork, Tindall, Topeco, Turtlerock, Vaughn, Walcott, Weddle, Willis.

FLUVANNA.—County seat, *Palmyra*.—Antioch, *Bremo Bluff*, Bybee, Carys-brook, Central Plains, *Columbia*, Crafton, *Fork Union*, Hardware, Holmhead, Hun-ter's Lodge, Kent's Store, McGehces, Nahor, Payne's, Pinta, Seven Islands, Shores, Stage Junction, Stearnes, Stillman, *Union Mills*, *Wilmington*.

FRANKLIN.—County seat, *Rockymount*.—Alcan, Algoma, Alumine, Bonbrook, Boone Mill, Calicorock, Callaway, Crawford, Dickinson's, Dillion's Mills, Dugwell, Dubuque, Eddy, Endicott, Eulalia, Felicia, Ferrum, Gladehill, Gogginsville, Haleford, Handy, Hardy's Ford, Haught, Helms, Hernando, Hickman, High-peak, Hunter Hall, Joel, Junta, Kennett, Mingo, Naff's, Need, Neva, Nola, Now-lins Mill, Patti, Penhook, Pernello, Pig River, Prillaman's, Progress, Purity, Pyramid, Ramsey, Red Plains, Redwood, Rivermont, Roberta, Scruggs, Shady-grove Shooting Creek, Snead, Snowcreek, Sontag, Sydnorsville, Taccio, Tamesa, Taylor's Store, Union Hall, Vashti, Villa, Waidsboro, Wirtz, Wyatt.

FREDERICK.—County seat, *Winchester*.—Armel, Bliss, Brucetown, Canter-burg, Cedargrove, Chambersville, Clearbrook, Collinsville, Cross Junction, De-haven, Fawcettgap, Gainesboro, Gore, Gravel Spring, Grimes, Hayfield, Heiskell, Hinckle, Jordan Springs, Kernstown, Lenore, Marlboro, Meadowmills, *Middle-town*, Mountain Falls, Mount Williams, Nain, Opequon, Parishville, Relief, Rest, Reynold's Store, Rock Enon Springs, Rosenberger, Shockeyville, Siler, Star Tan-nerly, *Stephens City*, *Stephenson*, Tulip, Vacluse, Vacluse Station, Whitacre, Whitehall.

GILES.—County seat, *Pearisburg*.—Bane, Berton, Bluff City, Curve, *Eggleston*, Epling, Glenlyn, Goodwin's Ferry, Hoge's Store, Interior, Kimballton, May-brook, Mountain Lake, Lurich, *Narrows*, *Newport*, *Pembroke*, Poplarhill, Prospect Dale, Ripplemead, Staffordsville, Talmash, Thessalia, Trigg, Wabash, Whitegate.

GLOUCESTER.—County seat, *Gloucester*.—Achilles, Adner, Allmondsville, Ark, Bellerio, Belrio, Bridges, Cappahosic, Claybank, Freeport, Glass, Glenn's, Glou-cester Point, Hayes' Store, James Store, Maryus, New Upton, Ordinary, Pampa, Pinetta, Pinero, Roane's, Sassafras, Selden, Severn, Signpine, Wan, *Wareneck*, White Marsh, Wood's Crossroads, Zanoni.

GOOCHLAND.—County seat, *Goochland*.—Balham, Brookings, Bula, Cale-donia, Cardwell, Dickens, Dover Mines, East Leake, Elkhill, Enon, Fife, Hadens-ville, *Irwin*, Island, Issequena, Johnson's Springs, Lantana, Lee, Licking, Maidens, Oilville, Othma, Peers, Pemberton, Perkinsville, Phone, Reding, Rockcastle, Sabot Island, Sandyhook, Shannon Hill, Sims, Stokes, Tabscott, Three Square, Vinita, Westview.

GRAYSON.—County seat, *Independence*.—Amorita, Ancella, Arbutus, Baywood, Boyers Ferry, Bridlecreek, Carsonville, Clem's Branch, Clito, Collins' Mill, Comer's Rock, Creola, *Dell*, Edgewater, Elkcreek, Ellis, Fairy, Fallville, Finley, Flatridge, Fox, Grant, Greek, Higgins, Longs Gap, Lundy, Major, Meadow Creek, Mouth of Wilson, North Branch, *Old Town*, Peach Bottom, Potato, Rugby, Rural Home, Saddle, Shamrock, Spring Valley, Stevens Creek, Sum-merfield, Troutdale, Tug, Ursus, Volney, White Top.

GREENE.—County seat, *Stanardsville*.—Amicus, Borneo, Dawsonville, Erald, Fletcher, Lamb, Lydia, McMullen, Quinque, Rosebrook, *Ruckersville*, Wetsels.

GREENSVILLE.—County seat, *Emporia*.—Barley, *Belfield*, Brink, Claesville, Dahlia, Durand, Gaskins, Greenplain, Hitchcock, Hopeville, Jetts, Pleasantshade, Poplarmount, Ruralbower, Skippers, Trego.

HALIFAX.—County seat, *Houston*.—Acorn, Alchic, Alton, Bases, Bayou, Birch, *Blackwalut*, Bowden, Brooklyn, Christie, Clarkton, Clay's Mills, *Clover*, Cody, Crossroads, Crystalhill, Cubano, Danripple, Delila, Denniston, Dominion, Dryburg, Elmo, Harmony, Hitesburg, Hyco, *Ingram*, Iveyview, Kells, Leda, Lennig, Loftis, McHolt, Martin's Store, Maxwelton, Mayo, Meadville, Midway, Mountain Road,

Mount Carmel, Mount Laurel, Nathalie, *News Ferry*, Neathery, Noland, Omega, Paces, Perth, Plato, Rabat, Redbank, Republican Grove, Residence, Rodden, Rosa, *Scottsburg*, Sora, *South Boston*, Stebbins, Stith, Stovall, Terryl, Turbeville, Vernonhill, Virgilina, Volens, Watkins, Whitlock, Wolftrap.

HANOVER.—County seat, *Hanover C. H.*—Ashcake, *Ashland*, Atlee, Auburn Mills, Bandana, Beaverdam, Beaverdam Mills, Birdie, *Bothwell*, Casco, Cold Harbor, Ellerson, Elmont, Emmetts, *Fanshaw*, Farrington, French Hay, Gaines Mill, Goodall, Gouldin, Hewlett, Hylas, Mabelton, Montpelier, Negro, Newman's, Noel, Offley, Old Church, Oliver, Peake's Turnout, Polegreen, Rockville, Ruel, Studley, Taylorsville, Tylers, Verdon, Vontay, Westwood.

HENRICO.—County seat, *Richmond*.—Stations: A, West Broad St., bet. Madison and Jefferson Streets; B, 2418 E. Broad St. Sub-Stations, 1, cor. W. Main and Belvidere Streets; 2, cor. Williamsburg Ave. and Louisiana Street.—Bartonheights, Brookhill, Coalhill, Cotman, Dumbarton, East Richmond, Edvins, Elko, Erin Shades, Fort Lee, Gayton, Glenallen, Glendale, Grantland, Highland Springs, Lorraine, Malvern Hill, Meadow Station, Ridge Church, Rivista, School, Seven Pines, Solomon's, Varinagrove.

HENRY.—County seat, *Martinsville*.—Alvah, Axton, Barrow's Mill, Bassetts, Blackberry, Boxwood, Dyer Store, Edgewood, Esto, Figsboro, Fry, Greystone, Hardie, Hopper, Horse Pasture, Irisburg, Ironside, Leatherwood, Loneoak, Lucia, Modoc, Moore's Mill, Mountain Valley, Oaklevel, Preston, Prunty's, Rangeley, Reed Creek, Regulus, *Ridgeway*, Sanville, Self, *Spencer*, Spoke, Stanly, Stockton, Tanyard, Taylorsburg, Wallers.

HIGHLAND.—County seat, *Monterey*.—Buckeye, Clovercreek, Crabbottom, Doe-hill, Headwaters, Hightown, Hull, *McDowell*, Meadowdale, Millgap, Naples, New Hampden, Paloalto, Pinckney, Poverty, Straitcreek, Trimble, Valley Centre, Vanderpool, Waycross, Wilsonville, Wier.

ISLE OF WIGHT.—County seat, Isle of Wight.—Aguste, Batten, Batterypark, Benns Church, Bobs, Carrollton, Carrsville, Comet, Fergusson's Wharf, Indika, Longview, McClelland, Magnet, Orbit, Pons, Raynor, Rescue, Septa, *Smithfield*, Whitley, *Windsor Station*, *Zuni*.

JAMES CITY.—County seat, *Williamsburg*.—Bacon, Croaker, Diascond, Ewell, Hotwater, Jamestown, Lightfoot, Northton, Pyrite, *Toano*.

KING & QUEEN.—County seat, King and Queen C. H.—Aptus, Biscoe, Brington, Burton, Carlton's Store, Contra, Crouch, Cunnor, Daisy, Dragonville, Edna, Favor, Indianneck, Ino, Little Plymouth, Mantapike, Mascot, Newtown, Owenton, Oxalis, Plainview, Powcan, Saint Stephen's Church, Shackelfords, Shanghai, Stevensville, Truhart, Ula, *Walkerton*.

KING GEORGE.—County seat, King George.—Alden, Ambar, Berthaville, Carnation, Chatterton, Comorn, Dido, Dogue, Edgehill, Goby, Greenlaw's Wharf, Grigsby, Hampstead, Hooes, Hopyard, Hudibras, Igo, Index, Mathias Point, Ninde's Store, Osso, Owens, Passapatanzy, Pluck, Port Conway, Rollins Fork, Rosita, Shiloh, Uptonburg, Weedonville, Welcome.

KING WILLIAM.—County seat, *King William*.—*Aylett*, Bulahville, Calno, Cohoke, Enfield, Etna Mills, Globe, Hybla, Lanesville, Lester Manor, Mangohick, Manquin, Palls, Rumford, Skyron, Sweet Hall, Teck, Venter, Wakema, *West Point*.

LANCASTER.—County seat, *Lancaster*.—Alfonso, Chase Wharf, Gracepoint, *Irvington*, Kilmarnock, *Litwalton*, Lively, Merrypoint, *Millenbeck*, Molusk, Monas-kon, Ocran, Ottoman, Palmer, Treakles, Tombs, Weems, Westland, Whealton, *White Stone*.

LEE.—County seat, *Jonesville*.—Acadia, Admant, Ann, Beechspring, Benhur, Bighill, Blackwater, Boon's Path, Brick Store, Caylor, Chandler, Comfort, Cox, Crab Orchard, Cumbow, Cynthia, Democrat, Delclisur, Domino, Dot, Douglas, Dryden, Ewing, Fritts, Gibson's Station, Hagan, Hubbard Springs, Jaspar, Jap, Kirk, Longfield, Milt, Nurseries, Ocoonita, Olinger, *Pennington Gap*, Pridemore, Rosehill, Slemp, Stickleyville, Tide, Tilda, Towell, Turkeycove, Van, Walnuthill, Wesson, Whiteshoals, Yokum, Zion Mills.

LOUDOUN.—County seat, *Leesburg*.—Airmont, *Aldie*, Arcola, *Ashburn*, Bloomfield, Bolington, Brittain, Clark's Gap, Conklin, Daysville, Dover, Elvan, Evergreen

Mills, Georges Mill, *Hamilton*, *Hillsboro*, Hughesville, Irene, Lenah, Leithton, Levy, *Lincoln*, *Lovettsville*, *Lucket's*, Lunette, Mahala, Mechanicsville, *Middleburg*, Morrisonville, Mountaingap, Mount Gilead, Mountville, Neersville, North Fork, Oatlands, Paeonian Springs, Paxson, *Philomont*, Pleasant Valley, *Purcellville*, *Roundhill*, Royville, Ryan, Silcott Springs, Snickersville, *Sterling*, Sycoline, Taylorstown, Trapp, Unison, *Waterford*, Watson, Waxpool, Welbourne, Wheatland, Woodburn.

LOUISA.—County seat, *Louisa*.—Amaryllis, *Applegrove*, Bells Crossroads, Bibb, Brian, Buckners Station, Bumpass, Coates, Cranks, *Cuckoo*, Cutalong, Cuzco, Dabneys, Dunreath, Duke, Ellisville, *Frederick's Hall*, Gays, Greenspring Depot, Gumspring, Harris, Hopeful, Huon, Inez, Jackson, Lasley, Locustcreek, Longcreek, Mercerville, Mallory, Mansfield, Medlock, Melton's, *Mineral City*, Oakland, Orchid, Pendleton's, Poindexter's, Quail, Spurgeon, Sulphur Mines, Thompson's Crossroads, *Trevilians*, Vawter's Store, Vareo, Vigor, Waldrop, Waltons Store, Willowbrook, Zanto, Zion.

LUNENBURG.—County seat, Lunenburg.—Arvin, Bagley's Mills, Bruceville, Brydie, Columbian Grove, Doublebridge, Fort Mitchell, Gary, Gig, Glove, Hollydale, Inge, Jorgensen, Kunath, Lochleven, Kinderwood, McFarland's, *Meherrin*, Nebletts, New Plymouth, Nono, Non Intervention, Nutbush, Olo, Oral Oaks, Plantersville, Pleasant Grove, Reedy, Rehoboth, Roxton, Rubermont, Tempest, Tinkling, Wattsborough, Whittle's Mills, Wilburn, Williams Mills.

MADISON.—County seat, *Madison*.—Brightwood, Criglersville, Fray, Graves' Mill, Glory, Haywood, Hood, Leon, Locustdale, Madison Mills, Nethers, Novum, Oakpark, Parites, Peola Mills, Pratts, Radiant, Rochelle, Seville, Twymans Mill, Uno, Wolfstown.

MATHEWS.—County seat, *Mathews*.—Blakes, Bohannon, Cardinal, Cobbs Creek, Crickethill, Diggs, Dixie, Fitchett's, Foster, Guynn, *Hicks' Wharf*, Hudgins, Laban, Mobjack, Newpoint, North, *Port Haywood*, Susan, Warehouse, Williams Wharf.

MECKLENBURG.—County seat, *Boydton*.—Abbyville, Antlers, Averett, Baskerville, Beechnut, Blacksridge, *Buffalo Lithia Springs*, Buffalo Junction, *Chase City*, Cisco, *Clarksville*, Crayon, Cuscowilla, Drapersville, Egmont, Fields, Finchley, Finneywood, Forksville, Goodes Ferry, Guy, Hanford, Inca, Invermay, Jeffress, Joyceville, Keats, Lacrosse, Lambert, Marengo, Muckross, Nelson, North View, Nunn, Oakley, Oakview, Opie, Orgainsville, Palmers Springs, Phillis, Push, Radcliff, Saffolds, Saint Tammany's, Scott's Crossroads, Shaw's Store, Siddons, Skipwith, Smith's Crossroads, Soudan, *South Hill*, Stonycross, Swepson, Tanny, Tarry's Mill, Unionlevel, Wightman, Woburn.

MIDDLESEX.—County seat, *Saluda*.—Amburg, Bayport, Bushy, Churchview, Conrad's Mills, Cooper, Dew, Enoch, Freeshade, Forest, Grinels, Harmony Village, Jamaica, Locklies, Locusthill, Lot, Puark Regent, Samos, Sandy Bottom, Stormont, Streets, Topping, *Urbanna*, Wake, Waterview, Wilton.

MONTGOMERY.—County seat, *Christiansburg*.—*Alleghany Spring*, Bennett's Mill, Bigtunnel, *Blacksburg*, *Cambria*, Childress, Centre Mills, Cowan's Mills, *East Radford*, Ellet, *Elliston*, Fagg, Lafayette, Lester's, Long's Shop, McDonald's Mill, Montgomery Springs, Otey, Prices Forks, *Radford*, *Riner*, Rogers, *Shawsville*, Shellville, Slusser, Sydney, Tate, *Vicars Switch*, Yellow Sulphur Springs.

NANSEMOND.—County seat, *Suffolk*.—Beamon, Bennetters Creek, Boxelder, Buckhorn, Cartwright's Wharf, Chuckatuck, Cleopus, Copeland, Crittenden, Cypress Chapel, Deane's, Driver, Elwood, Everet's, Exit, Harrell, Hobson, *Holland*, *Magnolia*, Myrtle, Saunders, Savage Crossing, Somerton, South Quay, Whaleyville.

NELSON.—County seat, *Lovington*.—Afton, Agee, Alhambra, *Arrington*, Avon, Aylmer, Boaz, Bryant, Broaddus, Buffalo Station, Caskie, Claypool, Colleen, Elmington, Faber's Mills, Gladstone, Grapelawn, Greenfield, Greenway, Lodebar, Love, *Massies Mill*, Midway Mills, Montebello, *Montreal*, Myndus, Nash, Nellysford, *Norwood*, Onan, Otway, Poplar, Repton, Rieley, *Rockfish Depot*, Roseland, Rose Mills, Schuyler, Shelton, Slaughter, Tye River Depot, Tyro, Variety Mills, Warminster, *Wingina*, Witts.

NEW KENT.—County seat, New Kent.—Barhamsville, Bock, Boulevard, Foxden, Lanexa, Mount Castle, Oak, Plumpoint, Providence Forge, Quinton, Rockohock, Talleyville, Tunstall, White House.

NORFOLK.—County seat, *Portsmouth*.—Bartee, Benefit, *Berkley*, Bowers Hill, Buell, Cherry, *Churchland*, Cornland, Deep Creek, Fentress, Gertie, Gilmerton, Grassfield, Great Bridge, Hearing, Hickory, Hodges Ferry, Indiancreek, Mackie, *Norfolk*, Northwest, Oaklette, Ocean View, Port Norfolk, Quillin, Rodman, Saint Brides, Sewells Point, Tannerscreek, Wallacetown, *West Norfolk*.

NORTHAMPTON.—County seat, *Eastville*.—Bayford, Bayview, *Birdsnest*, *Bridgetown*, Brighton, Broadwater, *Cape Charles*, Capeville, Cheapside, *Cherriton*, Cherrystone, Chesapeake, Dalby's, Dingley, Eastville Station, *Exmore*, *Franktown*, Hadlock, Jamesville, Kendallgrove, *Machipongo*, Marionville, *Nassawadox*, Reads Wharf, Seaview, Shadyside, Stewart's Wharf, Wardtown.

NORTHUMBERLAND.—County seat, *Heathsville*.—Avalon, Byrdton, Blackwell's, Brown's Store, Bundick, Burgess Store, Coan, Cowart, Fairport, Havilla, Hopeside, Lara, Lewisetta, Lilian, Lodge, Lottsburgh, Lynhams, Mila, Miskimon, Mundy Point, Nokomis, Ophelia, Rainswood, *Reedville*, Rehoboth Church, Sampson's Wharf, Sunnysbank, Tibetha, Trilby, Village, *Wicomico Church*.

NOTTOWAY.—County seat, *Nottoway*.—*Blackstone*, *Burkeville*, *Crewe*, Forkland, Hera, Irby, Jennings' Ordinary, Oliveville, Spainville, The Falls, Wellville, Winnie.

ORANGE.—County seat, *Orange*.—Ahala, Albana, Athos, *Barboursville*, Burr Hill, Daniel, Danton, Duff, Eheart, Everona, Flatrun, *Gordonsville*, Grassland, Indiantown, Lahore, Liberty Mills, Locustgrove, Madison Run, Minerun, Monrovia, Montford, Nason's, Pine Top, Rhoadesville, Rockyrun, Saint Just, *Somerset*, Tatum, Thornhill, Trueblue, *Unionville*, Verdierville, Vulcan, Waco, Weaver, Wilderness, Za.

PAGE.—County seat, *Luray*.—Alma, Beahm, Brand, Compton, Grove Hill, Honeyville, Hope Mills, Ida, Jollett's, Kimball, Kountz, Leaksville, Long, *Marksville*, Massanutton, Mauck, Overall, Printz Mill, Rileyville, *Shenandoah*, Shuler, Skyland, *Stanleyton*, Stony Man.

PATRICK.—County seat, *Stuart*.—Ararat, Ballard, Bassil, Bateman, Brothers, Buffaloridge, Carter's Mills, Cassel, Charity, Claudville, Colesville, Consent, Critz, Cruise, Dobyn, Dodson, Elamsville, Elijah, Friend's Mission, Goblintown, Hagood, Howell, Hunter, Johnson Creek, Kola, Lonedecar, Mayberry, Mayoforge, Meadows of Dan, Nettleridge, Osage, Palmetto, Patrick Springs, Puckett, Shuff, Starkey, Stella, The Hollow, Tim, Tobax, Tuggle's Gap, Varallo, Verano, Vesta, Woolwine.

PITTSYLVANIA.—County Seat, *Chatham*.—Ajax, Almagro, Atlas, Bachelor's Hall, Banister, Beverly, Brights, Brosville, Brow, *Brutus*, Burwellville, Byrdville, Caddo, Callands, Cascade, Castor, Cedar Forest, Cedarhill, Chalklevel, Chaney's, Chestnut Level, *Danville*, Design, Dryfork, Dispatch, *Elba*, Elect, *Fall Creek Depot*, Fuller, Galveston, Glenland, Grady, Halivania, Hillgrove, Hinesville, Hurt, Jacobsville, Joseph, Kadash, Keeling, Kentuck, Laurelgrove, Levelrun, Lola, Malmaison, Menla, Minneola, Morotock, Motley's, Mountairy, Mountcross, Museville, *Neapolis*, Nyle, Peatross, Peytonsburch, Pickaway, Piggs, Pittston, Pittsville, Pleasant Gap, Pullen's, Ray, Reanan, Redeye, Riceville, Ringgold, Rondo, Sago, Sandy Level, Sandy River, Shellhorse, Sheva, Shockoe, Slatesville, Soapstone, Sonans, Spring Garden, Stokesland, Straightstone, *Sutherlin*, Swansonville, Sycamore Station, Tell, Tomahawk, Toshes, Trelow, Vance, Vandola, Viola, Wayside, Weal, Wenonda, Whitmell, Whittle's Depot, Wiles, Wilmer, Worlds, Yak.

POWHATAN.—County seat, *Powhatan*.—Ballsville, Belona, Clayville, Dorset, Elbow, Fine Creek Mills, Genito, Huguenot, Jefferson, Jordan's Store, Lillburn, Macon, Michaux, Mohemenco, Mosley's Junction, Negro Arm, Pilkinton, Sublett's, Tobaccoville, Trenholm, Windham.

PRINCE EDWARD.—County seat, *Farmville*.—Acteon, Briery, Darlington Heights, Felden, Fiveforks, Gardenia, *Greenbay*, *Hampden Sidney*, Millbank, Mount Leigh, Overly, *Prospect*, Putney's, *Rice Depot*, Sanco, Travis, Tredway, Venner, *Worsham*.

PRINCE GEORGE.—County seat, *Prince George*.—Begonia, Blairs, Brandon-Burrowsville, Carson, *City Point*, Clayport, Derby, *Disputanta*, Garysville, Newville, Rives, Talpa, Templeton.

PRINCESS ANNE.—County seat, Princess Anne C. H.—Blossom Hill, Bonney, Broadcreek, Creeds, Grace, Herbert, Jacksonale, Kempsville, Land, London-bridge, Lynnhaven, Mapleton, Munden, Nimmo, North Landing, Oceana, Pleasant Ridge, Pungo, Shipps, Sigma, Thalia, Vine, *Virginia Beach*, Wateroak.

PRINCE WILLIAM.—County seat, *Manassas*—Aden, Agnewville, *Brentsville*, *Bristow*, Buckhall, Buckland, Canova, Catharpin, Dumfries, Forestburgh, *Gainesville*, Greenwich, *Haymarket*, Hickory Grove, Hoadly, Independent Hill, Landsdown, Limstrong, Minnieville, Neabsco Mills, *Nokesville*, *Occoquan*, Orlando, Potomac, Sudley Springs, Thoroughfare, Token, Voy, Waterfall, Wellington, Woodbridge.

PULASKI.—County seat, *Pulaski City*.—*Allisonia*, Belle Hampton, Churchwood, Delton, *Dublin*, Essie, Ingle, Lucretia, *Newbern*, *New River Depot*, Pine, Radford Furnace, Reed Island, Sassin, *Snowville*.

RAPPAHANNOCK.—County seat, *Washington*.—*Amissville*, Castleton, *Flint Hill*, Gaines' Crossroads, Hawlin, Hughes River, Laurel Mills, Lottie, Rediviva, Sandy, Scrabble, *Slate Mills*, *Sperryville*, Viewtown, *Woodville*.

RICHMOND.—County seat, *Warsaw*.—Carter's Wharf, Downing's, Emmerton, Ethel, Farmer's Fork, *Furnham*, Haynesville, Ivondale, Lyells, Naylor's, Newland, *Sharp's Wharf*, Simonson, Wellford.

ROANOKE.—County seat, *Salem*.—Air Point, Battlehill, Bent Mountain, Bon-sack's, Bradshaw, Catawba, Cavespring, Corleyville, Cove, Farland, Glenvar, Haran, *Hollins*, Leslie, Moomaw, Ogden, Poage's Mill, *Roanoke*, Singer, *Vinton*.

ROCKBRIDGE.—County seat, *Lexington*.—Alone, Alphin, Aqua, Balcony Falls, Barger, Bells Valley, *Brownsburg*, *Buenavista*, Buffaloforge, Buffalo Mills, Collierstown, Cornwall, Davis, Denmark, East Lexington, Elmeria, Engleman, *Fairfield*, Fancy Hill, Flumen, Gilmore's Mills, *Glasgow*, Glenwood, *Goshen Bridge*, Irish Creek, Jump, Kerr's Creek, Locker, Longwood, Marlbrook, Marmion, *Midvale*, Monmouth, Murat, *Natural Bridge*, Oakdale, *Raphine*, Rapps Mills, Red Mills, Riverside, *Rockbridge Alum Springs*, *Rockbridge Baths*, Sherwood, Sideway, Summers, Timber Ridge, *Triford*, Vesuvius, Zack, Zollman.

ROCKINGHAM.—County seat, *Harrisonburg*.—Almond, Amberly, Antelope, Athlone, Arkton, Baker's Mill, Bear Lithia, Beldor, *Bridgewater*, *Broadway*, Bruce, Cherrygrove, Chrisman, Clover Hill, Cootes Store, Cowan's Depot, Crider's, Crosskeys, Dale Enterprise, *Dayton*, Dovesville, Edom, *Elkton*, Fort Hoover, Friedens, Fulk's Run, Furnace, Genoa, Good's Mills, *Greenmount*, *Grottoes*, Hinton, Hollar, Hoover, Hupp, Islandford, Keezletown, Lacey Spring, Latona, Lilly, Linville, Lynnwood, *McGaheysville*, Massanetta Springs, Mauzy, Mayland, Melrose, Meyerhoffer's Store, Montevideo, Montezuma, Mount Clinton, *Mount Crawford*, *North River*, Oakwood, Onowan, Ottobine, Paulington, Peachgrove, Penn Laird, *Port Republic*, Rawley Springs, Rockingham, Rushville, Scottsford, Singerlen, Sky, Sparkling Springs, Springcreek, Suter's, Swiftrun, Tenth Legion, *Timberville*, Yancey, Zenda.

RUSSELL.—County seat, *Lebanon*.—Artrip, Barnett, Belfast Mills, *Bickley Mills*, Bluegrass, Bolton, Brewster, Carterton, Castlewood, Cleveland, Counts, Creswell, Dexter, Dickensonville, Dumpcreek, Elk Garden, Elway, Finney's Siding, Fugate's Hill, Gardners, Gibsonville, Hansonville, Homer, *Honaker*, Jesees's Mills, John, Mason's Store, Point Truth, Rasnake, Rockdell, Rockhouse, Rosedale, Stinson, Swords creek, Tumbez, Walter, Willow Spring.

COTT.—County seat, *Gate City*.—Adelphia, Alley, Ayers, Bigcut, Cameron, Clinch, Clinchport, Corbet, Cornsville, Duffield, Duncan's Mills, Dungannon, Early Grove, Ela, Fairview, Fido, Flagpond, Flatrock, Flatwoods, Fort Blackmore, Hales Mill, Hartsook, Hill Station, Hiltons, Holston Bridge, Horton's Summit, Isis, Johnson, Ka, Leaf, Locustlane, McConnell, Mace's Spring, Maness, Morgan, Nickelsville, Pattonville, Purchase, Robinett, Rouss, Rye Cove, Snowflake, Speer's Ferry, Valley creek, Wayland, Welchburg, Whiteforge, Wood, Yuma.

SHENANDOAH.—County seat, *Woodstock*.—Alonzaville, Borden, Bowmans, Brockett, Calvary, Caponroad, Carmel, Columbia Furnace, Conicville, Dilbeck, *Edenburg*, Edith, Fishers Hill, Forestville, Getz, Hamburg, Harrisville, Hawntown, Head Quarters, Hepner's, Jadwyn, Jerome, Lantz Mills, Lebanon Church, Liberty Furnace, Macanie, Maurertown, Moore's Store, Mount Clifton, *Mount Jackson*, Mount Olive, *New Market*, Oranda, *Orkney Springs*, Poco, Pugh's

Run, *Quicksburg*, Readus, Rinkerton, Saint David's Church, Saint Luke, Saumsville, Seven Fountains, Shenandoah Alum Springs, *Strasburgh*, *Tom's Brook*, Topnot, Vanburen Furnace, Wheatfield, Zepp.

SMYTH.—County seat, *Marion*.—Adwolf, Atkins, Attoway, Barrmoor, Broadford, Camp, Chatham, Hill, *Chilhowie*, Dory, Ellendale, Groseclose, Grosses, Gypsum, Holstein Mills, Lamont, Longhollow, Luma, Nebo, Olympia, Plasterburg, Rich Valley, Roxie, Rye Valley, *Saltville*, Saint Clair Bottom, Seven Mile Ford, Spratts, Sugargrove, Valleyview.

SOUTHAMPTON.—County seat, *Courtland*.—Adamsgrove, Aidyl, Airfield, Aringdale, Assamoosick, Baffle, Berlin, Bowers, *Boykins*, Branchville, *Capron*, Delaware's, *Drewryville*, Enterprise, *Franklin*, Handsom, Isaac, *Ivor*, Koskoo, *Newsoms*, Pinopolis, Pope, Pretlow, Sands, Sebrell, Silverton, Sunbeam, Uggal, Unity, Vicksville, Worrell's.

SPOTSYLVANIA.—County seat, *Spotsylvania*.—Alrich, Andrews, Belmont, Brockroad, Brokenburg, Curlew, Dunavant, *Fredericksburg*, Gatewood, Glenora, *Goodloe's*, Goodwin, Granite Springs, Hardenburgh, Hick's Store, Holladay, Leavells, Lewiston, Logan, McHenry, Marye, Massaponax, Mount Pleasant, Parker, Partlow, Pineapple, Postoak, Snell, Stubbs, Summit, Sunlight, Thornburg, Twyman's Store, Youngs.

STAFFORD.—County seat, *Stafford*.—Bellfair Mills, Beraer, Brooke, Coakley, Crest, Dodds, Falmouth, Garrisonville, Hartwood, Lance, Leeland, Monteithville, Mount, Mountainview, Murtleville, Musselman, Onville, Rectory, Rockford, Roseville, Shacklet, Stafford Store, Tackett's Mills, Toluca, *Widewater*.

SURRY.—County seat, *Surry*.—Alliance, Bacon's Castle, Beachland, Berryman, Cabinpoint, Carsley, *Claremont*, *Dendron*, Highgate, Homewood, Itata, Moorings, Ruffins, Savedge, Scotland, Sexton, Spottsville, Springgrove, Wall's Bridge.

SUSSEX.—County seat, *Sussex*.—Aivland, Belsches, Birdsong, Booker, Burts, Cedarview, Coddysore, Dun, Elms, Grizzard, Henry, Hilda, Homeville, *Jarratt*, Littleton, Loco, Lumberton, Masons Depot, Peanut, *Stony Creek*, *Wakefield Station*, *Waverly Station*, Westhope, Yale.

TAZEWELL.—County seat, *Tazewell*.—Adria, Asberrys, Bailey, Baptist Valley, Benbow, Big Creek, Blue Stone, Burkes Garden, *Cedar Bluff*, Cove Creek, Doak, Falls Mills, Five Oaks, Gap Store, *Graham*, Gratton, Harman, *Kelly*, Knob, Maxwell, Paint Lick, Pleasant Hill, *Pocahontas*, Pounding Mill, Raven, *Richlands*, Sayersville, Shawyers Mills, Shraders, Snapp, Springville, Steeleburg, Tannersville, Thompsons Valley, Tiptop, Unaka, Witten's Mills, Yards.

WARREN.—County seat, *Front Royal*.—Arco, Bayard, *Bentonville*, Browntown, Buckton, Cedarville, Happy Creek, Hardesty, Harvey's Mills, Limeton, *Linden*, Manard, Milldale, Molina, Nineveh, *Reliance*, *Riverton*, Sentinel, Success, Waterlick.

WARWICK.—County seat, *Denbigh*.—*Newport News*, Lee Hall, Menchville, *Morrison*, Mulberry Island.

WASHINGTON.—County seat, *Abingdon*.—Abrams Falls, Alumwells, Alvarado, Azen, Benhams, *Bristol*, Brumleygap, Clip, Craigs Mills, Damascus, *Emory*, Fleenors, Fowler, Friendship, *Glade Spring*, Glenford, Green Cove, Greendale, Hazel Spring, Holston, Hytersgap, Ketron, Kings Mill, Lees Mills, Leplo, Lindell, Lodi, Loves Mills, Lowland, *Meadowview*, Masada, Medina, *Mendota*, Moab, Montgomery, Nordick, Ora, Osceola, Palestine, Plasterco, Ravens Nest, Rei, Rillford, Shortsville, Smithcreek, Stump, Tabor, *Wallace*, Wolfrun, Zenobia.

WESTMORELAND.—County seat, *Montross*.—Baynesville, Chiltons, Coles Point, *Colonial Beach*, Foneswood, Hague, Horners, *Kinsale*, Leedstown, Machodoc, Maplegrove, Mount Holly, Nominygrove, *Oakgrove*, Oldhams, Potomac Mills, Stratford, Templeman Crossroads, Tucker's Hill.

WISE.—County seat, *Wise*.—Banner, *Bigstone Gap*, Coeburn, Coonseye, Cranesnest, Dorchester, Dwina, East Stonegap, Fernalda, Flatgap, Georgel, Gilly, Hadonfield, Herald, Hettie, Kellyview, Legg, Lipps, Lotus, *Norton*, Pound, Saint Paul, Stonega, *Tacoma*, Tasso, Virginia City.

WYTHE.—County seat, *Wytheville*.—Appalachia, Austinville, Barren Springs, *Bertha*, Catron, Cedar Springs, Corinth, Cripplecreek, Crockettdepot, Dewey, Etter, Favonia, *Fosters Falls*, Grahams Forge, *Ivanhoe*, Kenton, *Max Meadows*, Noble, Patterson, Petunia, Redbluff, *Rural Retreat*, Speedwell, Walton Furnace.

YORK.—County seat, *Yorktown*.—Crab Neck, Earnest, Grafton, Grove, Halsteads Point, Jeffs, Lackey, Magruder, Messick, Oaktree, Poquoson, Tabb, Tampico.

ANALYSES OF THE GAME LAWS OF VIRGINIA—THE CLOSE SEASON.

This is a careful analyses of Game Laws of Virginia in reference to 'hunting, and embraces all legislation, including the session of 1897-'8.

WHERE CITIZENS OF THE STATE MAY HUNT.

CODE, CHAPTER 60, SECTION 1338.

This section says all the beds of the bays, rivers, creeks, and shores of the sea within the jurisdiction of this Commonwealth, and not conveyed by special grant, or compact, according to law, shall continue and remain the possession of the Commonwealth of Virginia, and may be used as a common by all the people of this State, for the purpose of fishing and fowling, &c., subject to the provisions of chapters 95, 96, and 97 of the Code, and any future laws that may be passed, &c.

UNLAWFUL HUNTING AND TRESPASSING ON ANOTHER'S LAND.

Chapter 646, Acts 1895-'6, in regard to unlawful hunting on another's land, is as follows: "If any person, without the consent of the owner or tenant, shoot, hunt, range, fish, trap or fowl on or in the lands, waters, mill-ponds, or private ponds of another, which are inclosed, or the boundaries of which, or the streams adjacent to which, constitute a lawful fence, or on any lands, waters, mill-ponds or private ponds of another, east of the Blue Ridge, or in the waters on said lands, he shall be deemed guilty of a trespass, and, upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not less than five dollars nor more than fifty dollars, and, in addition thereto, shall be liable in action for damages; and if any person, after being warned not to do so by the owner or tenant of any premises, shall go upon the lands of the said owner or tenant he shall, in addition to the liabilities imposed under this section, be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, upon conviction thereof, punished by a fine not exceeding fifty dollars, or imprisonment in the county jail not exceeding sixty days, or both, in the discretion of the jury."

Accomack.—Partridges, rabbits, January 15th to November 15th. Unlawful to shoot at or kill wild turkeys. Muskrats, March 15th to January 1st. It is unlawful to kill the marsh hen before September 15th, or the willet before August 15th, or the gull or striker at any time, or the woodcock between April 1st and November 1st.

Albemarle.—Partridges, January 1st to November 1st. Wild turkeys, January 15th to November 1st. Unlawful to kill pheasants between March 1st, 1898, and March 1st, 1901.

Alexandria.—Partridges, wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th. Rabbits, January 1st to October 1st.

Alleghany.—Deer, partridges, wild turkeys, December 1st to September 30th. Pheasants, January 1st to September 30th.

Amelia.—Deer, January 15th to September 1st. Partridges, February 1st to October 15th. Wild turkeys, February 15th to October 1st. Pheasants, February 1st to September 30th. Unlawful to kill partridges, wild turkeys or rabbits when snow is on the ground.

Amherst.—Partridges, February 1st to November 1st. Wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th.

Augusta.—Deer, January 1st to October 1st. Partridges, December 15th to October 15th. Wild turkeys, pheasants, January 15th to September 1st. Unlawful to capture partridges, wild turkeys, pheasants in snares, nets or traps, or to kill or capture any deer, partridges, pheasants or wild turkeys for the purpose of shipping outside of this State.

Bath.—Deer, partridges, wild turkeys, December 1st to September 30th. Pheasants, January 1st to September 30th.

Bedford.—Partridges, February 1st to November 1st. Wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th.

Bland.—Partridges, January 1st to October 15th. Wild turkeys, February 1st to September 15th.

Botetourt.—Partridges, January 1st to October 15th. Wild turkeys, February 1st to September 15th.

Brunswick.—Deer, February 1st to September 1st. Partridges, February 1st to October 15th. Wild turkeys, March 1st to October 20th.

Buchanan.—Partridges, January 1st to October 15th. Wild turkeys, February 1st to September 15th.

Buckingham.—Partridges, wild turkeys, pheasants, February 15th to October 15th. Rabbits, January 15th to October 15th.

Campbell.—Partridges, wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th.

Caroline.—Partridges, February 15th to November 1st. Wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th.

Carroll.—Partridges, January 1st to October 15th. Wild turkeys, February 1st to September 15th.

Charles City.—Deer, January 15th to September 15th. Partridges, January 15th to October 15th. Wild turkeys, February 1st to October 1st. Unlawful to hunt wild water-fowl or game between sunset and sunrise.

Charlotte.—Deer, February 1st to September 1st. Partridges, February 1st to October 15th. Wild turkeys, rabbits, pheasants, February 1st to October 1st. Unlawful to kill or capture partridges or wild turkeys in traps, snares or nets, or while snow is on the ground.

Chesterfield.—Deer, rabbits, February 1st to September 1st. Partridges, February 1st to October 15th. Wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th. Unlawful to hunt wild water-fowl or game between sunset and sunrise.

Clarke.—Partridges, October 31st to December 15th. Wild turkeys, February 1st to September 15th.

Craig.—Partridges, January 1st to October 15th. Wild turkeys, February 1st to September 15th.

Culpeper.—Deer, February 1st to September 1st. Partridges, wild turkeys, rabbits, pheasants, January 15th to November 1st.

Cumberland.—Partridges, wild turkeys, pheasants, rabbits, February 15th to October 15th and young rabbits, between October 15th and June 1st. Unlawful to kill birds or animals while snow is on the ground.

Dickenson.—Partridges, January 1st to October 15th.

Dinwiddie.—Partridges, wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th. Unlawful to kill partridges when snow is on the ground.

Elizabeth City.—Partridges, rabbits, February 1st to November 15th. Wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th.

Essex.—Deer, February 1st to August 1st. Partridges, wild turkeys, rabbits, February 1st to November 1st.

Fairfax.—Deer, December 25th to September 1st. Partridges, wild turkeys, rabbits, pheasants, January 1st to November 1st.

Fauquier.—Partridges, wild turkeys, pheasants, January 1st to November 1st.

Floyd.—Partridges, Jan. 15th to Oct. 1st. Wild turkeys, Mar. 1st to Oct. 1st.

Fluvanna.—Partridges, wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th.

Franklin.—Partridges, Feb. 1 to Nov. 1. Wild turkeys, Jan. 15th to Oct. 15th.

Frederick.—Deer, December 15th to September 15th. Partridges, December 15th to November 1st. Wild turkeys, rabbits, February 1st to November 1st. Pheasants, January 1st to November 1st.

Giles.—Partridges, Jan. 1st to Oct. 15th. Wild turkeys, Feb. 1st to Sept. 15th.

Gloucester.—Partridges, February 1st to November 1st. Wild turkeys, January 15th to November 1st. It is unlawful to catch wild turkeys with steel traps or shoot them from baited blinds.

Goochland.—Partridges, wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th.

Grayson.—Partridges, January 1st to October 15th. Wild turkeys, February 1st to September 15th.

Greene.—Partridges, wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th.

Greensville.—Deer, January 15th to September 1st. Partridges, wild turkeys, February 15th to October 15th. Rabbits, February 1st to October 1st. Unlawful to kill wild turkeys or partridges when snow is on the ground.

Halifax.—Partridges, wild turkeys, February 15th to October 15th. Rabbits, February 1st to October 15th.

Hanover.—Deer, January 1st to August 15th. Partridges, wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th. Rabbits, February 1st to October 1st.

Henrico.—Partridges, wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th. Rabbits, February 1st to October 1st. Unlawful to hunt wild water-fowl or game between sunset and sunrise.

Henry.—Partridges, February 1st to November 1st. Wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th. Chapter 811. Unlawful at any time to net or trap partridges.

Highland.—Deer, December 1st to September 30th. Parsridges, January 1st to October 15th. Wild turkeys, February 1st to September 15th.

Isle of Wight.—Partridges, February 15th to November 1st. Wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th.

James City.—Partridges, wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th. Unlawful to hunt wild water-fowl or game between sunset and sunrise.

King George.—Deer, pheasants, January 1st to October 15th. Partridges, January 5th to November 15th. Wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th.

King William.—Deer, partridges, wild turkeys, rabbits, February 1st to November 1st. Unlawful to kill or capture any wild ducks in the marshes by means of artificial lights or to shoot after dark in any marshes which have been posted.

King & Queen.—Deer, February 1st to September 1st. Partridges, February 15th to October 15th. Wild turkeys, February 1st to October 15th.

Lancaster.—Deer, January 15th to September 1st. Partridges, February 1st to October 15th. Wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th.

Lee.—Partridges, January 1st to October 15th. Wild turkeys, February 1st to September 15th.

Loudoun.—Partridges, wild turkeys, pheasants, January 1st to November 1st. Rabbits, January 1st to October 15th. Unlawful to kill pheasants between March 1, 1898, and March 1, 1901.

Louisa.—Deer, January 1st to October 15th. Partridges, wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th. Unlawful to kill or capture pheasants between March 15th, 1898, to March 15th, 1900.

Lunenburg.—Partridges, January 1st to October 15th.

Madison.—Partridges, wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th.

Mathews.—Partridges, February 1st to November 1st. Wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th.

Mecklenburg.—Deer, January 15th to September 1st. Partridges, wild turkeys, February 1st to October 15th. Rabbits, February 1st to October 1st, and young rabbits between June 1st and August 1st. Unlawful to kill or capture partridges, rabbits or wild turkeys while snow is on the ground.

Middlesex.—Partridges, wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th.

Montgomery.—Partridges, wild turkeys, pheasants, January 1st to October 15th.

Nausemond.—Partridges, wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th.

Nelson.—Partridges, wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th.

New Kent.—Deer, January 15th to September 15th. Partridges, January 15th to October 15th. Wild turkeys, February 1st to October 1st. Unlawful to hunt wild water fowl or game between sunrise and sunset.

Norfolk.—Partridges, wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th.

Northampton.—Partridges, rabbits, January 15th to November 15th. Unlawful to shoot at or kill wild turkeys.

Northumberland.—Deer, January 15th to September 15th. Partridges, February 15th to November 1st. Wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th.

Nottoway.—Deer, January 15th to September 1st. Partridges, February 1st to October 15th. Wild turkeys, February 15th to October 1st. Unlawful to kill partridges, wild turkeys or rabbits when snow is on the ground.

Orange.—Deer, February 1st to September 1st. Partridges, wild turkeys, rabbits, January 15th to November 1st. Pheasants, January 15th to November 15th.

Page.—Deer, Dec. 1st to Sept. 30th. Wild turkeys, Feb. 1st to Sept. 15th.

Patrick.—Partridges, wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th.

Pittsylvania.—Partridges, Feb. 1st to Nov. 1st. Wild turkeys, Feb. 15th to Nov. 15th. Ch. 909. Unlawful at any time to net or trap partridges.

Powhatan.—Partridges, Feb. 15th to Oct. 15th. Wild turkeys, Jan. 15 to Oct. 15.

Prince Edward.—Partridges, wild turkeys, March 1st to October 15th.

Prince George.—Deer, Jan. 15th to Sept. 1st. Partridges, wild turkeys, Feb. 1st to Oct. 1. Unlawful to hunt wild water fowl or game between sunset and sunrise.

Prince William.—Partridges, wild turkeys, rabbits, February 1st to October 1st. Pheasants, January 1st to November 1st.

Princess Anne.—Deer, Feb. 15 to Sept. 15. Partridges, Jan. 15 to Oct. 15.

Pulaski.—Partridges, Feb. 1 to Nov. 1. Wild turkeys, Feb. 1 to Sept. 15.

Rappahannock.—Partridges, January 1st to November 1.

Richmond.—Deer, Jan. 15 to Sept. 1. Partridges, Feb. 1 to Oct. 15.

The demand for *Orinoco Guano* is something enormous.

Roanoke.—Deer, rabbits, January 1st to November 1st. Partridges, February 1st to November 1st. Wild turkeys, February 1st to October 1st.

Rockbridge.—Deer, wild turkeys, December 1st to September 30th. Partridges, January 1st to November 1st. Pheasants, January 1st to September 30th.

Rockingham.—Deer, December 1st to October 15th. Partridges, December 15th to November 1st. Wild turkeys, pheasants, January 15 to October 15. Ch. 813. Unlawful to capture partridges, pheasants or wild turkeys in traps, nets or snares.

Russell.—Partridges, Jan. 1 to Oct. 15. Wild turkeys, Feb. 1 to Sept. 15.

Scott.—Partridges, Jan. 1st to Oct. 15th. Wild turkeys, Feb. 1st to Sept. 15th.

Shenandoah.—Deer, Feb. 15th to Sept. 15th. Partridges, wild turkeys, pheasants, Jan. 1st to Nov. 1st. Rabbits, March 1st to Nov. 1st.

Smyth.—Partridges, Feb. 1st to Nov. 1st. Wild turkeys, Feb. 1st to Sept. 15th.

Southampton.—Deer, January 15th to September 1st. Partridges, February 15th to November 1st. Wild turkeys, February 15th to November 15th.

Spotsylvania.—Partridges, wild turkeys, February 1st to November 1st. Rabbits, February 1st to October 1st. Pheasants, January 1st to October 15th.

Stafford.—Deer, pheasants, Jan. 1 to Oct. 15. Partridges, Jan. 5 to Nov. 15. Wild turkeys, Jan. 15 to Oct. 15. Rabbits, Feb. 1 to Sept. 15.

Surry.—Deer, January 15th to September 1st. Partridges, February 1st to November 1st. Wild turkeys, February 1st to October 1st. Unlawful to kill wild turkeys or partridges when snow is on the ground.

Sussex.—Deer, January 15th to September 1st. Partridges, wild turkeys, February 15th to October 15th. Rabbits, February 1st to October 1st. Unlawful to kill wild turkeys or partridges when snow is on the ground.

Tazewell.—Partridges, Jan. 1 to Oct. 15. Wild turkeys, Feb. 1 to Sept. 15.

Warren.—Partridges, Dec. 25 to Nov. 1. Wild turkeys, Feb. 1 to Sept. 15.

Warwick.—Partridges, wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th.

Washington.—Partridges, Feb. 1 to Nov. 1. Wild turkeys, Feb. 1 to Sept. 15.

Westmoreland.—Partridges, Feb. 15 to Nov. 1. Wild turkeys, Feb. 15 to Nov. 15.

Wise.—Partridges, Jan. 1 to Oct. 15. Wild turkeys, Feb. 1 to Sept. 15.

Wythe.—Partridges, January 1st to November 1st. Wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th. Pheasants, February 1st to September 30th.

York.—Partridges, wild turkeys, January 15th to October 15th.

Woodcock.

April 1 to November 1.—Shooting these birds prohibited in all counties between dates mentioned, except those below :

January 1 to June 15.—Loudoun.

January 1 to July 4.—Alexandria and Fairfax.

January 1 to October 1.—King George and Stafford.

February 1 to July 1.—Culpeper, Orange, Frederick and Shenandoah.

February 1 to August 1.—King & Queen.

February 1 to November 15.—Elizabeth City.

December 1 to September 30.—Alleghany, Augusta and Bath.

April 1 to November 1.—Accomac and Northampton.

Sora.—November 15 to September 1.—King & Queen.

Summer Duck.—Are unprotected and can be killed at any time they are found. February 1 to August 1.—King & Queen.

Marsh Hen.—Not to kill, or destroy in any manner, this bird, or take its eggs, later than June 20, each season.

Willet.—Forbidden to kill this bird or take its eggs later than July 20.

Gull or Striker.—Not to kill before Sept. 1, or take its eggs later than July 20.

Turkey Buzzard.—Forbidden at all times to kill these scavengers.

Brown Thrush, Cardinal or Red Bird, Wood Robin, Blue Bird, House Martin or Starling.—Prohibited at all times from killing or capturing these birds.

Robin.

May 1 to February 17.—Loudoun, Acts of 1876-'7, chapter 235, section 2, page 225, from which a portion of the third subdivision of section 2079 of Code is drawn, protects the robin between April 1 and November 1 of each year, but in the Code the robin is not protected at all, and with the exception of the special act of 1890, for the county of Loudoun, there is no protection at any time for these birds elsewhere in the State.

The "oriole," which is exclusively a songster, and not a bird for hunting, is protected in the same act at all times, but omitted entirely from the Code.

THE LAW IN VIRGINIA IN REGARD TO WILLS.

Who may execute a will? A valid will may be made by any person of sound mind and lawful age (twenty-one years), except that minors eighteen years of age and upwards, may, by will, dispose of personal estate. A married woman cannot make a will except for the disposition of her separate estate (either statutory or equitable) or in exercise of a power of appointment.

How is a will made? No will shall be valid unless it be in writing and signed by the testator, or by some other person in his presence and by his direction, in such manner as to make it manifest that the name is intended as a signature; and, moreover, unless it be wholly written by the testator, the signature shall be made or the will acknowledged by him in the presence of at least two competent witnesses, present at the same time, and such witnesses shall subscribe the will in the presence of the testator.

What are the widow's rights as to dower and jointure? SEC. 2267. A widow shall be endowed of one-third of all the real estate whereof her husband, or any other to his use, was, at any time during the coverture, seized of an estate of inheritance, unless her right to such dower shall have been lawfully barred or relinquished.

SEC. 2268. When a husband, or any other to his use, shall have been entitled to a right of entry or action in any land, and his widow would be entitled to dower out of the same, if the husband or such other had recovered possession thereof, she shall be entitled to such dower, although there shall have been no recovery of possession.

SEC. 2269. Where land is *bona fide* sold in the lifetime of a husband, to satisfy a lien or encumbrance thereon, created by deed in which the wife has united, or created before the marriage, or otherwise paramount to the wife, she shall have no right to be endowed in the said land. But if a surplus of the proceeds of sale remain after satisfying the said lien or encumbrance, she shall be entitled to dower in said surplus, and a court of equity having jurisdiction of the case may make such order as may seem to it proper to secure her right.

SEC. 2270. If any estate, real or personal, intended to be in lieu of dower, shall be conveyed or devised for the jointure of the wife, such conveyance or devise shall bar her dower of the real estate, or the residue thereof, and every such provision, by deed or will, shall be taken to be intended in lieu of dower, unless the contrary intention plainly appear in such deed or will, or in some other writing signed by the party making the provision.

When and how may widow waive jointure and demand dower in real estate? SEC. 2271. But if such conveyance or devise were before the marriage, without the assent in writing or during the infancy of the *feme*, or if it were after marriage, in either case, the widow may, at her election, waive such jointure and demand her dower. Such election shall be made within one year after the death of her husband, or within one year after the admission of his will to probate where the provision is by will, and shall be made in any court of record in the county or corporation in which the husband resided at the time of his death, or in the clerk's office of which the instrument creating the jointure is recorded, or by writing recorded in such court, or in the clerk's office thereof, upon such acknowledgment of proof as would authorize a writing to be admitted to record under chapter 111; and when she shall elect and receive her dower, the estate so conveyed or devised to her shall cease and determine.

What interest has the widow in the personal estate of her husband if he dies intestate? If the intestate leave a widow and issue by her, the widow shall be entitled to one-third of the surplus of the personal estate, after the payment of funeral expenses, charges of administration, and debts. Or, if the intestate leave a widow, but no issue by her, the widow shall be entitled absolutely to such of the personal property in the said surplus as shall have been acquired by the intestate in virtue of his marriage with her prior to the fourth day of April, 1877, and remains in kind at his death; she shall also be entitled to one-half of the residue of such surplus if the intestate husband leave no issue by a former marriage, but to one-third only of such residue if he leave such issue.

When and how widow may renounce benefit of will as to personalty? SEC. 2559. When any provision for a wife is made in her husband's will, he may, within one year from the time of the admission of the will to probate,

renounce such provision. Such renunciation shall be made either in person before the court in which the will is recorded, or by a writing recorded in such court, or the clerk's office thereof, upon such acknowledgment or proof as would authorize a writing to be admitted to record under chapter 111. If such renunciation be made, or if no provision for her be made in the will, she shall have such share of her husband's personal estate as she would have had if he had died intestate; otherwise, she shall have no more thereof than is given her by the will.

What interest has the husband in the personal estate of the wife if she dies intestate? If *she* dies intestate, her husband shall be entitled to the whole of the surplus of the personal estate.

How is a will revoked by operation of law? SEC. 2517. Every will made by a man or woman shall be revoked by his or her marriage, except a will made in exercise of a power of appointment, when the estate thereby appointed would not, in default of such appointment, pass to his or her heir, personal representative, or next of kin.

What is the law as to pretermitted children? SEC. 2527. If any person die leaving a child, or his wife with child which shall be born alive, and leaving a will made when such person had no child living, wherein any child he might have is not provided for or mentioned, such will, except so far as it provides for the payment of the debts of the testator, shall be construed as if the devisees and bequests therein had been limited to take effect, in the event that the child shall die under the age of twenty-one years, unmarried, and without issue.

SEC. 2528. If a will be made when a testator has a child living, and a child be born afterwards, such after-born child, or any descendant of his, if not provided for by any settlement, and neither provided for nor expressly excluded by the will, but only pretermitted, shall succeed to such portion of the testator's estate as he would have been entitled to if the testator had died intestate; towards raising which portion the devisees and legatees shall, out of what is devised and bequeathed to them, contribute ratably, either in kind or in money, as a court of equity, in the particular case, may deem most proper. But if any such after-born child, or descendant, die under the age of 21 years, unmarried, and without issue, his portion of the estate, or so much thereof as may remain unexpended in his support and education, shall revert to the person to whom it was given by the will.

What is a Codicil? A codicil is a little will; that is, it is a testamentary disposition, generally not revoking the former will, but varying it in some way or making changes in it or additions to it. It must be executed as a will.

FORM OF WILL AND CODICIL.

I, ———, of (*place and occupation*), make this my last will. I give, devise, bequeath my estate and property, real and personal, as follows, that is to say:

Then follow all the provisions and disposition of property which the testator intends, stated fully, plainly, and as accurately as possible. Then follows, first, the appointment of an executor, and then the execution, and finally the declaration of the witnesses, thus:

I appoint ———, at ———, executor of this my will.

In witness whereof, I have signed this instrument as my will, at (*place*); on (*date*).
(*Signature.*)

The foregoing will was this day signed by the said ———, and acknowledged by him as his last will, in the presence of us, the undersigned-subscribing witnesses, both of us being present at the same time, and each of us, at the request of the said ———, and in his presence, subscribed the said will as subscribing witnesses thereto.

Witness our hands, this ——— day of ———, ———.

(*Here follow the names of two competent witnesses.*)

A codicil should be written thus:

I, ———, of (*place and occupation*), do make this my codicil, hereby confirming my last will made on the (*date of the will*), and all my former codicils (*if there be any*), so far as this codicil is consistent therewith; and do hereby—

Then follows whatever disposition the testator chooses to make, stating and describing it as he would if it were a will, and executing it, and having it attested in

the same manner as if it were a will, excepting that, instead of calling it a will, wherever that word occurs, he says "codicil" instead of "will."

Course of descent of real estate in the State of Virginia, where there is no will. When any person having title to any real estate of inheritance shall die intestate as to such estate, it shall descend and pass in parcenary to such of his kindred, male and female, as are not alien enemies, in the following course:

First. To his children and their descendants;

Second. If there be no child, nor the descendant of any child, then to his father;

Third. If there be no father, then to the mother, brothers and sisters, and their descendants;

Fourth. If there be no mother, nor brother, nor sister, nor any descendant of either, then one moiety shall go to the paternal, the other to the maternal kindred, in the following course:

Fifth. First to the grandfather;

Sixth. If none, then to the grandmother, uncles, and aunts, on the same side, and their descendants;

Seventh. If none such, then to the great grandfathers, or great grandfather, if there be but one;

Eighth. If none, then to the great grandmothers, or great grandmother, if there be but one, and the brothers and sisters of the grandfathers and grandmothers and their descendants;

Ninth. And so on, in other cases, without end, passing to the nearest lineal male ancestors, and for want of them, to the nearest lineal female ancestors, in the same degree, and the descendants of such male and female ancestors;

Tenth. If there be no father, mother, brother, or sister, nor any descendant of either, nor any paternal kindred, the whole shall go to the maternal kindred; and if there be no maternal kindred, the whole shall go to the paternal kindred. If there be neither maternal nor paternal kindred, the whole shall go to the husband or wife of the intestate; or if the husband or wife be dead, to his or her kindred, in the like course as if such husband or wife had survived the intestate and died entitled to the estate.

RICHMOND, FREDERICKSBURG & POTOMAC R. R.,

The Connecting Link Between

The Pennsylvania Railroad and the

Atlantic Coast Line, and

Seaboard Air Line.

To and From All Points North and South.

*This line forms the Direct All-Rail Route
between Richmond, Virginia, and
all points north and east.*

E. T. D. MYERS, President,

W. P. TAYLOR, Traffic Mgr.,

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.

Orinoco Guano is a boon to the tobacco farmer.

TABLES FOR GARDENERS, TRUCKERS AND FARMERS.

Estimated quantities required of the following vegetable seeds for the spaces given :

- Asparagus—1 oz. produces 1,000 plants, and requires a bed 12 feet square.

Asparagus Roots—1,000 plants a bed 4 feet wide and 225 feet long.

English Dwarf Beans—1 quart plants from 100 to 150 ft. of row. French Dwarf Beans—1 qt. plants 250 to 350 ft. of row.

Beans, pole, large—1 quart plants 100 hills. Small—1 quart plants 39 hills or 250 feet of row.

Beets—10 lbs. to the acre; 1 oz. plants 150 feet of row.

Broccoli and Kale—1 oz. plants 2,500 plants, and requires 40 square feet.

Cabbage—Early sorts same as broccoli, and require 60 square feet of ground.

Cantelope—1 oz. for 120 hills.

Cauliflower—the same as cabbage.

Carrot—1 oz. to 150 feet of row.

Celery—1 oz. gives 7,000 plants and requires 8 square feet of ground.

Cucumber—1 oz. for 150 hills.

Cress—1 oz. sows a bed 16 feet square.
- Egg plant—1 oz. gives 2,000 plants.

Endive—1 oz. gives 3,000 plants, and requires 80 feet of ground.

Leek—1 oz. gives 2,000 plants, and requires 60 feet of ground.

Lettuce—1 oz. gives 7,000 plants, and requires seed bed of 120 feet.

Nasturtium—1 oz. sows 25 feet of row.

Onion—1 oz. sows 200 feet of row.

Okra—1 oz. sows 200 feet of row.

Parsley—1 oz. sows 200 feet of row.

Parsnip—1 oz. sows 250 feet of row.

Peppers—1 oz. gives 2,500 plants.

Peas—1 quart sows 120 feet of row.

Pumpkin—1 oz. to 150 hills.

Radish—1 oz. to 100 feet.

Salsify—1 oz. to 50 feet of row.

Spinach—1 oz. to 200 feet of row.

Squash—1 oz. to 75 hills.

Tomato—1 oz. gives 2,500 plants, requiring seed bed of 80 feet.

Turnip—1 oz. to 2,000 feet.

Watermelon—1 oz. to 50 hills.

The following is the estimated quantity of seed required to the acre:

Wheat	1¼ to 2	bushels.	Broom Corn.....	1 to 1½	bushels.
Barley.....	1½ to 2½	"	Potatoes.....	5 to 10	"
Oats	2 to 4	"	Timothy	12 to 24	quarts.
Rye.....	1 to 2	"	Mustard	8 to 20	"
Buckwheat	¾ to 1½	"	Herd Grass.....	12 to 16	"
Millet.....	1 to 1½	"	Flat Turnip.....	2 to 3	pounds.
Corn.....	¾ to 1	"	Red Clover.....	10 to 16	"
Beans	1 to 2	"	White Clover.....	3 to 4	"
Peas.....	2½ to 3½	"	Blue Grass.....	10 to 15	"
Hemp.....	1 to 1½	"	Orchard Grass.....	20 to 30	"
Flax	½ to 2	"	Carrots	4 to 5	"
Rice.....	2 to 2½	"	Parsnips.....	6 to 8	"

RAILS, RIDERS AND STAKES REQUIRED FOR EVERY TEN RODS OF ZIGZAG FENCE.

Length of Rail.	Deflection from right line.	Length of Panel.	No. of rails for each 10 rods.			No. of Stakes.	No. of Riders (single.)
			Five rails high.	Six rails high.	Seven rails high.		
12	6	8	103	123	144	42	21
14	7	10	83	99	116	34	17
16½	8	12	69	84	95	28	14

For longer distances than 10 rods the proper number of rails, etc., may be computed by multiplying. For instance: If for 50 rods of fence, multiply the above number by 5; if for 100, multiply by 10, etc.

RAILS AND POSTS REQUIRED TO EACH TEN RODS OF STRAIGHT FENCE.

Length of Rail.	Length of Panel.	No. of Panels	No. of Posts.	Number of rails for each 10 rods.			
				Five rails high.	Six rails high.	Seven rails high.	Eight rails high.
10	8	20½	21	103	123	144	165
12	10	16½	17	83	99	116	133
14	12	13¾	14	69	84	95	109
16½	14½	11½	12	57	69	81	93

HAY WEIGHT.

36 pounds of straw... }
56 pounds old hay or } make one truss.
60 pounds new hay }
36 trusses..... " one lead.

TABLES FOR GARDENERS, TRUCKERS AND FARMERS.—Continued.

BUSHELS OF GRAIN IN BINS 10 FEET HIGH.

Width. feet.	6 feet long.	7 feet long.	8 feet long.	9 feet long.	10 feet long.	11 feet long.	12 feet long.	13 feet long.
3	145	169	192	217	241	265	289	313
4	193	225	257	289	321	354	386	418
5	241	282	321	362	402	442	482	522
6	290	335	386	434	482	530	579	627
7	338	394	450	500	563	619	675	731
8	386	450	514	579	643	707	771	836
9	434	507	579	652	723	796	868	940

CONTENTS OF FIELDS AND LOTS.

220 feet by 198	feet of land equals 1 acre.
440 " " 99	" " " 1 "
110 " " 396	" " " 1 "
60 " " 726	" " " 1 "
120 " " 363	" " " 1 "
240 " " 181½	" " " 1 "
200 " " 108¾	" " " ½ "
100 " " 145⅓	" " " ⅓ "
100 " " 108¾	" " " ¼ "

HOUSEHOLD WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

1 teaspoonful equals 1 dram.
 1 dessertspoonful equals 2 teaspoonfuls, or 2 drams.
 1 tablespoonful equals 2 dessertspoonfuls, or 4 teaspoonfuls.
 2 tablespoonfuls equal 8 teaspoonfuls, or 1 ounce.
 1 common size wineglassful equals two ounces, or ½ gill.
 A tea cup is estimated to hold 4 fluid ounces, or 1 gill.
 1 lb. of wheat is equal to about 1 qt.
 1 lb. 2 oz. Indian meal is equal to 1 qt.
 1 lb. soft butter is equal to about 1 pint.
 1 lb. of sugar is equal to about 1 pint.
 10 common-sized eggs weigh 1 pound.
 Soft butter, the size of an egg, weighs one ounce.
 1 qt. of sifted flour, well heaped, 1 lb.

1 pint brown sugar weighs 13 ounces.
 Two teacupfuls, level, of granulated sugar weigh one pound.
 Two teacupfuls of soft butter, well packed, weigh one pound.
 One and one-third pints of powdered sugar weigh one pound.
 Two tablespoonfuls of powdered sugar or flour weigh one ounce.
 One tablespoonful, well rounded, of soft butter weighs one ounce.
 One pint, heaped, of granulated sugar weighs fourteen ounces.
 Four teaspoonfuls are equal to one tablespoonful.
 Two and one-half teacupfuls, level, of the best brown sugar weigh one pound.
 2¾ teacupfuls, level, of powdered sugar weigh one pound.

GENERAL WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

AVOIRDUPOIS WEIGHT.

Used in general business.

437½ grains.....	1 ounce....oz.
16 ounces.....	1 pound...lb.
28 pounds.....	1 quarter..qr.
4 quarters or 112 lbs....	100-wg't..cwt.
20 100-weight or 2240 lbs.	1 ton.....ton.

APOTHECARIES' FLUID MEASURE.

60 minims.....	1 dram....dr.
8 drams.....	1 ounce....oz.
16 ounces.....	1 pint.....pt.
8 pints.....	1 gallon..gal.

APOTHECARIES' WEIGHT.

Used in compounding medicines.

20 grains (gr).....	2 scruple...sc.
3 scruples.....	1 dram....dr.
8 drams.....	1 ounce....oz.
12 ounces.....	1 pound...lb.

LONG, OR LINEAL MEASURE.

12 inches.....	1 foot.....ft.
3 feet or 36 inches.....	1 yard.....yd.
6 feet.....	1 fathom.fth.
5½ yds. or 16½ ft....	1 rod, pole or perch.
40 perches or 220 yards...	1 furlong fur.
8 furlongs or 1760 yards.	1 mile.....ml.
3 miles or 5280 yards....	1 league..lea.
60 geographical miles } or 69½ statute miles }	1 degree..deg.
4 inches make one hand, used in measuring houses.	

SURFACE MEASURE.

144 square inches.....	1 square foot.
9 square feet.....	1 sq're yard.
30¼ square yards.....	1 square pole.
40 square poles.....	1 rood.
4 roods or 43,560 sq. ft..	1 acre.
One square mile is 640 acres.	

SOLID, OR CUBIC MEASURE.

1728 cubic inches.....	1 cubic foot.
27 cubic feet.....	1 cubic yard.

THE PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

No.	NAMES.	Birthplace.	Year.	Paternal Ancestry.	Race.	Inaug'd.		Politics.	Place of Death.	Year.	Age.
						Year.	Age				
1	George Washington...	Westmoreland Co. Va.	1732	English	Va.....	1789	57	Federal	Mount Vernon, Va.....	1799	67
2	John Adams.....	Quincy, Mass.....	1735	English	Mass....	1797	62	Federal	Quincy, Mass.....	1826	91
3	Thomas Jefferson....	Shadwell, Va.....	1743	Welsh.....	Va.....	1801	58	Repub..	Monticello, Va.....	1826	83
4	James Madison.....	Port Conway, Va.....	1751	English	Va.....	1809	58	Repub..	Montpelier, Va.....	1836	85
5	James Monroe.....	Westmoreland, Co., Va.	1758	Scotch.....	Va.....	1817	59	Repub..	New York city.....	1831	73
6	John Quincy Adams...	Quincy, Mass.....	1767	English	Mass....	1825	58	Repub..	Washington, D. C.....	1848	81
7	Andrew Jackson.....	Union Co., N. C.....	1767	Scot.-Irish.	Tenn....	1829	62	Dem....	Hermitage, Tenn.....	1845	78
8	Martin Van Buren....	Kinderhook, N. Y.....	1782	Dutch.....	N. Y....	1837	55	Dem....	Lindenwald, N. Y.....	1862	80
9	William H. Harrison...	Berkeley, Va.....	1773	English	Ohio...	1841	68	Whig...	Washington, D. C.....	1841	68
10	John Tyler.....	Greenway, Va.....	1790	English	Va.....	1841	51	Dem....	Richmond, Va.....	1862	72
11	James K. Polk.....	Mecklenburg Co., N. C.	1795	Scot.-Irish.	Tenn....	1845	50	Dem....	Nashville, Tenn.....	1849	54
12	Zachary Taylor.....	Orange Co., Va.....	1784	English	La.....	1849	65	Whig...	Washington, D. C.....	1850	66
13	Millard Fillmore.....	Summerhill, N. Y.....	1800	English	N. Y....	1850	50	Whig...	Buffalo, N. Y.....	1874	74
14	Franklin Pierce.....	Hillsboro, N. H.....	1804	English	N. H....	1853	49	Dem....	Concord, N. H.....	1869	65
15	James Buchanan.....	Cove Gap, Pa.....	1791	Scot.-Irish.	Pa.....	1857	66	Dem....	Wheatland, Pa.....	1868	77
16	Abraham Lincoln.....	Larue Co., Ky.....	1809	English	Ill.....	1861	52	Repub..	Washington, D. C.....	1865	56
17	Andrew Johnson.....	Raleigh, N. C.....	1808	English	Tenn....	1865	57	Repub..	Carter's Dep., Tenn.....	1875	67
18	Ulysses S. Grant.....	Point Pleasant, O.....	1822	Scotch.....	D. C....	1869	47	Repub..	Mt. McGregor, N. Y.....	1885	63
19	Rutherford B. Hayes...	Delaware, O.....	1822	Scotch.....	Ohio...	1877	54	Repub..	Freemont, Ohio.....	1893	71
20	James A. Garfield.....	Cuyahoga Co., O.....	1831	English	Ohio...	1881	49	Repub..	Long Branch, N. J.....	1881	49
21	Chester A. Arthur.....	Fairfield, Vt.....	1830	Scot.-Irish.	N. Y....	1881	51	Repub..	New York city.....	1886	56
22	Grover Cleveland.....	Caldwell, N. J.....	1837	English	N. Y....	1885	48	Dem....			
23	Benjamin Harrison...	North Bend, O.....	1833	English	Ind....	1889	55	Repub..			
24	Grover Cleveland.....	Caldwell, N. J.....	1837	English	N. Y....	1893	56	Dem....			
25	William McKinley....	New Lisbon, O.....	1844	Scot.-Irish.	Ohio...	1897	53	Repub..			

Four of the Vice-Presidents succeeded to the Presidency by the death of the Presidents, viz: John Tyler succeeded William Henry Harrison; Millard Fillmore succeeded Zachary Taylor; Andrew Johnson succeeded Abraham Lincoln, and Chester A. Arthur succeeded James A. Garfield.

THE PRESIDENTIAL SUCCESSION.

In case of the removal, death, resignation, or inability of both the President and Vice-President, the Secretary of State shall act as President until the disability of the President or Vice-President is removed or a President is elected. If there be no Secretary of State, then the Secretary of the Treasury will act; and the remainder of the order of succession is: The Secretary of War, Attorney-General, Postmaster-General, Secretary of the Navy, and Secretary of the Interior. The acting President must, upon taking office, convene congress, if not at the time in session, in extraordinary session, giving twenty days' notice. This applies only to such Cabinet officers as shall have been appointed by the Senate, and are eligible to the Presidency.

JUSTICES OF THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT.

The names of the Chief-Justices are in black type. Those marked with * resigned. The one marked with † presided one term—his appointment was not confirmed by the Senate. Those marked ‡ now compose the court. § Retired.

NAMES.	STATE.	Born.	SERVICE.		Died.
			Term.	Years.	
John Jay	New York.....	1745	1789 to 1795	6	1829
*John Rutledge.....	South Carolina....	1739	1789 to 1791	2	1800
William Cushing.....	Massachusetts.....	1733	1789 to 1810	21	1810
James Wilson.....	Pennsylvania	1742	1789 to 1798	9	1798
*John Blair.....	Virginia	1732	1789 to 1796	7	1800
Robert H. Harrison.....	Maryland	1745	1789 to 1790	1	1790
James Iredell.....	North Carolina....	1751	1790 to 1799	9	1799
*Thomas Johnson.....	Maryland	1732	1791 to 1793	2	1819
William Paterson.....	New Jersey.....	1745	1793 to 1806	13	1806
†John Rutledge.....	South Carolina....	1739	1795 to 1795	.....	1800
Samuel Chase.....	Maryland	1741	1796 to 1811	15	1811
Oliver Ellsworth	Connecticut	1745	1796 to 1800	5	1807
Bushrod Washington.....	Virginia.....	1762	1798 to 1829	31	1829
*Alfred Moore.....	North Carolina....	1755	1799 to 1804	5	1810
John Marshall	Virginia	1755	1801 to 1835	34	1835
William Johnson.....	South Carolina....	1771	1804 to 1834	30	1834
Brockholdt Livingston.....	New York.....	1757	1806 to 1823	17	1823
Thomas Todd.....	Kentucky.....	1765	1807 to 1826	19	1826
Joseph Story.....	Massachusetts.....	1779	1811 to 1845	34	1845
*Gabriel Duval.....	Maryland	1752	1811 to 1836	25	1844
Smith Thompson.....	New York.....	1767	1823 to 1843	20	1843
Robert Trimble.....	Kentucky.....	1777	1826 to 1828	2	1828
John McLean.....	Ohio	1785	1829 to 1861	32	1861
Henry Baldwin.....	Pennsylvania	1779	1830 to 1844	16	1844
James M. Wayne.....	Georgia.....	1790	1835 to 1867	32	1867
Roger B. Taney	Maryland	1777	1836 to 1864	28	1864
Philip B. Barbour.....	Virginia.....	1783	1836 to 1841	5	1841
John Catron.....	Tennessee.....	1786	1837 to 1865	28	1865
John McKinley.....	Alabama.....	1780	1837 to 1852	15	1852
Peter V. Daniel.....	Virginia.....	1785	1841 to 1860	19	1860
*Samuel Nelson.....	New York.....	1792	1845 to 1872	27	1873
Levi Woodbury.....	New Hampshire..	1789	1845 to 1851	6	1851
Robert C. Grier.....	Pennsylvania	1794	1846 to 1870	23	1870
Benjamin R. Curtis.....	Massachusetts.....	1809	1851 to 1857	6	1874
*John A. Campbell.....	Alabama.....	1811	1853 to 1861	8	1889
Nathan Clifford.....	Maine.....	1803	1858 to 1881	23	1881
Noah H. Swayne.....	Ohio	1804	1861 to 1881	20	1884
Samuel F. Miller.....	Iowa.....	1816	1862 to 1890	28	1890
*David Davis.....	Illinois.....	1815	1862 to 1877	15	1886
‡Stephen J. Field.....	California	1816	1863 to 1897	34	
Salmon P. Chase	Ohio	1808	1864 to 1873	9	1873
*William Strong.....	Pennsylvania	1808	1870 to 1880	10	1895
Joseph P. Bradley.....	New Jersey.....	1813	1870 to 1892	22	1892
Ward Hunt.....	New York.....	1811	1872 to 1882	10	1886
Morrison R. Waite	Ohio	1816	1874 to 1888	14	1888
†John M. Harlan.....	Kentucky.....	1833	1877		
William B. Woods.....	Georgia.....	1824	1880 to 1887	7	1887
Stanley Matthews.....	Ohio	1824	1881 to 1889	8	1889
†Horace Gray.....	Massachusetts.....	1828	1881		
Samuel Blatchford.....	New York.....	1820	1882 to 1893	11	1893
Lucius Q. C. Lamar.....	Mississippi	1825	1887 to 1893	6	1893
†Melville W. Fuller.....	Illinois.....	1833	1888		
†David J. Brewer.....	Kansas.....	1837	1889		

JUSTICES OF THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT.—CONTINUED.

NAMES.	STATE.	Born.	SERVICE.		Died.
			Term.	Years.	
†Henry B. Brown.....	Michigan.....	1836	1890		
†George Shiras, Jr.....	Pennsylvania	1832	1892		
Howell E. Jackson.....	Tennessee	1832	1893 to 1895	2	1895
†Edward D. White.....	Louisiana	1845	1893		
†Rufus W. Peckham.....	New York.....	1837	1895		
†Joseph McKenna.....	California.....	1843	1897		

FEDERAL JUDICIAL OFFICERS IN VIRGINIA.

U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals—Fourth Circuit.

Meets at Richmond on first Tuesday in February, first Tuesday in May, and first Tuesday in November. Hon. Melville W. Fuller, Chief Justice of the United States, presiding judge. Hons. Charles H. Simonton and Nathan Goff, Circuit judges. Henry T. Meloney, Clerk.

Eastern District.

Residence.

Circuit Judge.....	NATHAN GOFF.....	Clarksburg, W. Va.
Circuit Judge.....	Charles H. Simonton.....	Charleston, S. C.
District Judge.....	EDMUND WADDILL, JR.....	Richmond, Va.
District Attorney.....	William H. White.....	Norfolk, Va.
Assistant District Attorney..	B. Rand. Welford.....	Richmond, Va.
Marshal	Morgan Treat.....	West Point, Va.

CLERKS OF CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT COURTS.

Clerk Circuit Court.....	M. F. Pleasants.....	Richmond, Va.
Clerk District Court.....	Joseph P. Brady.....	Richmond, Va.
Clerk District Court.....	John S. Fowler.....	Alexandria, Va.
Clerk District Court.....	George E. Bowden.....	Norfolk, Va.

TIME AND PLACE OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit and district courts: First Monday in April and October, at Richmond. First Monday in January and July, at Alexandria. First Monday in May and November, at Norfolk.

Western District.

Residence.

Circuit Judge.....	NATHAN GOFF.....	Clarksburg, W. Va.
Circuit Judge.....	Charles H. Simonton.....	Charleston, S. C.
District Judge.....	JOHN PAUL.....	Harrisonburg, Va.
District Attorney.....	J. M. Alderson.....	Abingdon, Va.
Marshal.....	S. Brown Allen.....	Staunton, Va.

CLERKS OF CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT COURTS.

Wm. M'Cauley.....	Lynchburg, Va.
Stanly W. Martin.....	Danville, Va.
Isaac C. Fowler.....	Abingdon, Va.
A. K. Fletcher.....	Harrisonburg, Va.

TIME AND PLACE OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit and district courts: At Lynchburg, Tuesday after second Monday in March and September. At Danville, Tuesday after second Monday in April and November. At Abingdon, Tuesday after first Monday in May and October. At Harrisonburg, Tuesday after first Monday in June and December.

U. S. INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE.

Eastern District of Va.

James D. Brady, Collector, Richmond, Va. Asa Rogers, Chief Deputy, Richmond.

Western District.

Park Agnew, Collector, Alexandria, Va. J. W. Beamer, Chief Dep., Alexandria.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

WILLIAM MCKINLEY, of Ohio..... *President.*
GARRETT A. HOBART, of New Jersey..... *Vice-President.*

The Cabinet or Heads of Departments.

(Arranged in order of succession to the Presidency.)

Secretary of State..... John Hay, of Dist. of Columbia.
Secretary of the Treasury..... Lyman J. Gage, of Illinois.
Secretary of War..... Russell A. Alger, of Michigan.
Attorney-General John W. Griggs, of New Jersey.
Postmaster-General Chas. Emory Smith, of Penna.
Secretary of the Navy..... John D. Long, of Massachusetts.
Secretary of the Interior..... Cornelius N. Bliss, of New York.
Secretary of Agriculture..... James Wilson, of Iowa.

The Judicial Department.

Chief Justice of the Supreme Court..... MELVILLE W. FULLER, of Illinois.

Associate Justices—arranged according to appointment.

John M. Harlan, of Kentucky..... Appointed 1877
Horace Gray, of Massachusetts..... “ 1881
David J. Brewer, of Kansas..... “ 1889
Henry B. Brown, of Michigan..... “ 1890
George Shiras, Jr., of Pennsylvania..... “ 1892
Edward D. White, of Louisiana..... “ 1894
Rufus W. Peckham, of New York..... “ 1895
Joseph McKenna, of California..... “ 1898
Attorney-General..... John W. Griggs, of New Jersey.
Reporter J. C. Brancroft Davis, of New York.
Clerk..... J. H. McKenney, of Washington, D. C.
Marshal John M. Wright, of Kentucky.

Court of Claims.

Chief Justice.....WM. A. RICHARDSON, of Massachusetts.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.—Charles C. Nott, of New York; Laurence Weedon, of Illinois; John Davis, of Washington, D. C.; Stanton J. Peelle, of Indiana.

Chief Clerk—Archibald Hopkins, of Mississippi.

ROBERT OBER, Pres't. JNO. K. OBER, Vice-Pres't & Treas. CHAS. K. OBER, Sec'y.
ESTABLISHED 1857.

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It is made only from best materials; is rich in Soluble Phosphate, Ammonia and Potash, beautifully and uniformly combined; fine, dry, and in prime condition for drilling, and HAS NO SUPERIOR, if an equal, for the production of Fine Yellow Tobacco, and has successively stood the FIELD TEST for 37 years.

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Special Truck Fertilizer, 10 per cent. Ammonia, and rich in Phosphate Acid and Potash; Standard Tobacco Fertilizer, Soluble Ammoniated Super-Phosphates, Farmers' Standard Ammoniated Phosphates, Special Ammoniated Dissolved Bone, Special Vegetable Fertilizer, Dissolved Bone Phosphates, F. & S. C.

Orinoco Tobacco Guano insures quality and quantity!

INTEREST LAWS AND GRACE ON SIGHT DRAFTS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Legal Rate of interest. Per Cent.	Rate allowed by Contract. Per Cent.	PENALTY FOR USURY.	Grace or No Grace.
Alabama.....	8	8	Forfeiture of all interest.....	Grace.
Arizona.....	7	Any rate.	None	Grace.
Arkansas	6	10	Forfeiture of principal and interest.	Grace.
California.....	7	Any rate.	None	No grace.
Colorado	8	Any rate.	None	No grace.
Connecticut*.....	6	Any rate.	None	No grace.
Delaware.....	6	6	Forfeiture of contract.....	No grace.
Dist. of Columbia.	6	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.....	No grace.
Florida.....	8	10	None	No grace.
Georgia	7	8	Forfeiture of all interest.....	No grace.
Idaho.....	7	12	Forfeiture of 3 times excess of int...	No grace.
Illinois.....	5	7	Forfeiture of entire interest.....	No grace.
Indiana	6	8	Forfeiture of excess of interest.....	Grace.
Iowa.....	6	8	Forfeiture of interest and costs.....	No grace.
Kansas.....	6	10	Forfeiture of excess of interest.....	No grace.
Kentucky	6	6	Forfeiture of interest.....	Grace.
Louisiana	5	8	Forfeiture of interest.....	Grace.
Maine.....	6	Any rate.	None	Grace.
Maryland.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.....	Grace.
Massachusetts.....	6	Any rate.	None	Grace.
Michigan.....	6	8	Forfeiture of excess of interest.....	Grace.
Minnesota	7	10	Forfeiture of contract.....	Grace.
Mississippi.....	8	10	Forfeiture of interest.....	Grace.
Missouri.....	6	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.....	No grace.
Montana	10	Any rate.	None	Grace.
Nebraska	7	10	Forfeiture of interest and costs.....	Grace.
Nevada	7	Any rate.	None	No grace.
New Hampshire..	6	6	Forfeiture of thrice the excess.....	Grace.
New Jersey.....	6	6	Forfeiture of entire int. and costs...	Grace.
New Mexico.....	6	12	None	No grace.
New York†.....	6	6	Forfeiture of principal and interest.	No grace.
North Carolina...	6	6	Forfeiture of twice interest.....	Grace.
North Dakota.....	7	12	Forfeiture of contract.....	Grace.
Ohio.....	6	8	Forfeiture of excess.....	No grace.
Oklahoma	7	12	Forfeiture of entire interest.....	Grace.
Oregon.....	8	10	Forfeiture of principal and interest.	No grace.
Pennsylvania.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.....	Grace.
Rhode Island‡...	6	Any rate.	None	Grace.
South Carolina....	7	8	Forfeiture of interest.....	Grace.
South Dakota.....	7	12	Forfeiture of contract.....	Grace.
Tennessee.....	6	Any rate.	Forfeiture of excess of interest.....	No grace.
Texas.....	8	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.....	Grace.
Utah	8	Any rate.	None	No grace.
Vermont.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.....	No grace.
Virginia	6	6	Forfeiture of all interest.....	No grace.
Washington	7	12	None	Grace.
West Virginia.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.....	No grace.
Wisconsin	6	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.....	Grace.
Wyoming.....	8	12	None	Grace.

* Any rate; but only 6 per cent. can be collected at law. † New York has by a recent law legalized any rate of interest on call loans of \$5,000 or upward, on collateral security. ‡ Unless it is expressly stipulated.

COLONIAL GOVERNORS FROM THE SETTLEMENT OF VIRGINIA UNTIL THE REVOLUTION.

No.	DESIGNATION OF OFFICE.	NAMES.	DESIGNATION OF OFFICE.	No.	Appointed.	NAMES.	DESIGNATION OF OFFICE.	No.	Appointed.
1		Edward Maria Wingfield.....	President.	27	1678	Henry Chicheley	Governor.		
2		John Ratcliffe.....	"	28	1678	Thomas Lord Culpeper.....	"		
3		John Smith.....	"	29	1680	Henry Chicheley.....	Lieut.-Governor.		
4		George Percy.....	"	30	1684	Lord Howard of Effingham...	Governor.		
5		Thomas West, Lord Delaware.	Governor.	31	1689	Nathaniel Bacon.....	Lieut.-Governor.		
6		Thomas Dale.....	High Marshal.	32	1690	Francis Nicholson.....	"		
7		George Yeardley.....	Lieut.-Governor.	33	1692	Edmund Andros.....	Governor.		
8		Samuel Argal.....	"	34	1698	Francis Nicholson.....	"		
9		George Yeardley.....	Governor.	35	1704	Earl of Orkney.....	Lieut.-Governor.		
10		Francis Wyatt.....	"	36	1705	Edward Nott.....	"		
11		George Yeardley.....	"	37	1706	Edmund Jennings.....	"		
12		Francis West.....	"	38	1710	Robert Hunter.....	"		
13		John Potts.....	"	39	1710	Alexander Spotswood.....	"		
14		John Hervey.....	"	40	1722	Hugh Drysdale.....	"		
15		John West.....	"	41	1726	Robert Carter.....	"		
16		John Hervey.....	"	42	1727	William Gooch.....	"		
17		Francis Wyatt.....	"	43	1749	John Robinson, Sr.....	"		
18		William Berkeley.....	"	44	1749	Lord Albemarle.....	Governor.		
19		Richard Kemp.....	Lieut.-Governor.	45	1750	Louis Burwell.....	Lieut.-Governor.		
20		William Berkeley.....	Governor.	46	1752	Robert Dinwiddie.....	"		
21		Richard Bennett.....	"	47	1758	John Blair.....	"		
22		Edward Digges.....	"	48	1758	Francis Fauquier.....	Governor.		
23		Samuel Matthews.....	"	49	1768	John Blair.....	Lieut.-Governor.		
24		William Berkeley.....	"	50	1768	Norborne Berkeley de Boteto't.	Governor.		
25		Herbert Jeffries.....	Lieut.-Governor.	51	1770	William Nelson.....	Lieut.-Governor.		
26		Herbert Jeffries.....	Governor.	52	1772	John Lord Dunmore.....	Governor.		

The tongue is the indicator of the system. A white-coated tongue indicates febrile disturbance; a brown, moist tongue indicates disordered digestion or overloaded passages; a brown, dry tongue indicates depressed vitality, as in typhoid conditions and blood poisoning; a red, moist tongue indicates debility, as from exhausting discharges; a red, dry tongue indicates pyrexia, or any inflammatory fever; a "strawberry" tongue, with prominent papillæ, indicates scarlet fever, or rotheln; a red, glazed tongue indicates debility, with want of assimilative power of digestion; a tremulous, flabby tongue indicates delirium tremens; hesitancy in protruding the tongue indicates concussion of the brain.

THE GOVERNORS OF VIRGINIA FROM 1776 TO 1894.

No.	Elected.	NAMES.	POLITICS.	WHERE BORN.	WHEN BORN.	Age inaugur.	WHERE DIED.	WHEN DIED.	Age.
1	1776	Patrick Henry.....	Patriot or Whig.	Hanover Co.....	Ap'l 2, 1736	40	Charlotte Co.....	June 6, 1799	63
2	1779	Thomas Jefferson.....	"	Albemarle Co.....	Ap'l 2, 1743	36	Albemarle Co.....	July 4, 1826	83
3	1781	Thomas Nelson.....	"	Yorktown.....	Dec. 26, 1738	43	Hanover Co.....	Jan. 4, 1789	51
4	1781	Benjamin Harrison..	"	Charles City Co.....	1740	41	Charles City Co...	Jan. 4, 1791	51
5	1784	Patrick Henry.....	"	Hanover Co.....	Ap'l 2, 1736	48	Charlotte Co.....	June 6, 1799	63
6	1786	Edmund Randolph...	"	Williamsburg.....	Aug. 10, 1753	33	Clarke Co.....	Sept. 13, 1813	59
7	1788	Beverly Randolph....	"	Henrico Co.....	1754	34	Cumberland Co...	1797	63
8	1791	Henry Lee.....	Republican.....	Westmoreland Co..	Jan. 29, 1756	35	Cumberla'd I. Ga.	M'ch 25, 1818	64
9	1794	Robert Brooke.....	"	Spotsylvania Co....	1761	33	Richmond.....		37
10	1796	James Wood.....	"	Frederick Co.....	1750	46	Richmond.....	July 16, 1813	63
11	1799	James Monroe.....	"	Westmoreland Co..	Ap'l 28, 1758	41	New York city...	July 4, 1831	73
12	1802	John Page.....	"	Gloucester Co.....	Ap'l 17, 1744	58	Richmond.....	Oct. 11, 1808	64
13	1805	William H. Cabell....	"	Cumberland Co.....	Dec. 16, 1772	33	Richmond.....	June 17, 1853	81
14	1808	John Tyler.....	"	Williamsburg.....	1748	60	Charles City Co...	Jan. 6, 1813	65
15	1811	James Monroe.....	"	Westmoreland Co..	Ap'l 28, 1758	53	New York city...	July 4, 1831	73
16	1811	Geo. W. Smith*.....	"	Essex Co.....	1762	49	Richmond.....	July 26, 1811	49
17	1812	James Barbour.....	"	Orange Co.....	June 10, 1775	37	Orange Co.....	June 8, 1842	67
18	1814	Wilson C. Nickolas...	"	Hanover Co.....	1757	57	Milton.....	Oct. 10, 1820	63
19	1816	James P. Preston.....	"	Montgomery Co....	1774	42	Isle of Wight Co..	May 4, 1843	69
20	1819	Thos. M. Randolph...	"	Tuckahoe.....	Oct. 1, 1768	51	Charlottesville....	June 20, 1828	60
21	1822	James Pleasants.....	"	Goochland Co.....	Oct. 24, 17	47	Goochland Co.....	Nov. 9, 1839	70
22	1825	John Tyler.....	"	Charles City Co.....	M'ch 29, 1790	35	Richmond.....	Jan. 18, 1862	72
23	1827	William B. Giles.....	States Rights D..	Amelia Co.....	Aug. 12, 1762	65	Albemarle Co.....	Dec. 4, 1830	68
24	1830	John Floyd.....	"	Jefferson Co.....	1783	47	Sweet Springs.....	Aug. 16, 1837	54
25	1834	L. W. Tazewell.....	States Rights W.	Williamsburg.....	Dec. 17, 1774	60	Norfolk.....	M'ch 6, 1860	86
26	1836	Wyndham Robertson.	"	Manchester.....	Jan. 26, 1803	33	Washington Co...	Feb. 11, 1888	87
27	1837	David Campbell.....	Democrat.....	Washington Co.....	Aug. 2, 1779	58	Abingdon.....	M'ch 19, 1859	80
28	1840	Thomas W. Gilmer...	States Rights W.	Albemarle Co.....	Ap'l 6, 1802	38	Richmond.....	Feb. 28, 1844	42
29	1841	John M. Patton.....	"	Fredericksburg....	Aug. 10, 1797	44	Richmond.....	Oct. 28, 1858	61
30	1841	John Rutherford.....	States Rights D.	Richmond city.....	Dec. 6, 1792	49	Richmond.....	July, 1866	74
31	1842	John M. Gregory.....	States Rights W.	Charles City Co.....	July 8, 1804	38	Richmond.....	April 9, 1884	88
32	1843	James McDowell.....	Democrat.....	Rockbridge Co.....	Oct. 12, 1796	47	Rockbridge Co....	Aug. 24, 1851	35
33	1846	William Smith.....	States Rights D..	King George Co.....	Sept. 6, 1796	50	Warrenton.....	May 18, 1887	91

34	1849	John B. Floyd.....	Blacksburg	June 1, 1807	42	Abingdon.....	Aug. 26, 1863	56
35	1852	Joseph Johnson.....	Orange Co., N. Y....	Dec. 19, 1785	67	Bridgep't, W. Va.	Feb. 27, 1877	92
36	1856	Henry A. Wise.....	Accomack, Co.....	Dec. 3, 1806	50	Richmond	Sept. 12, 1876	70
37	1860	John Letcher.....	Lexington.....	M'ch 29, 1813	47	Lexington.....	Jan. 26, 1884	71
38	1864	William Smith.....	King George Co.....	Sept. 6, 1796	68	Warrenton.....	May 18, 1887	91
39	1866	Francis H. Pierpont..	Republican	Jan. 25, 1814	52			
40	1867	Henry H. Wells.....	Republican	Sept 17, 1823	44			
41	1869	Gilbert C. Walker.....	Binghamton, N. Y....	Aug. 1, 1832	36	Bingh'mt'n, N. Y.	May 11, 1885	53
42	1873	James L. Kemper.....	Conservative	June 11, 1823	50	Orange Co.....	April 7, 1895	72
43	1877	F. W. M. Holliday....	"	Feb. 22, 1828	49			
44	1881	William E. Cameron..	Readjuster	Nov. 29, 1842	39			
45	1885	Fitzhugh Lee.....	Democrat	Nov. 19, 1835	50			
46	1889	Philip W. McKinney..	"	M'ch 17, 1832	57			
47	1894	Charles T. O'Ferrall..	"	Oct. 21, 1840	54			
48	1898	J. Hoge Tyler.....	Caroline Co., Va....	Aug. 11, 1846	51			

*Geo. W. Smith was burned in the Richmond Theatre at its destruction by fire. Many others perished at the same time.
Only one of the entire list of governors was born in Richmond city; but ten died there.
Only three of the Governors from 1776 to 1894 were born out of the State—Joseph Johnson, H. H. Wells, and G. C. Walker, all natives of New York.

DISTANCES

On James River from Richmond to—		Miles.
Richmond Bar.....	3	
Warwick.....	5	
Drury's Bluff.....	7	
Chaffin's Bluff.....	8½	
Willis's Wharf.....	10	
Bennett's Wharf.....	10¾	
Cox's Wharf.....	13½	
Dutch Gap.....	14	
Varina.....	15	
Deep Bottom.....	18¼	
Curl's Neck.....	20½	
Shirley.....	30	
City Point.....	32	
Berkley.....	37¾	
Westover.....	39½	
Windmill Point.....	43	
Fort Powhatan.....	46¼	
Upper Brandon.....	49½	
Lower Brandon.....	55	
Claremont.....	56½	
Dancing Point.....	59	
Jamestown	68	
Jones's Wharf.....	70	
Tavern Point.....	74	
King's Mill.....	75	
Deep Water Light.....	80½	
White Shoal Light.....	95	
Newport News.....	101½	
Old Point.....	110	
Norfolk.....	116	
From New York to Norfolk, Va.:		
New York (Battery) to the Nar-		
rows.....	9	
The Narrows to Sandy Hook.....	11½	
Sandy Hook to Highlands.....	8	
Highlands to Barnegat.....	42	
Barnegat to Egg Harbor.....	21	
Egg Harbor to Absecom.....	11½	
Absecom to Northeast End Light-		
ship.....	29	
Northeast End Lightship to Dela-		
ware Lightship.....	10½	
Delaware Lightship to Fenwick's		
Island.....	33½	
Fenwick's Island to Winter Quar-		
ter Lightship.....	32	
Winter's Quarter Lightship to		
Chincoteague.....	9	
Chincoteague to Hog Island.....	42	
Hog Island to Cape Charles.....	22	
Cape Charles to Cape Henry.....	15	
Cape Henry to Old Point Com-		
fort.....	19	
Old Point Comfort to Norfolk.....	15	
Total Statute miles.....	330	

POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES IN VIRGINIA.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES.	POPULATION.		CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES.	POPULATION.	
	1890.	1880.		1890.	1880.
Abingdon town.....	1,674	1,064	Freedman village.....	338	
Aecomae Courthouse.....	650		Front Royal town.....	868	829
Alexandria city.....	14,339	13,659	Glade Spring village.....	500	262
Ward 1.....	2,494		Glen Wilton village.....	455	
2.....	2,051		Gordonsville village.....	962	919
3.....	6,037		Graham town.....	1,021	
4.....	3,757		Greenbackville town.....	320	249
Amherst town.....	590		Greenville village.....	328	296
Arrington village.....	208		Hamilton town.....	407	248
Ashland town.....	948	764	Hampton town.....	2,513	2,684
Bedford city||.....	2,897	2,191	Harrisonburg city.....	2,792	2,831
Belfield village.....	493		Herndon town.....	795	422
Belle Haven.....	450		Houston town.....	1,285	
Berkley town.....	3,899	‡	Jeffersonville town.....	604	508
Blackstone town.....	580		Lawrenceville town.....	305	238
Bowling Green town.....	511	426	Lebanon town.....	310	244
Bristol town?.....	2,902	1,562	Leesburg town.....	1,650	1,726
Broadway town.....	497	323	Lexington town.....	3,059	2,771
Brownsburg village.....	237	220	Long Dale village.....	810	
Buchanan village.....	802	414	Lovingston village.....	300	
Buena Vista town.....	*2,088		Lowmoor village.....	989	
Burkeville town.....	404	237	Luray village.....	2,809	632
Cape Charles.....	1,200		Lynchburg city.....	19,709	15,959
Charlottesville city.....	5,591	2,676	Ward 1.....	8,197	
Ward 1.....	1,236		2.....	4,612	
2.....	1,531		3.....	6,900	
3.....	1,427		Lynch Station village.....	213	
4.....	1,397		Madison town.....	353	461
Chase City village.....	618	251	Manassas village.....	530	361
Chatham town.....	757	543	Manchester city.....	9,246	5,729
Chincoteague.....	700		Ward 1.....	1,608	
Churchwood village.....	346		2.....	1,439	
City Point town.....	409	484	3.....	2,918	
Clarksville village.....	656	582	4.....	3,281	
Clifton Forge town.....	1,792		Martinsville.....	4,000	
Clover Depot village.....	422		Marion town.....	1,651	919
Columbia village.....	239	239	Matoaca village.....	545	596
Covington town.....	704	436	Middlebrook village.....	222	274
Crewe town.....	887		Middleburg town.....	429	419
Culpeper town.....	1,620	1,613	Middletown town.....	411	372
Daniel town.....	838	445	Millwood town.....	400	
Danville city.....	10,305	7,526	Mount Sidney village....	304	244
Ward 1.....	2,857		New Castle village.....	214	182
2.....	3,063		New Market town.....	697	662
3.....	4,385		New River Depot village..	685	192
Dublin town.....	410	285	Newport News town.....	4,449	‡
Eagle Rock village.....	223		Newville town.....	309	
Eastville.....	650		Norfolk city.....	34,871	21,966
Edenburg town.....	512	478	Ward 1.....	7,882	
Emporia town.....	595		2.....	4,375	
Ettricks village.....	991	677	3.....	7,354	
Falls Church town.....	792	660	4.....	9,931	
Falls Mills village.....	228		5.....	3,447	
Farmville town.....	2,404	2,058	6.....	1,882	
Fortress Monroe.....	741	525	Neapolis town.....	3,799	1,200
Franklin town.....	875	477	Ocequan village.....	297	306
Fredericksburg city.....	4,528	5,010	Onancock.....	1,000	

POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES IN VIRGINIA.—Continued.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES.	POPULATION.		CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES.	POPULATION.	
	1890.	1880.		1890.	1880.
Orange village.....	571	547	Round Hill town.....	207	
Pamplin city.....	294	117	Rustburg village.....	352	194
Parksley	500		Scottsburg village.....	297	87
Pearisburg town.....	341	285	Smithfield town.....	891	328
Pocahontas town.....	2,953	†	South Boston town.....	1,789	308
Petersburg city.....	22,680	21,656	Salem town.....	3,279	1,759
Ward 1.....	3,163		Ward 1.....	1,043	
2.....	2,221		2.....	750	
3.....	3,928		3.....	1,486	
4.....	4,488		Scottsville village.....	362	465
5.....	4,433		Shenandoah village.....	751	197
6.....	4,447		Stanardsville town.....	330	814
Port Royal town.....	236	347	Staunton city.....	6,975	6,664
Portsmouth city.....	13,268	11,390	Stephen City town.....	443	
Ward 1.....	2,080		Strasburg town.....	646	647
2.....	4,306		Stuart village.....	664	
3.....	2,879		Sykes's Island.....	400	
4.....	4,003		Sturgeonville village.....	519	
Pulaski town.....	2,112	†	Suffolk town.....	3,354	1,963
Radford town.....	2,060	†	Tappahannock village..	452	574
Reusen village.....	361		Vinton town.....	1,057	
Ridgeway town.....	236		Wallace Switch village..	407	137
Richmond city.....	81,388	63,600	Warrenton town.....	1,346	1,464
Clay Ward.....	18,703		Washington town.....	252	254
Monroe Ward....	14,194		Waterford town.....	385	478
Madison Ward..	9,271		Waynesboro town.....	646	484
Jefferson Ward..	10,638		West End town.....	283	
Marshall Ward..	11,372		West Point town.....	2,018	557
Jackson Ward...	17,210		Whaleyville village.....	290	
¶ Roanoke city.....	16,159	669	Winchester city.....	5,196	4,958
Ward 1.....	6,213		Woodstock town.....	*2,136	1,991
2.....	5,648		Wytheville town.....	2,570	1,885
3.....	4,298		Yorktown town.....	221	250
Rocky Mount town.....	628	315			

* These towns lie in parts of several magisterial districts. † Decrease. ‡ Not separately returned in 1880. § Formerly Goodson town. ¶ Formerly Liberty town. ¶ Formerly Big Lick town.

Diseased Fruit Trees.

It is unlawful in Virginia, to own, keep or sell any peach, almond, apricot, or nectarine tree, or the fruit thereof, known to be infected with the communicable disease commonly designated as the "yellows," and both trees and fruit are declared to be a public nuisance, and are to be destroyed. If any person, firm, association or corporation, or their agents, bring into the state, or ship or consign into this state, peach trees so infected, they are liable to a fine for each offence of fifty dollars. See page 145 of Public Acts, 1890.

LIMITATIONS OF ACTIONS IN VIRGINIA.

(CODE OF VA., § 2920.)

An action on a judgment is barred after 20 years. (Va. C. 1887, §§ 3577, 3578.)

An action on a contract under seal, ten years.

An action on a contract in writing, not under seal, five years.

An action on an oral contract, three years.

An action on an open store account, two years.

Take no chances. Use *Orinoco Guano* and be successful!

THE OFFICIAL VOTE OF VIRGINIA FOR GOVERNOR IN 1893, PRESIDENT IN 1896, AND GOVERNOR IN 1897.

The vote given in 1896 is that for the highest elector on each ticket and taken from the official returns for this ALMANAC. The vote for Governor in 1897 is for the three highest candidates, and is taken from the official records.

COUNTIES.	GOVERNOR, 1893.		PRESIDENT, 1896.				GOVERNOR, 1897.		
	O'Ferrall, Dem.	Cocke, 3d Party.	Bryan, Dem.	McKin. Rep.	Palmer, Nat. Dem.	Levering, Pro.	Tyler, Dem.	McCaull, Rep.	Cutler, Pro.
Accomac	1,931	126	3,115	1,675	28	186	1,405	145	79
Alleghany.....	470	198	720	1,711	13	78	487	644	91
Albemarle.....	1,571	779	2,628	1,918	51	25	1,278	732	24
Alexandria.....	161	46	322	713	2	2	249	248	1
Amherst.....	923	835	1,752	1,190	10	4	1,310	777	56
Amelia	508	883	663	899	1	8	486	416	15
Appomattox.....	694	799	946	598	5	8	766	188	9
Augusta	2,642	1,290	3,068	2,826	34	194	2,317	1,270	148
Bath.....	334	216	508	471	6	3	375	245	2
Bedford.....	1,624	1,464	3,085	2,248	35	32	1,989	949	19
Bland.....	469	366	498	398	1		423	295	4
Botetourt.....	1,196	648	1,494	1,614	22	19	1,303	948	23
Brunswick.....	1,098	1,665	1,372	956	12	3	1,039	676	21
Buchanan	366	179	509	695			581	307	13
Buckingham.....	1,310	1,014	1,247	1,199	24	8	822	534	7
Campbell	1,314	1,344	2,115	1,696	8	8	1,118	697	10
Carroll.....	1,097	641	1,528	1,673	3	3	1,237	1,331	20
Caroline.....	995	1,422	1,293	1,502	9	9	776	739	49
Charlotte	1,306	567	1,458	538	34	30	827	115	5
Charles City.....	100	292	272	362	7	5	165	39	4
Chesterfield	1,278	998	1,729	1,273	22	14	1,097	508	21
Clarke	580	402	1,114	490	7	18	756	77	6
Craig	417	142	490	249	.....	18	393	147	41
Culpeper.....	1,581	737	1,704	1,113	14	10	1,113	467	4
Cumberland	584	778	618	657	5	4	455	161	1
Dickenson	322	299	547	534	10	1	499	382	23
Dinwiddie	997	893	1,099	741	7	1	943	225	16
Elizabeth City.....	753	663	573	919	19	20	699	492	10
Essex	304	762	924	669	3	1	862	133	5
Fairfax	1,367	162	2,109	1,877	22	8	1,700	1,069	18
Fauquier	2,034	983	2,744	1,553	22	9	1,516	542	5
Floyd.....	740	973	848	1,525	2	12	549	902	7
Fluvanna	781	508	919	708	12	3	675	305	7
Franklin	1,645	1,689	2,305	1,711	3	5	1,491	918	33
Frederick	850		1,848	845	11	24	695	167	12
Giles	797	528	993	777	15	51	987	486	92
Gloucester.....	965	964	819	549	7	10	860	193	1
Goochland.....	623	623	676	897	10	3	523	589	4
Grayson.....	1,044	920	1,328	1,473	28	2	1,155	1,067	19
Greene.....	479	324	533	581	.....	2	506	168	
Greensville	399	910	850	471	3	3	725	202	10
Halifax	2,211	1,855	3,231	2,050	20	33	2,112	624	29
Hanover.....	1,255	874	1,499	1,337	37	26	1,051	580	61
Henrico	2,183	1,212	2,232	1,817	48	13	1,274	225	23
Henry.....	1,145	1,240	1,409	1,783	4	10	1,082	849	36
Highland.....	272	121	553	489	2	7	312	275	7
Isle of Wight.....	1,424	355	1,264	727	3	7	1,257	394	
James City.....	345	290	261	291	1	2	283	128	8

OFFICIAL VOTE OF VIRGINIA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	GOVERNOR, 1893.		PRESIDENT, 1896.				GOVERNOR, 1897.		
	O'Ferrall, Dem.	Cooke, 3d Party.	Bryan, Dem.	McKin. Rep.	Palmer, Nat. Dem.	Levering, Pro.	Tyler, Dem.	McCaull, Rep.	Cutler, Pro.
King George.....	471	345	582	681	6	3	506	423	3
King & Queen....	651	611	853	655	3	5	820	163	6
King William....	555	749	592	985	5	6	316	165	24
Lancaster	948	697	1,073	599	4	16	912	314	19
Lee	1,217	1,159	1,475	1,470	11	16	1,196	603	54
Louisa.....	1,296	826	1,366	1,391	10	25	1,133	896	87
Loudoun	1,469	466	2,741	1,991	9	96	1,422	520	25
Lunenburg	908	613	1,045	475	4	6	467	159	16
Madison	866	567	1,089	724	.....	5	808	221	26
Mathews.....	841	455	797	444	7	30	577	192	12
Mecklenburg	1,544	2,222	2,099	2,353	6	26	988	1,113	12
Middlesex	522	674	688	680	3	5	462	48	9
Montgomery.....	941	926	1,317	1,594	12	56	1,123	825	56
Nansemond.....	1,483	975	1,300	1,060	8	11	1,257	585	7
Nelson.....	1,047	653	1,492	1,183	23	20	1,223	648	57
New Kent.....	291	505	369	446	5	3	174	249	20
Norfolk	2,663	421	2,137	3,475	29	33	1,710	951	21
Northampton	982	36	1,086	802	11	21	493	265	10
Northumberland	710	749	953	904	3	13	545	213	25
Nottoway	872	772	936	478	2	16	744	250	20
Orange	1,254	496	1,324	957	13	11	847	445	39
Page	856	644	1,166	1,454	13	37	691	393	17
Patrick	1,036	654	886	1,140	3	10	930	999	5
Pittsylvania.....	2,793	2,269	3,987	3,195	25	36	2,064	1,218	114
Powhatan.....	315	854	528	637	4		407	371	2
Prince George.....	300	563	518	394	5	1	378	60	2
Prince Edward...	879	1,314	991	979	22	6	717	274	17
Prince William...	812	701	1,341	727	7	2	653	187	
Princess Anne....	838	113	790	687	2	6	560	191	15
Pulaski.....	820	676	1,109	1,489	8	3	1,000	937	8
Rappahannock ...	717	138	1,076	569	8	1	933	220	
Richmond	556	555	667	667	7	3	576	330	64
Rockbridge.....	1,484	1,131	1,634	2,290	103	17	1,630	1,287	14
Roanoke.....	1,111	591	1,116	1,484	12	36	726	802	29
Rockingham.....	2,364	1,659	2,998	3,525	27	100	2,169	1,557	67
Russell.....	1,298	820	1,530	1,475	4	9	1,456	956	15
Smyth.....	1,112	705	1,407	1,546	7	8	1,124	754	10
Scott.....	1,489	1,307	1,793	2,206	11	4	1,755	1,226	39
Shenandoah	1,406	1,152	2,052	2,102	47	51	1,698	846	110
Southampton	1,328	1,069	1,438	439	6	14	1,403	274	7
Spotsylvania.....	701	617	877	903	4	4	490	381	3
Stafford.....	610	364	629	1,084	3	3	591	555	3
Surry.....	510	329	709	609	5	5	667	226	3
Sussex.....	500	1,040	769	418	4	2	685	140	7
Tazewell.....	1,116	1,742	1,582	2,525	9	8	1,396	1,270	46
Warwick	899	269	238	577	2	1	536	80	5
Warren	665	235	1,172	575	20	25	770	145	13
Washington.....	2,362	1,098	2,374	2,669	16	20	1,917	1,632	31
Westmoreland....	600	367	705	827	8	2	472	237	1
Wise	740	615	966	1,230	6		625	527	2
Wythe.....	1,542	1,036	1,683	1,882	71	9	1,565	1,023	5
York	533	322	722	223	1	16	698	145	12

F. S. Royster Guano Company, Norfolk, stake their reputation on *Orinoco*!

OFFICIAL VOTE OF VIRGINIA—Continued.

CITIES.	GOVERNOR, 1893.		PRESIDENT, 1896.				GOVERNOR, 1897.		
	O'Ferrall, Dem.	Cocke, 3d Party.	Bryan, Dem.	McKin. Rep.	Palmer, Nat. Dem.	Levering, Pro.	Tyler, Dem.	McCaull, Rep.	Cutler, Pro.
Alexandria.....	1,116	403	1,830	1,281	3	37	1,108	469	30
Bristol	453	36	413	384	12	16	327	187	8
Buena Vista	173	43	219	184	3	1	213	101	8
Charlottesville....	570	95	801	371	11	7	329	45	6
Danville.....	1,115	80	1,702	1,078	41	51	850	303	60
Fredericksburg ...	623	107	533	388	9	7	473	97	8
Lynchburg	1,875	1,045	1,657	1,647	26	37	1,148	729	36
Manchester.....	705	532	812	588	18	9	600	149	10
Newport News....			676	815	20	5	654	181	7
Norfolk	4,441		3,068	1,995	93	73	2,543	375	32
Neapolis.....	277	103							
Petersburg	2,990	401	1,682	766	83	5	824	259	44
Portsmouth.....	1,146	6	1,380	769	48	7	842	173	8
Radford	381	100	723	309	10	18	364	92	4
Roanoke	1,827	1,089	2,005	1,697	33	58	1,529	702	85
Richmond.....	7,419	1,773	7,840	5,160	334	99	3,839	505	40
Staunton	722	440	713	556	42	92	627	167	36
Williamsburg.....	113	113	113	90	1	3	112	65	6
Winchester.....	277	339	490	447	27	22	303	79	6
Total	127,940	81,239	154,985	135,388	2,127	2,341	109,655	56,840	2,743

In 1896, Matchett, Socialist Labor, received 115 votes. In 1897, Quantz, Socialist Labor, received 523; Cowden, Ind., 414.

Weight of Agricultural Products.

As established by the General Assembly of Virginia, Session of 1897-'98. The Law should be uniform in all States, otherwise much annoyance ensues in inter-state traffic.

	lbs.		lbs.
Barley	48	Malt	38
Beans (white)	60	Millet seed.....	50
Blue-grass seed.....	14	Oats	30
Buckwheat	52	Onions.....	57
Chestnuts.....	57	Onions (top sets).....	28
Clover seed.....	60	Orchard grass seed.....	14
Corn (shelled).....	56	Osage orange seed.....	34
Corn (in the ear).....	70	Peanuts.....	22
Corn-meal	50	Peas (black-eyed).....	60
Cotton Seed.....	32	Potatoes (Irish).....	56
Dried apples.....	28	Potatoes (sweet).....	56
Dried peaches (peeled).....	40	Plastering hair.....	8
Dried peaches (unpeeled).....	32	Rye.....	56
Flax seed.....	56	Salt.....	50
Hemp seed.....	44	Stove coal.....	80
Herds' grass (or red top,) seed.....	12	Timothy seed.....	45
Hungarian grass seed.....	48	Turnip.....	55
Lime (unslacked)	80	Wheat.....	60

Legal Holidays in Virginia.

The first day of January, the nineteenth day of January (known as Lee's birth-day), the twenty-second day of February, the fourth day of July, the first Monday in September (known as labor day), the twenty-fifth day of December, and any day recommended or appointed by the governor of this State or the President of the United States, as a day of thanksgiving or of fasting and prayer, or other religious observance.

SENATE OF VIRGINIA.

EDWARD ECHOLS, PRESIDENT, *ex-officio*, STAUNTON.

JOSEPH BUTTON, Clerk, Appomattox.

ODD DISTRICTS.

Elected in November, 1897, and hold four years.

- | | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| 1. Washington and Smyth..... | Charles W. Steele. |
| 3. Russell, Buchanan, Dickenson, and Tazewell..... | Alexander St. Clair. |
| 5. Pulaski, Wythe, Bland, and Giles..... | Thomas L. Tate. |
| 7. Rockbridge, Botetourt, Alleghany, Bath, and Highland..... | Charles E. McCorkle. |
| 9. Augusta and City of Staunton..... | John N. Opie. |
| 11. Fauquier and Loudoun..... | Henry Fairfax. |
| 13. Spotsylvania, Stafford, Louisa, and city of Fredericksburg..... | G. M. Wallace. |
| 15. Culpeper, Rappahannock, Madison, and Orange..... | John L. Jeffries. |
| 17. Albemarle, city of Charlottesville and Greene..... | George W. Morris. |
| 19. Amherst and Nelson | Bland Massie. |
| 21. Halifax..... | W. P. Barksdale. |
| 23. Pittsylvania, city of Danville, and Henry..... | R. A. James. |
| 25. Charlotte and Mecklenburg..... | D. Q. Eggleston. |
| 27. Greenvsille, Sussex, Surry, and Prince George..... | R. B. Hartley. |
| 29. Petersburg and Dinwiddie..... | William B. McIlwaine. |
| 31. Norfolk city and Princess Anne..... | W. E. Foster. |
| 33. City of Portsmouth and Norfolk county..... | H. L. Maynard. |
| 35. Richmond city and Henrico..... | Conway R. Sands.
B. B. Munford. |
| 37. Accomac and Northampton..... | George W. LeCato. |
| 39. King & Queen, Middlesex, Gloucester, Essex and Mathews..... | Thomas E. Blakey. |

EVEN DISTRICTS.

Elected in November, 1895, and hold for four years.

- | | |
|--|--------------------|
| 2. Scott, Lee, and Wise..... | H. S. Kane. |
| 4. Montgomery, Roanoke, Roanoke City, and Craig.... | M. H. Claytor.* |
| 6. Carroll, Grayson, and Patrick..... | Edmund Parr.* |
| 8. Rockingham..... | George B. Keezell. |
| 10. Shenandoah, Frederick, and city of Winchester..... | J. G. McCune.* |
| 12. Clarke, Page, and Warren | E. H. Jackson. |
| 14. Alexandria, Fairfax, Prince William, and city of Alexandria..... | George A. Mushbach |
| 16. Powhatan, Goochland, Chesterfield, and city of Manchester | W. M. Flanagan.* |
| 18. Buckingham, Fluvanna, and Appomattox..... | H. D. Flood. |
| 20. Campbell and city of Lynchburg..... | Adam Clement. |
| 22. Bedford..... | H. C. Lowry. |
| 24. Pittsylvania and city of Danville..... | Eugene Withers. |
| 26. Franklin and Floyd..... | W. H. Hale.* |
| 28. Lunenburg, Nottoway, and Brunswick..... | Robert Turnbull. |
| 30. Amelia, Cumberland, and Prince Edward..... | B. W. L. Blanton. |
| 32. Southampton, Isle of Wight, and Nansemond..... | R. E. Boykin. |
| 34. Hanover and Caroline..... | Henry T. Wickham. |
| 36. King George, Richmond, Westmoreland, Northumberland, and Lancaster..... | C. Harding Walker. |
| 38. Elizabeth City, Warwick, York, James City, Charles City, New Kent, and King William..... | Manly H. Barnes. |

Those not marked, Democrats; those marked with * are Populists or Republicans.

Perfection is reached in *Orinoco Tobacco Guano*!

VIRGINIA HOUSE OF DELEGATES.

JOHN F. RYAN, SPEAKER, Loudoun.

J. BELL BIGGER, Clerk, Richmond City.

Accomac—S. Wilkins Matthews.
 Albemarle and Charlottesville—William H. Boaz, W. R. Duke.
 Alexandria City and County—Louis C. Barley.
 Alleghany, Bath and Highland—A. F. Withrow.
 Amherst—C. J. Campbell.
 Augusta and city of Staunton—Silas H. Walker and J. W. Churchman.
 Bedford—R. G. Turpin and A. L. Minter.
 Botetourt—K. B. Stoner.
 Brunswick—E. P. Buford.†
 Buchanan, Dickenson and Wise—J. L. Elswick.
 Buckingham and Cumberland—Vacant.
 Campbell—J. C. Featherston.
 Campbell and Appomattox—W. H. Ligon.
 Caroline—W. D. Quesenberry.
 Carroll—Dexter Goad.*
 Charlotte—W. C. Carrington.
 Chesterfield, Manchester and Powhatan—H. B. Owen and R. G. Wood.
 Clarke and Warren—S. S. Thomas.
 Craig, Roanoke city and county—J. P. Caldwell and R. R. Hicks.
 Culpeper—S. R. McClanahan.
 Dinwiddie—T. E. Clarke.
 Elizabeth City and Accomac—E. E. Montague.
 Essex and Middlesex—Booker Garnett.
 Fairfax—Joseph E. Willard.
 Fauquier—T. C. Pilcher.
 Floyd and Franklin—S. T. Turner.*
 Fluvanna and Goochland—George W. Browning.
 Franklin—E. W. Saunders.
 Frederick and city of Winchester—E. C. Jordan.
 Gloucester and Mathews—J. N. Stubbs.
 Grayson—W. S. Hale.
 Greene and Madison—N. B. Early, Jr.
 Greenvsille and Sussex—John Chaplin.
 Halifax—W. O. Lovelace and W. M. Palmer.
 Hanover—B. L. Winston.
 Henrico—Addison Maupin.
 Henry—W. A. Garrett.
 Isle of Wight—Thomas N. Jones.
 King & Queen—G. C. Bland.
 King William and Hanover—Isaac Diggs.
 Lancaster and Richmond—R. Carter Wellford.

Lee—S. S. Surgener.
 Loudoun—John F. Ryan.
 Loudoun and Fauquier—D. C. Hatcher.
 Louisa—W. B. Pendleton.
 Lynchburg city—T. D. Jennings.
 Lunenburg—George E. Passmore.
 Mecklenburg—John P. Smith.
 Montgomery—G. C. Wharton.
 Nansemond—J. E. Booker.
 Nelson—A. B. Fitzpatrick.
 New Kent, Charles City, James City, York, Warwick, and Cities of Williamsburg and Newport News—Thomas T. Powell.
 Norfolk city—Merritt T. Cooke and Jacob Haas.
 Norfolk county—M. S. Newberne.
 Northampton and Accomac—Charles Smith.
 Northumberland and Westmoreland—Vacant.
 Nottoway and Amelia—James Mann.
 Orange—W. G. Williams.
 Page and Rappahannock—Richard S. Parks.
 Patrick—J. S. Taylor.*
 Petersburg city—William Henry Mann and Thomas B. Ivey.
 Pittsylvania, city of Danville—C. G. Watson, W. T. Wilson, Henry C. Allen, A. M. Darnall.
 Portsmouth—Charles T. Bland.
 Princess Anne—George T. Snead.
 Prince Edward—Asa D. Watkins.
 Prince George and Surry—A. R. Hobbs.
 Prince William—George G. Galleher.
 Pulaski and Giles—James W. Williams.
 Rappahannock—George W. Settle.
 Richmond city—E. C. Folkes, C. M. Wallace, Jr., W. F. Reddy, Thos. B. Murphy, and J. L. Anderson.
 Rockbridge—J. S. Craig and R. W. Winbourne.
 Rockingham—D. M. Switzer and W. H. Blakemore.
 Russell—W. D. Hanson.
 Scott—E. M. Carter.
 Shenandoah—Joseph M. Bauserman.
 Southampton—J. C. Parker.
 Smyth and Bland—J. M. Gwyn.
 Spotsylvania and city of Fredericksburg—A. T. Embrey.
 Stafford and King George—T. W. Berrey.
 Tazewell—William B. Spratt.*
 Washington—T. J. Campbell and C. H. Jennings.
 Wythe—S. R. Sayers.

**Official Congressional Vote, by Districts, at the Election Held
November 8, 1898, and voting population.**

FIRST DISTRICT.		Voting Pop'n, Census 1890.		Jones, Dem.	Bristow, Rep.	Crockett, Pro.
Counties, &c.		White.	Color'd.			
Accomac.....	4,453	1,966	1,408	236	109	
Caroline.....	1,713	1,586	587	377	2	
Essex.....	857	1,248	693	216	13	
Fredericksburg *.....			394	49	1	
Gloucester.....	1,284	1,279	838	686	11	
King & Queen.....	983	904	559	252	3	
Lancaster.....	855	834	927	464	14	
Middlesex.....	789	861	438	366	4	
Mathews.....	1,393	1,425	467	101	3	
Northumberland.....	1,263	620	523	395	9	
Northampton.....	1,283	1,159	625	367	37	
Richmond.....	918	617	560	259	2	
Spotsylvania.....	2,018	1,121	378	176	2	
Westmoreland.....	944	878	537	326	20	
Total.....	18,753	14,498	8,934	4,270	230	

SECOND DISTRICT.		Voting Pop'n, Census 1890.		Young, Dem.	Holland, Rep.	Wise, Rep.
Counties, &c.		White.	Color'd.			
Charles City.....	366	738	123	127	109	
Elizabeth City.....	4,713	1,990	421	271	474	
Isle of Wight.....	1,518	1,218	1,016	415	294	
James City.....	664	709	225	29	139	
Nansemond.....	2,283	2,610	1,148	276	710	
Newport News.....			496	166	242	
Norfolk city.....			3,604	1,002	560	
Norfolk county.....	11,062	10,312	1,108	93	1,872	
Portsmouth *.....			1,297	106	381	
Princess Anne.....	1,419	1,002	389	99	271	
Southampton.....	2,014	2,348	965	487	447	
Surry.....	896	1,240	692	142	205	
Warwick.....	1,052	1,430	297	121	152	
Williamsburg *.....			95	2	82	
York.....	717	977	307	109	266	
Total.....	26,904	24,574	12,183	3,445	6,204	

THIRD DISTRICT.		Voting Pop'n, Census 1890.		Lamb, Dem.	Russell, Rep.	Weisiger Rep.
Counties, &c.		White.	Colo 'd.			
Chesterfield.....	3,856	2,467	789	422	104	
Goochland.....	929	1,075	379	312	178	
Hanover.....	2,208	1,467	674	267	92	
Henrico.....	16,419	10,532	993	193	152	
King William.....	948	1,113	386	128	349	
Manchester *.....			407	55	63	
New Kent.....	494	697	156	193	11	
Richmond city *.....			3,274	344	189	
Total.....	24,854	17,351	7,058	1,914	1,138	

* Voting population included in county in which situated.

Ask your dealer for ORINOCO GUANO and take no other!

VIRGINIA CONGRESSIONAL VOTE.—Continued.

FOURTH DISTRICT.		Voting Pop'n, Census 1890.		Epes, Dem.	Thorp, Rep.	Ellis, Rep.
Counties, &c.		White.	Color'd.			
Amelia	779	1,096	431	474	15	
Brunswick	1,535	1,849	1,004	662	15	
Dinwiddie	1,297	1,765	644	189	94	
Greensville	741	1,013	471	175	69	
Lunenburg	1,119	1,153	695	373	3	
Mecklenburg	2,246	2,973	1,253	1,894	1	
Nottoway	994	1,418	1,115	143	26	
Petersburg	2,626	2,707	1,189	147	16	
Prince George.....	660	1,060	222	140	1	
Powhatan	616	810	322	541	1	
Prince Edward	1,156	1,758	657	833	4	
Sussex	931	1,661	630	318	10	
Total	14,700	19,263	8,633	5,889	255	

FIFTH DISTRICT.		Voting Pop'n, Census 1890.		Swanson, Dem.	Parr, Rep.	Bennett, Pro.
Counties, &c.		White.	Color'd.			
Carroll.....	3,100	94	1,507	1,479	5	
Danville*			1,555	624	70	
Floyd	2,639	204	735	1,236	20	
Franklin	3,767	1,022	1,952	1,212	8	
Grayson	2,783	1,171	1,398	1,282	2	
Henry	2,171	1,458	1,361	1,226	16	
Patrick	2,459	340	1,284	1,297	11	
Pittsylvania.....	7,043	5,723	3,667	1,502	61	
Total.....	23,962	10,012	13,459	9,858	193	

SIXTH DISTRICT.		Voting Pop'n, Census 1890.		Otey, Dem.	Heermans, Rep.	Butler, Rep.
Counties, &c.		White.	Color'd.			
Bedford.....	4,454	2,119	2,071	376	403	
Campbell	5,289	3,766	1,238	263	412	
Charlotte	1,346	1,636	845	59	127	
Halifax	3,485	3,451	2,293	365	687	
Lynchburg			1,237	193	318	
Montgomery	3,384	757	1,061	525	232	
Radford			205	47	7	
Roanoke city			1,051	296	107	
Roanoke county	6,594	2,485	758	186	242	
Total	24,552	14,214	10,759	2,310	2,535	

* Voting population included in county in which situated.

MAJORITIES. First District—Jones, Dem., over all candidates, 4,434; Second District—Young, Dem., over all candidates, 2,534; Third District—Lamb, Dem., over all candidates, 3,908; Fourth District—Epes, Dem., over all candidates 2,290; Fifth District—Swanson, Dem., over all candidates, 3,314; Sixth District—Otey, Dem., over all candidates, 5,442.

VIRGINIA CONGRESSIONAL VOTE.—Continued.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.		Voting Pop'n Census 1890.		Hay, Dem.	O'Fla- herty, Gold Dem.
Counties, &c.		White.	Color'd.		
Albemarle		4,291	2,569	1,258	303
Charlottesville*				361	44
Clarke		1,365	465	523	118
Frederick		3,920	457	720	89
Greene		881	240	462	65
Madison		1,423	660	1,032	62
Page		2,616	383	651	227
Rappahannock		1,343	463	615	65
Rockingham		6,643	576	1,724	653
Shenandoah		4,461	206	1,423	696
Warren		1,606	258	756	495
Winchester*				316	114
Total		28,549	6,277	9,841	2,931

EIGHTH DISTRICT.		Voting Pop'n Census 1890.		Rixey, Dem.	Johnson, Pro.	Hughes.	Under- wood.
Counties, &c.		White.	Color'd.				
Alexandria city*				677	3	75	5
Alexandria	3,120	1,620	121	1	11		4
Culpeper	1,731	1,063	999	40	93		9
Fairfax	2,969	1,062	803	5	73		8
Fauquier	3,387	1,415	1,038	1	22		3
King George	786	562	241	7	80		8
Loudoun	4,135	1,242	826	2	26		3
Louisa	1,713	1,806	635	58	150		16
Orange	1,477	1,084	491	14	44		2
Prince William	1,791	466	424	2	30		5
Stafford	1,394	281	214	3	12		4
Total	22,503	10,601	6,469	136	616		67

NINTH DISTRICT.		Voting Pop'n Census 1890.		Rhea, Dem.	Walker, Rep.
Counties, &c.		White.	Color'd.		
Bristol city				676	1
Bland		1,076	46	440	450
Buchanan		1,153	5	543	539
Craig		800	28	459	174
Dickenson		946	7	542	578
Giles		1,745	157	1,130	583
Lee		3,884	419	1,317	1,160
Pulaski		2,280	765	1,108	1,099
Russell		3,240	374	1,724	1,346
Scott		4,455	339	1,975	1,768
Smyth		2,642	220	1,412	1,392
Tazewell		3,963	976	1,293	2,169
Washington		5,561	859	1,960	2,344
Wise		2,126	307	998	1,129
Wythe		3,407	724	1,767	1,665
Total		37,278	5,226	17,344	16,595

* Voting population included in county in which situated.

You are invited to test ORINOCO GUANO alongside of others.

VIRGINIA CONGRESSIONAL VOTE.—Continued.

TENTH DISTRICT. Counties, &c.	Voting Pop'n Census 1890.		Quarles, Dem.	Hubard, Rep.	Smith, —
	White.	Color'd.			
Alleghany.....	1,738	613	553	565	6
Amherst	2,198	1,350	1,043	750	4
Appomattox.....	1,140	762	384	212	
Augusta.....	6,924	1,667	2,345	1,526	13
Bath.....	884	162	270	200	1
Botetourt.....	2,518	748	968	920	5
Buckingham	1,507	1,272	733	842	5
Buena Vista*.....			177	83	1
Cumberland.....	681	1,151	378	532	5
Fluvanna.....	1,220	795	506	122	3
Highland	1,120	68	320	366	
Nelson.....	1,995	1,103	1,063	507	7
Rockbridge	4,255	1,040	1,309	1,132	9
Staunton *.....			735	252	3
Total.....	26,180	10,731	10,784	8,009	62

*Voting population included in county in which situated.

MAJORITIES.

Seventh District—Hay, Dem., majority over all candidates.....	6,910
Eighth “ Rixey, Dem., “ “ “ “	5,634
Ninth “ Rhea, Dem., “ “ “ “	668
Tenth “ Quarles, Dem., “ “ “ “	2,334

RECAPITULATION.

DISTRICT.	Dem.	Rep.	Scatter- ing.	Pro.
First.....	8,934	4,270	230	
Second	12,183	9,649		
Third.....	7,058	3,052	38	60
Fourth.....	8,633	6,388	.....	45
Fifth.....	13,459	9,858	193	94
Sixth	10,759	4,845	391	81
Seventh.....	9,841	2,931		
Eighth	6,469	616	136	83
Ninth.....	17,344	16,595	.....	81
Tenth.....	10,784	8,009	100	341
Total.....	105,464	66,213	1,088	785
Total vote.....				173,550
Democratic				105,464
Republican.....			66,213	
Scattering.....			1,088	
Prohibition.....			785	
				68,086
Democratic majority over all in 1898.....				37,378

THE GOVERNMENT OF VIRGINIA.

OFFICERS AT SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.

Governor.....	J. HOGE TYLER.
Private Secretary.....	Benj. P. Owen.
Lieutenant-Governor.....	EDWARD ECHOLS.*
Attorney-General.....	Andrew J. Montague.
Secretary of the Commonwealth.....	Joseph T. Lawless.
Chief Clerk.....	J. G. Hankins.
Auditor of Public Accounts.....	Morton Marye.
Chief Clerk.....	C. Lee Moore.
Second Auditor.....	Josiah Ryland, Jr.
Chief Clerk.....	H. T. Owen.
Treasurer.....	A. W. Harman, Jr.
Chief Clerk.....	C. H. Urner.
Superintendent of Public Instruction.....	Joseph W. Southall.
Chief Clerk.....	Frank P. Brent.
Commissioner of Agriculture.....	Geo. W. Koiner.
Superintendent of the Penitentiary.....	George M. Helms.
Railroad Commissioner.....	James C. Hill.
Register of the Land Office and <i>ex officio</i> Superintendent of Public Buildings.....	John W. Richardson.
Adjutant-General†.....	
Superintendent of Public Printing.....	William Nalle.
Commissioner of Labor.....	J. H. O'Bannon.
	Archer Montague.

Supreme Court of Appeals.

JAMES KEITH, President.....	Fauquier county.
JOHN W. RIELY, Resident Judge.....	Halifax county.
JOHN A. BUCHANAN.....	Washington county.
RICHARD H. CARDWELL.....	Hanover county.
GEORGE M. HARRISON.....	Augusta county.

The terms of the Judges commenced January 1, 1895, and are for twelve years.

PLACES AND TERMS OF SESSION.

At Richmond, on the fifth day of November, fifth day of January, and fifth day of March, and continues one hundred and sixty days if necessary. Clerk—Geo. K. Taylor. Librarian—Charles W. Turner.

At Staunton, on the tenth day of September, and continues sixty days if necessary. Clerk—Joseph A. Waddell.

At Wytheville, on the tenth of July, and continues sixty days if necessary. Clerk—W. G. G. Lowry.

Reporter—Martin P. Burks. Stenographer—H. Stewart Jones.

Board of Education.

The Governor, Superintendent of Public Instruction, and Attorney-General compose the Board. The Governor is *ex-officio* President, but in his absence either of the other members can preside.

Frank P. Brent, Secretary to Board.

Board of Public Works.

The Governor, Auditor of Public Accounts, and Treasurer compose the Board. Secretary of the Board—C. Lee Moore.

Board of State Canvassers.

Governor, Secretary of the Commonwealth, Auditor of Public Accounts, State Treasurer, and Attorney-General. Secretary—J. G. Hankins.

* This officer is not required to reside in Richmond as his services are not needed except during the sessions of the legislature.

† The term of this officer is four years, and dates from the commencement of the term of each Governor, and is appointed by him.

A word to the wise is sufficient—Use *Orinoco Guano* and prosper!

Board of Fisheries of Virginia.

Frank Fletcher, Accomac, chairman and chief inspector; Seth F. Miller, Mathews, secretary and assistant inspector; Pembroke Pettit, Fluvanna; George B. Keezell, Rockingham; John A. Curtis, Richmond, Va. For the term of four years, from March 30, 1898. The office of the Board is at Hampton, Va.

The Penitentiary

Is located in the western portion of the city of Richmond. This institution is governed by a Board of Directors, composed of three, appointed by the Governor. They are authorized to make, with the approval of the Governor, rules and regulations for the conduct of the prison. This institution is now self-sustaining, and a surplus is paid annually into the Treasury of the State.

Institution for the Deaf, and Dumb, and the Blind.

This Institution is located at Staunton. Wm. A. Bowles, Principal. Established in 1838. Exclusively for white patients.

State Hospitals.

There are four State Hospitals for the Insane, located as follows:

The Eastern, at Williamsburg. Founded in 1773. _____, Superintendent. Exclusively white patients.

The Western, at Staunton. Founded in 1828. Benjamin Blackford, Superintendent. Exclusively white patients.

The Southwestern, at Marion. Established in 1887. R. J. Preston, Superintendent. Exclusively white patients.

The Central, at Petersburg. William F. Drewry, Superintendent. This asylum was founded in Richmond in 1870, but subsequently removed to its present location. Exclusively for colored patients.

The University of Virginia

Was established in 1819. Is located at Charlottesville, and in addition to the State annuity, it is maintained by pay students. The Board of Visitors is appointed by the governor. The chief executive officer or rector is Dr. W. C. N. Randolph. Dr. P. B. Barringer, Chairman of the Faculty. Secretary, James D. Jones; Proctor, Thomas A. Carter, appointed by Board of Visitors.

The Washington and Lee University

Was chartered in 1792 as Liberty Hall Academy. Is located at Lexington, in Rockbridge county. President, Wm. L. Wilson. Rector, _____. Clerk to Faculty, John L. Campbell.

The Virginia Military Institute

Was founded in 1839, and is located at Lexington. It is a State institution, controlled by a Board of Visitors appointed by the Governor. Scott Shipp, Superintendent.

Each Senatorial district is entitled to a cadetship. This is an offset for the annuity furnished by the State.

The Virginia Polytechnic Institute.

This Institution is located at Blacksburg. J. M. McBryde, Ph. D., LL.D., is President of the College. C. J. Wade, Treasurer.

The income of the College is derived first from interest on Virginia State bonds held by the College, which is \$20,000, and in addition to this receives from the Federal Government \$10,000. There are thirteen professors and three instructors. The shops are well equipped with valuable machinery for iron and wood; also with foundry and forge. The Virginia Agricultural Experiment Station is located on the College lands. It has an annuity of \$15,000 from the Federal Government.

The object of this College is to teach the pupils agriculture and mechanics, as its name implies.

The State Female Normal School.

This is exclusively a State institution, incorporated by act of March 7, 1884, and is located at Farmville. Robert Frazer, LL. D., President.

The Medical College of Virginia.

This College is located at Richmond, and receives an annuity from the State. President, J. B. McCaw, M. D. Dean of Faculty, Dr. Christopher Tompkins.

The Medical Examining Board of Virginia.

Dr. Rawley W. Martin, President, Lynchburg, Va. This Board is authorized by the State of Virginia to regulate the practice of medicine and surgery in the State.

The Medical Society of Virginia.

Lewis E. Harvie, M. D., President, Danville, Va. L. B. Edwards, M. D., Secretary, Richmond, Va.

University College of Medicine.

This is a new institution, and is located in Richmond city, and is in the charge of the best medical talent in the city, and its corporators among the wealthiest citizens of the city and State.

Hunter McGuire, M. D., LL. D., President; J. Allison Hodges, M. D., Proctor.

The Miller Manual Labor School.

This school is located in Albemarle county, and was founded by the munificence of Samuel Miller, of that county. It is wholly supported by the funds left by him for the purpose. The funds are under the charge of the State Second Auditor, who receives one per cent. for disbursing them. C. E. Vawter, Superintendent.

The Hampton Normal and Agricultural Institute.

This Institute is located near Hampton. It is the outgrowth of the late war. It is maintained by State and National aid. Negroes and Indians are the principal pupils.

H. B. Frissell is the Principal.

The Virginia Normal and Collegiate Institute.

This is a State Institute, exclusively for the colored race. It is located at Petersburg. J. H. Johnston, President. All the officers are colored.

Hampden-Sidney College.

This College is located at Hampden-Sidney, in Prince Edward county, and is under the care of the Presbyterian denomination. It was incorporated in 1783.

Richard McIlwaine, President. —————, Secretary and Treasurer.

Randolph-Macon Colleges and Academies.

This embraces—First. Randolph-Macon College at Ashland for young men. Second. Randolph-Macon Academy at Bedford City. Third. Randolph-Macon Academy at Front Royal. Fourth. Randolph-Macon Women's College at Lynchburg.

W. W. Smith, President, Lynchburg. Richard Irby, Secretary, Ashland.

William and Mary College.

This seat of learning is located at Williamsburg, and with the exception of Harvard College is the oldest in the United States. It was founded in 1693.

Lyon G. Tyler, President.

The popularity of *Orinoco Guano* is proof of its great value!

Richmond College.

It is managed by a Board of Trustees composed of forty-one members, including its president and secretary. The Faculty is composed of *nine* professorships—embracing chairs of Latin, Greek, Modern Languages, English, Mathematics, Physics, Chemistry, Philosophy, and Law.

Wm. E. Hatcher, D. D., is President of the Board of Trustees, and Chas. H. Ryland, D. D., Secretary and Treasurer. F. W. Boatwright, President.

The Episcopal Theological Seminary.

This is located near Alexandria. In 1823 organized properly and formally opened. In 1854 chartered by the Legislature. In 1827 it was removed to its present site, two and a half miles west of Alexandria.

Right Rev. F. M. Whittle, President. James Grammer, Secretary. Arthur Herbert, Treasurer.

Only the board, embracing washing and fuel, is charged for at the rate of \$172 to \$178 per annum. Tuition gratuitous. It is intended exclusively for the training of candidates for Priest's orders according to the canons of the Episcopal Church in the United States.

Emory and Henry College.

This College is located at Emory, Va. It was founded in 1837. It has an endowment fund of \$50,000.

R. G. Waterhouse, M. A., D. D., President. James H. Moss, A. M., Secretary.

Virginia State Board of Dental Examiners.

J. V. Haller, D. D. S., President, Wytheville; H. Wood Campbell, D. D. S., Secretary, Suffolk; Geo. K. Heist, Winchester; J. A. Colvin, D. D. S., Charlottesville; J. F. Thompson, M. D., D. D. S., Fredericksburg, and Charles A. Mercer, Richmond.

The annual meeting for the examination of candidates to practice dentistry in Virginia is held the second Tuesday in April in the Capitol building at Richmond.

No person is permitted to practice dentistry in the State of Virginia without a certificate from this Board, which certificate must be duly recorded in the clerk's office in the county in which the party practices.

Virginia State Dental Association.

President, J. V. Haller, Wytheville; First Vice-President, Chas. L. Steel, Richmond; Second Vice-President, R. H. Walker, Norfolk; Third Vice-President, W. C. Norris, Charlottesville; Corresponding Secretary, J. Hall Moore, Richmond; Recording Secretary, George F. Keese, Richmond; Treasurer, W. H. Ewald, Portsmouth.

Executive Committee: T. H. Parramore, Chairman, Hampton; J. A. Colvin, Charlottesville; Edward Eggleston, Richmond.


The time and place for the Annual Meeting of 1899 to be determined and announced by the Executive Committee.

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 Mention this Almanack.

CIRCUIT COURTS IN VIRGINIA.

The terms of the Judges commenced January 1, 1895, and are for eight years. They will expire January 1, 1903. Vacancies caused by resignation, death or removal are filled by the Governor—commissions expiring thirty days after meeting of the succeeding General Assembly. The Legislature then fills for unexpired term. Terms of Clerks of County Circuit Courts commenced July 1, 1893. The City Circuit Courts Clerks were elected in 1894. Term of office six years. In counties containing population less than 15,000 the County Court Clerks are *ex officio* clerks of the Circuit Courts. The terms of Commonwealth's Attorneys in counties commenced July 1, 1898, and are for four years. The computation of distances is that prescribed by law from the Courthouse by the nearest Mail Route to the seat of government at Richmond.

Dist.	COUNTIES AND CITIES.	TIME OF HOLDING COURTS.	CLERKS.	COMMONWEALTH'S ATTORNEYS.
		First Circuit: ROBERT R. PRENTIS, Judge.		
90	Isle of Wight.....	4th Monday in April and October.....	N. F. Young.....	R. E. Boykin.
102	Nansemond.....	Tuesday after 2d Monday in April and October....	Azra P. Gomer.....	Edward E. Holland.
91	Norfolk city.....	2d Monday in May and November.....	L. Waring.....	T. H. Wilcox.
91	Norfolk county.....	2d Monday in March and September.....	L. M. Silvester.....	R. C. Marshall.
91	Portsmouth.....	1st Monday in May and November.....	C. T. Phillips.....	K. R. Griffin.
137	Princess Anne.....	4th Monday in March and September.....	A. E. Kellam.....	A. J. Akiss.
75	Southampton.....	Tuesday after 1st Monday in April and October....	L. A. Gay.....	W. J. Sebrell.
		Second Circuit: B. A. HANCOCK, Judge.		
69	Brunswick.....	10th January, April and October.....	R. P. Buford.....	E. P. Buford.
14	Chesterfield.....	15th February, May and November.....	E. H. Flournoy.....	P. V. Cogbill.
40	Dinwiddie.....	21st March and September.....	A. M. Orgain.....	A. T. Powell.
63	Greenesville.....	20th January, April and October.....	E. L. Turner.....	W. M. Powell.
60	Nottoway.....	28th March and September, and December 16th....	H. Jackson.....	W. A. Watson.
22	Petersburg.....	5th March, June, September and December.....	Robert Gilliam.....	W. H. Jones.
30	Prince George.....	7th May and November.....	W. D. Temple.....	John J. Cocke.
50	Sussex.....	30th April and October.....	L. P. Hargrave.....	Wm. B. Cocke.
67	Surry.....	30th May and November.....	A. S. Edwards.....	W. B. Clarke.
		Third Circuit: GEORGE J. HUNDLEY, Judge.		
47	Amelia.....	10th March and September.....	E. H. Coleman.....	R. G. Southall.
100	Appomattox.....	1st April and 1st October.....	George T. Peers.....	H. D. Flood.
80	Buckingham.....	25th April and 1st October.....	P. A. Forbes.....	E. W. Hubard.
100	Charlotte.....	20th March and September.....	J. C. Carrington.....	Thomas E. Watkins.
55	Cumberland.....	7th May and November.....	J. B. Flippin.....	William Lancaster.
75	Lunenburg.....	17th May and November.....	J. L. Yates.....	W. E. Neblett.
110	Mecklenburg.....	27th May and November.....	W. C. Curtis.....	Edward C. Goode.
32	Powhatan.....	17th April and October.....	J. A. Tilman.....	Wm. M. Flanagan.
80	Prince Edward.....	1st March and September.....	W. H. Thackston.....	A. D. Watkins.

CIRCUIT COURTS IN VIRGINIA—Continued.

Dist.	COUNTIES AND CITIES.	TIME OF HOLDING COURTS.	CLERKS.	COMMONWEALTH'S ATTORNEYS.
		Fourth Circuit: S. G. WHITTLE, Judge.		
160	Danville.....	15th January and 25th May.....	Wm. Rison.....	H. E. Barksdale.
120	Lynchburg.....	10th April and 15th November.....	S. G. Wingfield.....	Frank P. Christian.
120	Campbell	20th March and 5th November.....	John E. Withers.....	Wm. M. Murrell.
185	Franklin	10th May and 1st October.....	G. H. T. Greer.....	B. A. Davis.
130	Halifax	1st April and 10th October.....	James Medley, Jr.....	Wm. Leigh.
200	Henry.....	5th June and 20th September.....	John L. English.....	J. R. Taylor.
235	Patrick	15th June and 20th October.....	C. R. Martin.....	R. J. Woolwine.
160	Pittsylvania.....	25th April and 30th November.....	S. S. Hurt.....	Hughes Dillard, Jr.
		Fifth Circuit: Abolished.		
		Sixth Circuit: DANIEL A. GRIMSLEY, Judge.		
97	Albemarle	1st February, 10th May and October.....	R. W. Duke.....	Micajah Woods.
110	Nelson	1st March and 1st September.....	G. S. Stevens.....	B. T. Gordon.
100	Culpeper.....	15th March, June and November.....	W. E. Coons.....	John L. Jeffries.
59	Fluvanna.....	10th April and 20th September.....	W. Sclater.....	Pembroke Pettit.
28	Goochland	1st April and 10th September.....	W. Miller	Benj. T. Barret.
90	Greene.....	5th June and November.....	Z. K. Page.....	John S. Chapman.
100	Madison.....	20th April and 1st October.....	N. W. Crisler.....	D. M. Pattie.
80	Orange	1st May and 25th October.....	P. H. Fry.....	John G. Williams.
136	Amherst	25th May and November.....	E. B. McGinnis.....	O. L. Evans.
		Seventh Circuit: B. R. WELLFORD, Jr., Judge.		
0	Henrico	3d Monday in Jan., 1st Monday in May and Oct... 1st Monday in Feb. and 3d Monday in May & Oct...	John E. Broadus..... E. M. Rowelle.....	Conway R. Sands. D. C. Richardson.
		Eighth Circuit: J. W. G. BLACKSTONE, Judge.		
216	Accomack	1st Tuesday in April and October.....	J. D. Grant.....	Benj. T. Gunter, Jr.
30	Charles City.....	4th Tuesday in March and September.....	John E. Major	L. M. Nance.
96	Elizabeth City.....	3d Tuesday in March and September.....	S. B. Wood.....	F. S. Collier.
60	James City.....	3d Tuesday in May and November.....	Thomas H. Geddy.....	C. A. Branch.
60	City Williamsburg. }			
75	Newport News.....	2d Tuesday in March and September.....	D. G. Smith.....	J. K. M. Newton.
30	New Kent.....	2d Tue day in May and November.....	J. N. Harris.....	M. H. Barnes.
174	Northampton	3d Tuesday in April and October.....	T. S. Spady.....	Otho F. Mears.
81	Warwick.....	1st Tuesday in March and September.....	D. G. Smith.....	F. K. M. Nulton.
63	York	4th Tuesday in April and October.....	T. T. Hudgins.....	J. F. Hubbard.

Ninth Circuit: T. R. B. WRIGHT, Judge.

50	Essex	1st March and September.....
80	Gloucester	2d Wednesday in April and October.....
40	King & Queen.....	2d Wednesday in May and November.....
27	King William.....	1st April and October.....
90	Lancaster	2d Wednesday in March and September.....
100	Mathews	3d Wednesday in March and September.....
83	Middlesex.....	4th Thursday in April and October.....
85	Northumberland	4th Wednesday in May and November.....

Tenth Circuit: JOHN E. MASON, Judge.

44	Caroline	10th March and September.....
70	Fredericksburg.....	10th May and November.....
20	Hanover	26th April and October.....
83	King George.....	30th March and September.....
62	Louisa	20th March and September.....
60	Richmond.....	18th April and October.....
70	Spotsylvania.....	6th May and November.....
73	Stafford.....	6th April and October.....
70	Westmoreland	13th April and October.....

Eleventh Circuit: CHARLES E. NICOL, Judge.

115	Alexandria..	1st Monday in March, 4th Monday in May and 2nd Monday in November.....
115	Alexandria city	3d Monday in March, 4th Monday in September and 1st Monday in December.....
129	Fairfax.....	1st Monday in February, June and October.....
107	Fauquier.....	Tuesday after 1st Monday in April and September, and 2d Monday in December.....
150	Loudoun.....	4th Monday in April and 3d Monday in October and January.....
102	Prince William.....	2d Monday in October and May.....
125	Rappahannock.....	Tuesday after 3d Monday in May and November.....

Twelfth Circuit: THOMAS W. HARRISON, Judge.

208	Clarke	1st February, 20th May, and October.....
226	Frederick	10th March, 7th June, and 15th November.....
140	Page	15th February, 1st May, and October.....
160	Shenandoah	15th January, 1st April and September.....
140	Warren	25th February, 10th May, and October.....

H. Southworth.....	T. E. Blakey.
A. T. Wiatt.....	Maryus Jones.
B. T. Taylor.....	C. B. Jones.
B. Garrett.....	H. I. Lewis.
William Chilton.....	T. J. Downing.
S. Smith.....	J. B. Sears.
B. B. Chowning.....	T. G. Jones.
W. S. Cralle.....	Lloyd T. Smith.
T. W. Valentine.....	A. B. Chandler.
J. P. Corbin.....	John T. Goodrick.
J. A. Brown.....	George P. Haw.
Wm. S. Brown.....	Thomas H. Bevan.
S. H. Parsons.....	R. L. Gordon.
L. D. Warner.....	J. W. Chinn, Jr.
J. P. H. Crismond.....	A. B. Rawlings.
C. A. Bryan.....	T. W. Berrey.
J. Warren Hutt.....	R. J. Washington.

Howard H. Young...	Rich'd W. Johnston.
J. S. Beach.....	Leonard Marbury.
W. E. Graham.....	C. V. Ford.
J. R. Turner.....	James P. Jeffries.
E. L. Bennett.....	E. E. Garrett.
E. Nelson.....	J. B. T. Thornton.
T. F. Haywood.....	H. G. Moffett.
J. M. Gibson.....	Chas. M. Brown.
Wm. L. Clarke.....	R. E. Byrd.
A. Broadus.....	R. S. Parks.
G. W. Miley.....	J. C. Baker.
John T. Lovell.....	E. H. Jackson.

Circuit Courts in Virginia—Continued.

Dist.	Counties and Cities.	Time of Holding Courts.	Clerks.	Commonwealth's Attorneys.
		Thirteenth Circuit: S. H. LETCHER, Judge.		
200	Alleghany.....	25th March and August.....	J. J. Hobbs.....	Geo. A. Revercomb.
136	Augusta	10th May and November.....	Jos. B. Woodward	Armistead C. Gordon
191	Bath	25th April and September.....	A. G. Cleek.....	Jno. W. Stephenson.
172	Highland	3d May and October.....	J. C. Matheny.....	John M. Colaw.
156	Rockbridge.....	1st March and September.....	R. R. Witt....	Robert Catlett.
162	Rockingham	1st April and 10th October.....	D. H. L. Martz.....	Charles D. Harrison.
		Fourteenth Circuit: HENRY E. BLAIR, Judge.		
167	Botetourt.....	23d of May and 22d October.....	J. W. Matheny.....	W. R. Allen.
185	Craig.....	1st May and 15th October.....	A. W. Webb.....	F. L. Abbott.
225	Floyd.....	16th of April and September.....	Dead.....	B. S. Pedigo.
215	Montgomery	10th May and 16th November.....	John C. Harless.....	Thos. L. Moore.
180	Roanoke	1st April and October.....	Wingfield Griffin.....	Jacob S. Baer.
		Fifteenth Circuit: ROBERT C. JACKSON, Judge.		
278	Bland	2d Monday in May and 3d Monday in November.	C. P. Muncy.....	F. Kegley.
255	Carroll.....	4th Monday in April and Wednesday after the 1st Monday in November.....	J. M. Brown.....	Walter S. Tipton.
241	Giles	4th Monday in May and 1st Monday in October....	B. P. Watts.....	W. J. Henson.
229	Pulaski.....	3d Monday in March and October.....	J. N. Bosang.....	David S. Pollock.
300	Tazewell	1st Monday in April and 4th Monday in August and 1st Monday in December.....	H. Bane Harman.....	John W. Crockett.
257	Wythe	2d Monday in February and September.....	Wm. B. Foster.....	R. Sayers, Jr.
		Sixteenth Circuit: JOHN P. SHEFFEY, Judge.		
280	Grayson	Tuesday after 1st Monday in April and Tuesday after 3d Monday in October.....	F. J. Lundy.....	R. L. Kirby.
332	Russell.....	4th Monday in February, 1st Monday in August, and Thursday after the 1st Monday in November	R. S. Meade.....	J. F. Griffith.
286	Smythe.....	2d Monday in March, 3d Monday in August, and 1st Monday in December.....	W. C. Sexton.....	Geo. W. Richardson.
309	Washington	Tuesday after 1st Monday in January and Tuesday after 3d Monday in April and September.....	J. G. Kreger.....	P. J. Davenport.

Seventeenth Circuit: W. T. MILLER, Judge.			
Buchanan.....	4th Monday in April and September.....	J. Hibbits.....	R. Walter Dotson.
Dickenson.....	2d Monday in October and 3d Monday in June.....	J. C. Counts.....	R. S. McFall.
Lee	1st Monday in March, June and November.....	A. B. Munsey.....	A. M. Goins.
Scott.....	3d Monday in March, July and November.....	R. M. Alley	E. A. Hoge.
Wise.....	1st Monday in April, September and December.....	W. E. Kilgore.....	R. P. Bruce.
Eighteenth Circuit: JAMES A. DUPUY, Judge.			
Bedford.....	20th May and 2d Monday in October.....	J. M. Speece.....	Graham Claytor.
Roanoke city.....	2d Monday in January, April, July and November.	S. S. Brooke.....	Roy B. Smith.

COUNTY COURTS OF VIRGINIA.

The terms of the County Judges commenced January 1, 1898. Their terms are for six years. When a vacancy occurs in a county judgeship, the governor cannot fill the vacancy, as in the case of a circuit judge, but must designate some other county judge to hold court until the vacancy be filled by the General Assembly. The clerks of the County Courts were elected on the fourth Thursday in May, 1893, and entered upon their duties July 1, following. Their terms are for six years. In counties of less than 15,000 inhabitants, the County Court Clerk is *ex officio* clerk of the circuit court. The monthly terms of county courts are limited to fifteen days. Sheriffs were elected on fourth Thursday in May, 1895, and hold office for four years.

The law in reference to the times of meeting of the County and Corporation Courts is very defective. Sections 3045 and 3054 of the Code of 1887, allow the Judges of these Courts to change their terms at will. Why should this be? What possible good can result? The terms of Circuit Courts are fixed by law, and the County and Corporation Courts should be also. It is hoped that the General Assembly will remedy this defect. It cannot be expected that the tables published biennially with the Acts of Assembly or even annual publications can be correct under such a condition of things, or that parties having business with these courts can be correctly informed of their time of meeting.

Distance.	COUNTY.	MONTHLY TERM.	JUDGE.	CLERK.	SHERIFF.
216 Accomack.....	Accomack..... Albemarle	Last Monday.....	Samuel T. Ross.....	M. Oldham, Jr.....	John H. Wise.
97 Albemarle		First Monday	John M. White.....	W. L. Maupin.....	L. C. Watts.
115 Alexandria and.....		Fourth Monday.....	J. M. Love	{ H. H. Young.....	Wm. H. Palmer.
129 Fairfax		Third Monday.....		{ F. W. Richardson... J. J. Hobbs	G. A. Gordon. F. M. Turner.
200 Alleghany,.....		Tuesday after 1st Monday ..	Geo. K. Anderson.....	{ A. G. Cleek	G. A. Revercomb.
191 Bath and.....		2d Tuesday after 1st Mond'y	S. L. Farrar.....	{ A. W. Webb.....	John W. Caldwell.
185 Craig.....		*Tuesday after 4th Monday		{ E. H. Coleman.....	W. T. Vaughan.
47 Amelia.....		Fourth Thursday.....			

* Except March and August, which is Tuesday after third Monday.

COUNTY COURTS OF VIRGINIA—Continued.

Distance.	COUNTY.	MONTHLY TERM.	JUDGE.	CLERK.	SHERIFF.
136	Amherst.....	Third Monday.....	Bentley B. Campbell.	William Sandidge.....	John P. Beard.
100	Appomattox.....	Thursday after first Monday..	D. A. Ch tian.....	George T. Peers.....	S. P. Coleman.
136	Augusta and.....	Fourth Monday.....	Lyman Chalkley .. {	W. A. Burnett.....	N. C. Watts.
172	Highland	Tuesday after 3d Monday.. }	Calloway Brown	J. C. Matheny.....	E. M. Arbogast.
145	Bedford	Fourth Monday.....	Bernard Mason.....	R. D. Buford.....	P. L. Huddleston.
278	Bland and.....	Tuesday after 4th Monday }	G. W. Breckenridge..	{ C. P. Muncy	W. T. McNutt.
241	Giles.....	Tuesday after 2d Monday.. }	N. S. Turnbull.....	{ B. P. Watts.....	J. D. Snidow.
167	Botetourt.....	Second Monday.....	Alexander Beavers...	J. W. Matheny.....	J. L. Garland.
69	Brunswick.....	Fourth Monday.....	J. R. Moss.....	G. R. Mallory.....	R. B. Turnbu .
350	Buchanan and.....	Tuesday after 3d Monday.. }	Stephen Adams.....	{ Joseph Hibbits.....	James Charles.
364	Dickenson.....	Tuesday after 2d Monday.. }	E. C. Moncure.....	{ J. C. Counts.....	J. B. Kiser.
80	Buckingham	Second Monday.....	N. P. Oglesby	P. A. Forbes	Wm. Williams.
120	Campbell	Second Monday.....	I. H. Christian.....	S. C. Goggin.....	R. L. Perrow.
44	Caroline.....	Second Monday.....	Boylan Green	E. R. Coghill.....	T. B. Gill.
255	Carroll	Third Monday.....	W. I. Clopton.....	W. H. Sutherland.....	Jas. S. Mitchell.
30	Charles City and.....	Third Thursday	S. J. C. Moore	{ John E. Major.....	John F. Nance.
30	New Kent.....	Second Thursday.....	William B. Jeffries..	{ J. N. Harris.....	W. F. Woodward.
100	Charlotte.....	First Monday	Thomas M. Miller....	J. C. Carrington.....	James H. Price.
14	Chesterfield.....	Second Monday.....	Branch J. Epes.....	M. A. Cogbill.....	W. C. Gill.
208	Clarke	First Tuesday.....	Baker P. Lee.....	J. M. Gibson	I. K. Briggs.
100	Culpeper.....	Third Monday.....	T. I. Croxton.....	W. E. Coons.....	A. W. Pulliam.
55	Cumberland and	Fourth Tuesday	C. M. White.....	{ J. B. Flippin.....	H. K. Adams.
32	Powhatan	First Monday	Waller L. Howard ...	{ J. A. Tilman.....	E. A. Baugh.
40	Dinwiddie	Third Monday	Jas. McMiller.....	A. M. Orgain.....	W. H. Young.
96	Elizabeth City and...	First Monday	George D. Peters	{ John Booker.....	R. K. Curtis.
81	Warwick.....	First Monday.....	Wm. M. Atkinson...	{ D. G. Smith.....	J. H. Young.
50	Essex	Third Monday.....	Charles Catlett.....	H. Southworth.....	John M. Terrell.
107	Fauquier.....	Fourth Monday.....		A. R. Bartenstein	Robert Whitacre.
225	Floyd	Tuesday after 2d Monday....		Vacant.....	Daniel Slusher.
59	Fluvanna	Fourth Monday		W. Selater.....	R. S. Campbell.
185	Franklin	First Monday		J. J. Carper	Benj. L. Angle.
226	Frederick.....	Monday before first Tuesday..		T. K. Cartmell.....	P. C. Gore.
80	Gloucester.....	First Monday.....		A. T. Wiatt.....	R. M. Page.

28	Gochland	Third Monday.....	A. X. Monteiro.....	W. Miller.....	Wm. M. Crouch.
280	Grayson.....	Tuesday after first Monday..	J. C. Padgett.....	F. J. Lundy.....	A. A. Briant.
90	Greene and.....	Wedn'd'y after 2d Monday }	F. M. McMullan.....	{ Z. K. Page.....	Joseph Smith.
100	Madison	Fourth Thursday	W. S. Goodwyn.....	N. W. Crisler.....	D. M. Pattee.
63	Greenesville.....	First Monday.....	Wm. R. Barksdale ..	E. L. Turner.....	Samuel W. Lee.
130	Halifax.....	Fourth Monday.....	Samuel C. Redd.....	N. T. Green.....	T. R. Jordan.
20	Hanover	Third Wednesday.....	T. Ashby Wickham..	J. R. Taylor.....	O. O. Alexander.
0	Henrico	Second Monday.....	Geo. L. Dillard.....	S. P. Waddill.....	Simon Solomon.
200	Henry.....	Second Monday.....	George R. Atkinson..	J. H. Matthews.....	R. E. Davis.
90	Isle of Wight.....	First Monday.....	Sidney Smith.....	N. F. Young.....	Robert A. Edwards.
60	James City, city of }	Second Monday.....	R. H. L. Chichester..	{ Thomas H. Geddy..	M. R. Harrell.
63	Williamsburg }	Third Monday.....	John G. Dew.....	{ T. T. Hudgins.....	Thomas Phillips.
83	King George and.....	First Thursday.....	O. O. Gwathmey.....	Wm. S. Brown.....	George W. Price.
73	Stafford	Third Wednesday.....	John C. Ewell.....	C. A. Bryan.....	C. L. Kennedy.
40	King & Queen	First Thursday.....	E. W. Pennington....	B. T. Taylor.....	J. C. Eubank.
27	King William.....	Fourth Tuesday.....	F. W. Sims.....	B. C. Garrett.....	T. D. Moncure.
90	Lancaster	Third Monday.....	Richard H. Tebbs....	{ Wm. Chilton.....	Jas. A. Chowning.
85	Northumberland....	Second Monday.....	George C. Orgain.....	W. S. Cralle.....	Wm. E. Flynt.
405	Lee.....	Third Monday.....	G. Taylor Garnett....	S. V. F. Richmond..	W. P. Weston.
62	Louisa	Second Monday.....	William E. Homes....	J. J. Porter.....	J. H. Woolfork.
150	Loudoun.....	Second Monday.....	Walter M. Pierce....	W. D. Hempstone..	H. H. Russell.
75	Lunenburg	Second Monday.....	Wilbur J. Kilby.....	J. L. Yates.....	M. C. Cardozo.
100	Mathews and.....	Second Monday.....	Wm. G. Loving.....	{ S. Smith.....	John E. Miller.
83	Middlesex.....	Second Monday.....	Wm. N. Portlock....	F. M. Eastman.....	James M. Street.
110	Mecklenburg.....	Fourth Wednesday.....	ilmor S. Kendall....	W. A. Jamieson.....	B. E. Cogbill.
215	Montgomery	Third Monday	Chas. F. Goodwyn...	Guy F. Ellett.....	Wm. F. Flanagan.
102	Nansemond	Tuesday after fourth Monday.	J. W. Morton.....	R. R. Smith.....	A. H. Baker.
110	Nelson	Second Monday.....	E. T. Booton	W. J. Kidd.....	M. K. Estes.
91	Norfolk.....	Fourth Monday.....	J. R. Moore	Alvah H. Martin....	A. C. Cromwell.
174	Northampton	Third Monday.....	James L. Tredway...	T. S. Spady.....	S. A. Jarvis.
60	Nottoway.....	Second Monday.....	J. M. Crute.....	H. Jackson.....	E. M. Jones.
80	Orange	First Thursday.....	Timothy Rives.....	P. H. Fry.....	Lee Pannill.
140	Page.....	Fourth Monday.....	Benj. D. White.....	F. W. Weaver.....	Wm. M. Rosser.
235	Patrick	Tuesday after fourth Mond'y.	Wm. E. Lipscomb....	C. R. Martin.....	R. J. Woolwine.
160	Pittsylvania.....	Third Monday.....		W. B. Shepherd.....	W. I. Overbey.
80	Prince Edward.....	Third Monday.....		W. H. Thackston...	T. H. Dickenson.
30	Prince George and }	Second Thursday.....		{ W. D. Temple.....	W. E. Boisseau.
67	Surry	Fourth Tuesday.....		A. S. Edwards.....	B. D. Edwards.
137	Princess Anne.....	First Monday		A. E. Kellam	Thos. S. Laud.
102	Prince William.....	First Monday		E. Nelson.....	J. P. Leachman.

Orinoco Tobacco Guano and prosperity go hand in hand !

COUNTY COURTS OF VIRGINIA—Continued.

Distance.	COUNTY.	MONTHLY TERM.	JUDGE.	CLERK.	SHERIFF.
229	Pulaski.....	First Monday.....	Seldon Longley.....	J. N. Bosang.....	Wm. I. Carper.
125	Rappahannock.....	Second Monday.....	Hugh M. Dudley.....	T. F. Hayward.....	George W. Settle.
60	Richmond and.....	First Monday.....	R. H. Beale.....	{ L. D. Warner.....	E. W. Garland.
70	Westmoreland.....	Fourth Monday.....	W. W. Moffett.....	{ J. W. Hutt.....	Frederick Griffith.
180	Roanoke.....	Third Monday.....	Win. P. Houston.....	Wingfield Griffin.....	George W. Zirkle.
156	Rockbridge.....	First Monday.....	George G. Grattan.....	A. T. Shields.....	Thos. A. Sterrett.
162	Rockingham.....	Third Monday.....	William A. Ayers.....	J. S. Messerly.....	John A. Switzer.
332	Russell.....	Tuesday after 1st Monday, except March, August, Nov.	R. R. Kane.....	L. L. Bays.....	J. H. Meade.
370	Scott.....	Second Monday.....	Frank S. Tavenner.....	B. F. Johnson.....	C. W. Carter.
160	Shenandoah.....	Monday before 2d Tuesday...	G. H. Fudge.....	L. S. Walker.....	C. P. Wightman.
286	Smyth.....	Third Monday.....	Joseph B. Prince.....	W. C. Sexton.....	F. W. Leonard.
75	Southampton.....	Third Monday.....	Robert E. Waller.....	B. F. McLemore.....	J. W. Williams.
70	Spotsylvania.....	First Monday.....	J. F. West.....	J. P. H. Crismond.....	T. A. Harris.
50	Sussex.....	First Thursday.....	J. H. Stuart.....	L. P. Hargrave.....	George D. Grizzard.
300	Tazewell.....	Tuesday after 3d Monday.....	D. C. Cummings, Jr....	T. E. George.....	John W. Crockett.
309	Washington.....	4th Monday, except April and Sept., when it meets on the 3d Monday.....	Giles Cook, Jr.....	R. P. Cummings.....	Joel W. Hortenstein.
140	Warren.....	Third Monday.....	H. A. W. Skeen.....	John T. Lovell.....	W. A. Compton.
364	Wise.....	First Monday.....	W. E. Fulton.....	W. E. Kilgore.....	John A. Miller.
257	Wythe.....	Fourth Monday.....		W. B. Foster.....	J. R. Harkrader.

The Quarterly Courts have been abolished. The County Courts are authorized to designate such months as may seem fit for jury terms, or, if they think proper, can have monthly. Many courts have juries at every term. Blanks indicate death or resignation of judge.

ANTIDOTES FOR POISONS.—When the poison is unknown, give a prompt emetic of warm water and mustard, ipecac, or salt water, and then give white of eggs freely, iard, olive or other bland oil, except in case of phosphorous poisoning. If the source of poisoning is known, the following treatment will be indicated; For arsenic or white precipitate, give a prompt emetic, followed by a mixture of chalk and castor oil, until sesquioxide of iron can be obtained from druggist. For carbolic acid, give freely of olive or castor oil. For opium, laudanum, morphine, aconite, belladonna, digitalis, give a prompt emetic, followed by strong coffee; cold applications to shock the system; lower the head to cause blood to flow to the brain; keep in motion.

CORPORATION COURTS IN VIRGINIA.

The Judges of the Corporation Courts are elected for the same term as County Judges. Their terms commenced January 1, 1898. Vacancies filled as in cases of Circuit Judges—commissions expire thirty days after meeting of ensuing Legislature. Clerks are elected for six years. In cities containing 30,000 inhabitants or more, a separate Clerk is elected for the Circuit Court. In Richmond City a Clerk of the Chancery Court is also elected at the same time as the Corporation Clerk. The term of office is the same. The Sergeants were elected in 1898. They hold office for two years. The Judges are authorized to omit holding Court in July and August if they see fit. The distances given in this table are from the Courthouse of the County in which the City is located, except Manchester. The law pays the mileage from the Courthouse.

Dist.	CITY.	MONTHLY TERM.	JUDGE.	CLERK.	SERGEANT.
115	Alexandria city ..	Second Monday.....	J. K. M. Norton.....	J. S. Beach.....	Wm. H. Smith.
	Bristol .....	.....	W. S. Stuart.....	J. A. Stone.....	John H. Gose.
97	Buena Vista.....	.....	J. O. Shepherd.....	D. H. Rucker.....	I. F. Stratton.
160	Charlottesville....	Third Monday.....	R. T. W. Duke, Jr....	R. W. Duke.....	C. W. Rogers.
70	Danville.....	First Monday.....	A. M. Aiken.....	William Rison ...	P. H. Boisseau.
	Fredericksburg...	First Wednesday in each month and on second Wednesday in Sept.....	A. W. Wallace	James P. Corbin..	C. W. Edrington.
120	Lynchburg	First Monday.....	Frank P. Christian...	S. G. Wingfield...	Samuel H. Johnson.
1	Manchester.....	Third Monday, except August.....	John H. Ingram.....	H. E. Duval.....	Henry Fitzgerald.
100	Newport News....	.....	T. J. Barham.....	D. G. Smith.....	E. W. Milstead.
91	Norfolk city:	First Monday.....	A. R. Hanckel.....	L. Royster.....	John F. Lawler.
	Hustings court.	Third Monday in each month.....	Wm. Bruce Martin }	Robert Gilliam...	C. Watson.
30	Chancery court.	Third Thursday.....	J. M. Mullen.....	C. T. Phillips.....	Williamson Smith.
91	Petersburg.....	First Thursday after first Tuesday...	A. S. Watts.....	A. Roberts.....	J. M. Fisher.
	Portsmouth.....	.....	George E. Cassell.....	Walter Christian	Claiborne Epps.
0	Radford.....	First Monday except September, in which month commences on 20th...	Samuel B. Witt.....	Chas. O. Saville...	†
	Richmond city:	First Monday in January, April, June and October	James C. Lamb.....	P. P. Winston.....	†
	Hustings court.	Second Monday in February, May, September and December.....	E. C. Minor.....	S. S. Brooke.....	T. R. Tillett.
180	Chancery court.	Thursday after first Monday.....	John W. Woods.....	N. Argenbright...	Logan Turner.
136	Law and Equity Court.....	Third Monday, except August.....	Charles Gratian	R. L. Gray	J. L. Redman.
226	Roanoke city.....	First Monday except August.....	Wm. M. Atkinson...		
	Staunton .....	.....		

† The Sheriff is the officer of this court. Henry R. Pollard is the City Attorney.

VIRGINIA REPRESENTATION IN CONGRESS.**Senators.**

JOHN W. DANIEL, of Lynchburg, term expires 1905.

* THOMAS S. MARTIN, of Albemarle, term expires 1901.

Representatives.

First District—Accomac, Northampton, Lancaster, Richmond county, Northumberland, Westmoreland, Gloucester, Middlesex, Mathews, Essex, King & Queen, Caroline, Spotsylvania, and city of Fredericksburg—W. A. JONES.

Second District—Cities of Norfolk, Portsmouth, Williamsburg, Newport News; counties of Princess Anne, Norfolk, Nansemon, Isle of Wight, Southampton, Elizabeth City, Warwick, York, James City, Charles City, Surry—W. A. YOUNG.

Third District—Cities of Richmond and Manchester, and the counties of Henrico, Goochland, Chesterfield, New Kent, Hanover, and King William—JOHN LAMB.

Fourth District—City of Petersburg and the counties of Prince George, Sussex, Dinwiddie, Greensville, Brunswick, Mecklenburg, Lunenburg, Nottoway, Amelia, Powhatan, and Prince Edward—SYDNEY P. EPES.

Fifth District—City of Danville, and counties of Pittsylvania, Franklin, Floyd, Henry, Patrick, Carroll, and Grayson—CLAUDE A. SWANSON.

Sixth District—Cities of Lynchburg and Roanoke, and the counties of Roanoke, Montgomery, Bedford, Campbell, Charlotte, and Halifax—P. J. OTEY.

Seventh District—Cities of Winchester and Charlottesville, and the counties of Frederick, Clarke, Warren, Rappahannock, Madison, Greene, Albemarle, Rockingham, Shenandoah, and Page—JAMES HAY.

Eighth District—City of Alexandria and counties of Loudoun, Fairfax, Alexandria, Fauquier, Culpeper, Orange, Louisa, King George, Stafford, and Prince William—JOHN F. RIXEY.

Ninth District—Lee, Scott, Wise, Dickenson, Buchanan, Russell, Washington, Smythe, Bland, Tazewell, Wythe, Pulaski, Giles, and Craig—WILLIAM F. RHEA.

Tenth District—Cities of Staunton and Buena Vista, and counties of Augusta, Bath, Highland, Alleghany, Rockbridge, Amherst, Nelson, Appomattox, Buckingham, Fluvanna, Cumberland, and Botetourt—J. M. QUARLES.

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GOVERNMENT OF MARYLAND.

Governor.....	LLOYD LOWNDES.
Secretary of State.....	RICHARD DALLAM.
Attorney-General.....	Harry M. Clabaugh.
Treasurer.....	Thos. J. Shryock.
Comptroller.....	P. L. Goldsborough.
Insurance Commissioner.....	F. Albert Kurtz.
Adjutant-General.....	L. Allison Wilmer.
Commissioner of Land Office.....	Wm. O. Mitchell.
State Librarian.....	Anna B. Jeffers.

Court of Appeals.

Terms commence first Monday in April and October, and second Monday in January.

This court is composed of the chief judges of the first seven judicial circuits and one from Baltimore city.

JAMES MCSHERRY, Queen Anne county, Chief Judge; Henry Page, Somerset county; A. Hunter Boyd, Alleghany county; David Fowler, Baltimore county; Charles B. Roberts, Carroll county; James Alfred Pearce, Frederick county; John P. Briscoe, Calvert county; Wm. Shephard Bryan, Baltimore; Allan Rutherford, Clerk; Wm. T. Brantly, Reporter.

Circuit Courts.

FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Henry Page, Chief Judge; Charles F. Holland and Henry Lloyd, Associates.

Worcester—Snow Hill, 3d Monday in January, May and July, and 4th Monday in October—Francis H. Purnell, Clerk; Edward P. Davis, Register of Wills. Somerset—Princess Anne, 2d Monday in January, April, July and October—O. T. Beauchamp, Clerk; W. F. Lankford, Register of Wills. Dorchester—Cambridge, 4th Monday in January, April, and July, and second Monday in November—Chas. Lake, Clerk; J. W. Fletcher, Register of Wills. Wicomico—Salisbury, 1st Monday in January and July, and 4th Monday in March and September—J. T. Truitt, Clerk; Levin J. Gale, Register of Wills.

SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

James Alfred Pearce, Chief Judge; Wm. R. Martin and Frederick Stump, Associates.

Caroline—Denton, 2d Monday in March and 1st Monday in October—Chas. W. Hobbs, Clerk; R. J. Jaemp, Register of Wills. Talbot—Easton, 3d Monday in May and November—F. G. Wrightson, Clerk; C. R. Wooters, Register of Wills. Queen Anne—Centreville, 1st Monday in May and November—L. Dumbracco, Clerk; T. A. Bryan, Register of Wills. Kent—Chestertown, 3d Monday in April and October—James T. Dixon, Clerk; C. L. Hurlock, Register of Wills. Cecil—Elkton, 2d Monday in February, 1st Monday in April, and 3d Monday in September—J. W. Williams, Clerk; R. E. Jamar, Register of Wills.

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

David Fowler, Chief Judge; James G. Watters and N. Charles Burke, Associates.

Harford—Belair, 2d Monday in February, May and November—W. S. Forwood, Clerk; G. S. Norris, Register of Wills. Baltimore—Towsontown, 1st Monday in March and December, 3d Monday in May, and 4th Monday in August—N. B. Meryman, Clerk; H. J. Hebb, Register of Wills.

FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

A. Hunter Boyd, Chief Judge; D. W. Sloan and Edward Stake, Associates.

Alleghany—Cumberland, 1st Monday in January, and 2d Monday in April and October—Theo. Luman, Clerk; A. H. Dowden, Register of Wills. Washington—Hagerstown, 2d Monday in February and May, and 3d Monday in November—George B. Oswald, Clerk; Thomas E. Hilliard, Register of Wills. Garrett—Oak-

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land, 2d Monday in March and September—E. Z. Tower, Clerk; James W. White, Register of Wills.

FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Charles B. Roberts, Chief Judge; J. T. Jones and James Revell, Associates. Carroll—Westminister, 2d Monday in May and November—J. H. Billingslea, Clerk; J. D. Brooks, Register of Wills. Howard—Ellicott City, 3d Monday in March and 1st Monday in September—John H. Owings, Clerk; Isaac Scraggs, Register of Wills. Anne Arundel—Annapolis, 3d Monday in April and 4th Monday in October—George Well, Clerk; Richard Baldwin, Register of Wills.

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

James McSherry, Chief Judge; John C. Matter and James B. Henderson, Associates.

Montgomery—Rockville, 3d Monday in January and March, 1st Monday in June, and 2d Monday in November—Thos. Dawson, Clerk; H. C. Allnut, Register of Wills. Frederick—Frederick City, 3d Monday in February and September, and 2d Monday in May and December—D. H. Hargett, Clerk; Chas. E. Taylor, Register of Wills.

SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

John P. Briscoe, Chief Judge; J. Parran Crane and Geo. C. Mereich, Associates.

Prince George—Upper Marlboro', 1st Monday in April and October—J. B. Belt, Clerk; R. N. Ryan, Register of Wills. Charles—Port Tobacco, 3d Monday in May and November—B. G. Stonestreet, Clerk; C. H. Posey, Register of Wills. St. Mary—Leonardtown, 3d Monday in March and September—Enoch B. Abell, Clerk; P. T. Buskler, Register of Wills. Calvert—Prince Frederick, 1st Monday in May, and the Wednesday next after the 1st Monday in November—Geo. W. Dowell, Clerk; J. J. Bafford, Register of Wills.

EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Henry D. Harlan, Chief Judge; C. E. Phelps, Pere L. Wickes, J. U. Dennis, Albert Ritchie, D. G. Wright, Henry Stockbridge, Jr., and G. M. Sharp, Associates.

The Supreme Bench of Baltimore city constitutes this court, and a general term is held at the close of the three regular terms of the City Courts of original jurisdiction. Special terms on call of Chief Judge.

Representation in Congress.

Senators—Geo. L. WELLINGTON, (term expires 1897) and ARTHUR P. GORMAN, (term expires 1899).

Representatives—First District—Isaac A. Barber; Second District—William B. Baker; Third District—William W. McIntire; Fourth District—William L. Booze; Fifth District—Sydney E. Mudd; Sixth District—John McDonald.

Terms expire March 4, 1899.

Legal Holidays in Maryland.

New Year's day, January 1. Washington's birthday, February 22. Decoration day, May 30. Independence day, July 4. Christmas day, December 25. Good Friday. General election day. Congressional election day. All special days that may be appointed or recommended by the governor of this State or the President of the United States as days of thanksgiving, or fasting and prayer, or other religious observance, or for the general cessation of business. Sundays.

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[Corrected in 1898.]

Governor	DANIEL L. RUSSELL.
Lieutenant-Governor.....	CHARLES A. REYNOLDS.
Secretary of State.....	Cyrus Thompson.
Auditor.....	Hal. W. Ayer.
Treasurer.....	William H. Worth.
Chief Clerk to the Treasurer.....	J. W. Denmark.
Teller Treasurer's Department.....	S. L. Crowder.
Clerk for Charitable and Penal Institutions.....	W. H. Martin.
Superintendent Public Instruction.....	Charles H. Mebane.
Attorney-General	Zebulon V. Walser.
Commissioner of Agriculture (Elected by board, board appointed by General Assembly).....	J. R. Smith.

Governor's Council.—Secretary of State, Auditor, Treasurer, and Superintendent of Public Instruction.

State Board of Education.—Composed of the Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor, Superintendent of Public Instruction, and Attorney-General.

Asylums and Hospitals.

The Blind Asylum, and Asylum for Colored Deaf and Dumb, are located at Raleigh—John E. Ray, Principal.

The Deaf and Dumb Asylum for whites is located at Morganton—E. McK. Goodwin, Superintendent.

North Carolina Hospital. Dr. G. L. Kirby, Superintendent. Located at Raleigh.

Eastern Hospital. E. B. Alexander, Superintendent. Located at Goldsboro.

State Hospital. P. L. Murphy, Superintendent. Located at Morganton.

The Penitentiary is located at Raleigh—J. M. Mewborne, Superintendent.

Supreme Court.

The Supreme Court meets on the first Monday in February and last Monday in September. Chief Justice, William T. Faircloth, Goldsboro, Wayne county. Associate Justices: Walter Clark, Raleigh; David M. Furches, Statesville; Walter A. Montgomery, Raleigh; Rob't M. Douglass, Greensboro. Zeb V. Walser, Lexington, Attorney-General; Ralph B. Buxton, Fayetteville, Reporter. Thomas S. Kenan, Clerk, Raleigh. R. H. Bradley, Marshal, Raleigh.

Superior Courts.

The state is divided into twelve Judicial Districts, and for each a Judge and Solicitor are elected. Judges are elected by state at large; the solicitors by their respective districts.

JUDGES.

Dis.	Name.	County.
1	Geo. H. Brown, Jr.....	Washington.
2	Henry R. Bryan.....	New Berne.
3	Edw. W. Timberlake...	Louisburg.
4	W. S. O.'B. Robinson...	Goldsboro.
5	Thomas J. Shaw.....	Greensboro.
6	Oliver H. Allen.....	Kinston.
7	Thomas A. McNeill....	Lumberton.
8	Albert L. Coble.....	Statesville.
9	Henry R. Starbuck.....	Winston.
10	Jacob W. Bowman.....	Burnsville.
11	W. A. Hoke.....	Lincolnton.
12	Wm. L. Norwood.....	Marshall.

SOLICITORS.

Dis.	Name.	County.
1	Geo. W. Ward.....	Eliz'beth Cy.
2	W. E. Daniel.....	Weldon.
3	Larry I. Moore.....	Greenville.
4	E. W. Pou, Jr.....	Smithfield.
5	Aubry L. Brookes.....	Greensboro.
6	Rodolph Duffy.....	Jacksonville
7	C. M. McLean.....	Elizabethton
8	Wiley Rush.....	Ashboro.
9	M. L. Mott.....	Wilkesboro.
10	J. F. Spainbour.....	Boone.
11	James L. Webb.....	Shelby.
12	J. W. Ferguson	Waynesville.

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Calendar of Courts to be held in North Carolina during the year 1899.

Prepared by Rob't. T. Gray, Attorney at Law, Raleigh, N. C.

Spring Terms date from January 1st to June 30th.

Fall Terms date from July 1st to December 31st.

The bracketed and parenthesis numerals indicate the number of weeks which a term may hold. The calendar is subject to alteration by Gen. Assem. as to dates.

FIRST DISTRICT.

Spring—Judge Jacob W. Bowman.

Fall—Judge H. R. Starbuck.

Beaufort—†Feb. 20 (2); May 29 (2); Nov. 27 (2).

Currituck—March 6 (1); Sept. 4 (1).

Camden—March 13 (1); Sept. 11 (1).

Pasquotank—March 20 (1); Sept. 18 (1).

Perquimans—March 27 (1); Sept. 25 (1).

Chowan—April 3 (1); Oct. 2 (1).

Gates—April 10 (1); Oct. 9 (1).

Hertford—April 17 (1); Oct. 16 (1).

Washington—April 24 (1); Oct. 23 (1).

Tyrrell—May 1 (1); Oct. 30 (1).

Dare—May 8 (1); Nov. 6 (1).

Hyde—May 15 (1); Nov. 13 (1).

Pamlico—May 22 (1); Nov. 20 (1).

SECOND DISTRICT.

Spring—Judge W. A. Hoke.

Fall—Judge Jacob W. Bowman.

Craven—†Feb. 6 (2); †May 8 (2); †Nov. 27 (2).

Bertie—†Feb. 20 (1); May 1 (1); †Sept. 11 (1); Nov. 6 (1).

Halifax—†March 6 (2); †May 29 (2); †Nov. 20 (1).

Warren—†March 20 (2); †Sept. 18 (2).

Northampton—April 3 (2); †August 7 (2); Oct. 23 (2).

Edgecombe—†April 17 (2); †June 12 (2); †Oct. 9 (2).

THIRD DISTRICT.

Spring—Judge W. L. Norwood.

Fall—Judge W. A. Hoke.

Pitt—January 9 (2); †March 6 (2); April 3 (2); Sept. 18 (2); †Dec. 4 (2).

Franklin—January 23 (2); April 17 (2); October 23 (1).

Wilson—†Feb. 6 (2); †June 5 (1); Oct. 30 (2).

Vance—Feb. 20 (2); May 22 (2); Oct. 2 (2).

Martin—March 20 (2); Sept. 4 (2).

Nash—†May 1 (2); Nov. 20 (2).

FOURTH DISTRICT.

Spring—Judge George H. Brown.

Fall—Judge W. L. Norwood.

Wake—*January 9 (2); †Feb. 27 (2); *March 27 (2); †April 24 (2); July 10 (2);

*September 25 (2); †Oct. 23 (3).

Wayne—Jan. 23 (2); April 17 (1); Sept. 11 (2); October 16 (1).

Harnett—February 20 (1); Sept. 4 (1); †November 27 (2).

Johnston—March 13 (2); August 28 (1); Nov. 13 (2).

FIFTH DISTRICT.

Spring—Judge H. R. Bryan.

Fall—Judge George H. Brown.

Durham—Jan. 16 (2); †March 27 (2); *May 15 (1); *Sept. 4 (1); †Oct. 2 (2).

Granville—Jan. 30 (2); April 24 (2); July 24 (2); November 20 (2).

Chatham—February 13 (1); May 8 (1); September 18 (2).

Guilford—February 20 (2); June 5 (3); August 21 (2); December 4 (2).

Alamance—March 13 (1); May 22 (1); †Sept. 11 (1); November 6 (1).

Orange—March 20 (1); †May 29 (1); August 7 (1); October 30 (1).

Caswell—April 10 (1); October 16 (1).

Person—April 17 (1); August 14 (1); November 13 (1).

SIXTH DISTRICT.

Spring—Judge E. W. Timberlake.

Fall—H. R. Bryan.

New Hanover—†Jan. 23 (2); †April 17 (2); †Sept. 25 (2).

Sampson—Feb. 6 (2); May 1 (1); Oct. 9 (2).

Duplin—February 20 (1); August 7 (1); December 4 [1].

Greene—February 27 [1]; August 14 [1]; November 27 [1].

Pender—March 6 [1]; Sept. 11 [2].

Carteret—March 20 [1]; Oct. 23 [1].

Jones—March 27 [1]; October 30 [1].

Onslow—April 3 [1]; Nov. 6 [1].

Lenoir—May 8 [2]; Nov. 13 [2].

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Spring—Judge W. S. O'B. Robinson.

Fall—Judge E. W. Timberlake.

Anson—*January 9 [1]; †April 17 [1]; *September 4 [1]; †October 30 [1].

Richmond—*January 16 [1]; †Jan. 23 [1]; April 24 [1]; *May 22 [1]; †May 29 [1]; *September 11 [1]; †September 18 [1]; November 6 [1].

Moore—†January 30 [2]; *April 3 [1]; †April 10 [1]; *August 21 [1]; †August 28 [1]; November 27 [1].

* For criminal cases. † For civil cases alone. ‡ For civil alone, except jail cases. || First week taken by Richmond court.

Robeson—† February 13 [1]; † May 1 [1]; † December 4 [2].

Bladen—March 6, Tuesday [1]; Oct. 2 Tuesday; [2].

Columbus—March 13 [1]; August 14 [1]; October 23 [1].

Brunswick—March 20 [1]; Oct. 16 [1].

Cumberland—† March 27 [1]; † May 8 [2]; † November 13 [2].

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Spring—Judge Thos. J. Shaw.

Fall—Judge W. S. O'B. Robinson.

Montgomery—Jan. 2 [2]; April 17 [1]; October 2 [2].

Cabarrus—Jan. 23 [2]; July 24 [2].

Iredell—Feb. 6 [2]; May 22 [2]; Aug. 7 [2]; November 6 [1].

Rowan—Feb. 20 [2]; May 8 [2]; Aug. 2 [2]; Nov. 27 [1].

Davidson—March 6 [2]; Sept. 4 [2].

Randolph—March 20 [2]; July 10 [2]; November 20 [1].

Yadkin—May 1 [1]; Oct. 23 [2].

NINTH DISTRICT.

Spring—Judge O. H. Allen.

Fall—Judge Thos. J. Shaw.

Alexander—January 23 [1]; July 24 [1].

Rockingham—January 30 [2]; July 31 [1]; Nov. 6 [2].

Forsyth—February 20 [2]; May 15 [2]; August 7 [2]; Dec. 4 [2].

Wilkes—March 6 [2]; Sept. 4 [2].

Surry—March 20 [2]; October 9 [2].

Alleghany—April 3 [1]; Sept. 18 [1].

Davie—April 10 [2]; September 25 [2].

Stokes—April 24 [2]; Oct. 23 [2].

TENTH DISTRICT.

Spring—Judge Thomas A. McNeill.

Fall—Judge O. H. Allen.

* For criminal cases. † For civil cases alone. ‡ For civil cases only except jail cases.

Circuit Criminal Courts.

Eastern Circuit—Judge, Dorsey Battle, Tarboro.

New Hanover—Jan. 2d, March 13th, Oct. 9th. Warren—Jan. 16th, July 10th. Nash—January 23d, September 11th. Cumberland—February 6th, September 18th. Edgecombe—February 13th, November 6th. Craven—February 20th, Oct. 2d. Halifax—February 27th, December 4th. Wilson—March 27th, August 21st. Mecklenburg—April 10th, September 4th. Robeson—April 17th, October 16th.

Western Circuit—Judge, Henry B. Stevens, Asheville. Solicitor for District, R. S. McCall.

Haywood—January 9th, July 3d. Buncombe—January 23d, April 24th, July 24th, October 23d. Madison—February 20th, June 12th, November 13th. Henderson—April 10th, September 11th. McDowell—July 10th, December 11th.

United States Courts in North Carolina.

The stated terms of the United States Circuit and District Courts are as follows: Eastern District Circuit Court—held at Raleigh on the fourth Monday in May and

Catawba—February 20 [2]; July 3 [1]; Oct. 30 [2].

McDowell—† March 6 [2]; † September 18 [2].

Burke—March 20 [2]; October 2 [2].

Caldwell—April 3 [2]; October 16 [2].

Ashe—April 24 [1]; † July 24 [2]; Nov. 13 [1].

Watauga—May 1 [2]; † August 7 (1); Nov. 20 (1).

Mitchell—May 8 (2); August 21 (2); Nov. 27 (1).

Yancey—May 22 (1); September 4 (2).

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

Spring—Judge Albert L. Coble.

Fall—Judge Thomas A. McNeill.

Mecklenburg—† Jan. 23 (1); † March 20 (2); † June 5 (1); † Oct. 2 (2).

Union—* Jan. 30 (1); † Feb. 6 (2); * Aug. 21 (1); † Aug. 28 (1).

Gaston—Feb. 20 (2); Sept. 18 (2).

Stanly—March 6 (2); Sept. 4 (2).

Lincoln—April 3 (2); October 16 (1).

Cleveland—April 17 (2); October 23 (2).

Rutherford—May 1 (2); Nov. 6 (2).

Polk—May 15 (1); November 20 (1).

Henderson—† May 22 (2); † Nov. 27 (2).

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

Spring—Judge H. R. Starbuck.

Fall—Judge Albert L. Coble.

Madison—† Feb. 27 (2); † July 31 (2).

Buncombe—† March 13 (3); Aug. 14 (3); † Dec. 4 (2).

Transylvania—April 3 (1); Sept. 4 (1).

Haywood—† April 10 (2); † Sept. 11 (2).

Jackson—April 24 (2); Sept. 25 (1).

Macon—May 8 (1); October 2 (1).

Clay—May 15 (1); October 9 (1).

Cherokee—May 22 (2); October 16 (2).

Graham—June 5 (1); Nov. 6 (2).

Swain—June 12 (2); Nov. 20 (2).

first Monday in December, and at Wilmington on the first Monday after the fourth Monday in April and October. Charles H. Simonton, circuit judge, Charleston, S. C.; salary, \$6,000. Thos. R. Purnell, district judge, Raleigh, N. C.; salary, \$5,000. Claude M. Bernard, United States attorney, Greenville N. C. Oscar J. Spears, assistant district attorney, Lillington, N. C. N. J. Riddick, clerk circuit court of Raleigh and Wilmington. J. B. Fortune, clerk of district court, Raleigh, N. C. Henry C. Dockery, United States marshal, Raleigh, N. C. Vitruvius Royster, deputy clerk, Raleigh, N. C. W. H. Shaw, deputy clerk, Wilmington, N. C.

Eastern District—District Courts—Thomas R. Purnell, United States district judge. Raleigh—held at Elizabeth City, third Monday in April and October. W. C. Brooks, clerk. New Berne, fourth Monday in April and October; George Green, clerk. Wilmington, 1st Monday after the 4th Monday in April and October.

Western District Circuit and District Courts—Charles H. Simonton, United States circuit judge, Charleston, S. C. H. G. Ewart, United States district judge, Greensboro, N. C. J. M. Milliken, United States marshal, Greensboro, N. C. The Circuit and District Courts in the Western district are held at the same time and place, as follows: Greensboro first Monday in April and October; Samuel L. Trogdon, clerk. Statesville, third Monday in April and October; H. C. Cowles, clerk. Charlotte, second Monday in June, and December; H. C. Cowles, clerk. Asheville, first Monday in May and November; C. B. Moore, clerk. A. E. Holton, United States district attorney, Winston, N. C. Spencer Blackburn, assistant United States district attorney, Jefferson, N. C.

Representation in Congress.

Senators—J. C. PRITCHARD (Rep.) (term expires March 4, 1903), and MARION BUTLER (Pop.) (term expires March 4, 1901.)

Representatives.—First District—John H. Small (Dem.); Second District—George H. White (Rep.); Third District—Chas. R. Thomas (Dem.); Fourth District—John W. Atwaler (Ind. Pop.); Fifth District—W. W. Kitchen (Dem.); Sixth District—John D. Bellamy (Dem.); Seventh District—Theo. F. Kluttz (Dem.); Eighth District—R. Z. Linney (Rep.); Ninth District—W. T. Crawford (Dem.)

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GENERAL INDEX.

Actions, limitations of, in Virginia.....	59	Maryland—Government of.....	84
Agricultural products, weight of.....	62	Legal Holidays in	84
Anatomy of man's body.....	7	Repres'ntat'n in Congress.....	88
Astronomical day.....	9	Medical College of Virginia.....	71
Bell time on shipboard.....	9	Examining Board of Virginia.....	71
Bissextile or Leap Year.....	9	Society of Virginia.....	71
Board of Education.....	69	Miller Manual Labor School.....	71
Board of Fisheries of Virginia.....	70	Movable Feasts.....	5
Board of Public Works.....	69	Movements of planets.....	7
Board of State Canvassers.....	69	Nautical Day.....	9
Calendar pages..	13-24	North Carolina—Asylums and hospitals.....	85
Causes for Divorce in Virginia.....	47	Calendar of courts.....	86-87
Chronological eras, cycles, &c.....	5	Circuit courts.....	87
Circuit Courts in Virginia.....	73-77	Rep'sent'n Congress..	88
Civil day.....	9	U. S. Courts in.....	87-83
Codicil and Will, form of.....	46	Supreme Court.....	85
Colonial Governors of Virginia.....	55	Superior Courts.....	85
Congressional vote in Virginia in 1898..	65-69	Official vote for Congressmen.....	65-68
Corporation Courts in Virginia.....	81	Governor.....	60-62
County Courts in Virginia.....	77-80	President.....	60-62
Court of Appeals of Virginia.....	69	Penitentiary.....	70
Maryland	83	Planets, names of.....	6
North Carolina.....	85	Population of cities, towns and vil-	
Deaf, Dumb and Blind Institute.....	70	lages in Virginia.....	58-59
Diseased fruit trees.....	59	Postal laws of United States.....	25-31
Distances from New York to Richmond	57	Postoffices in Virginia.....	32-40
Divorce, causes for, in Virginia.....	47	Presidents of United States.....	50
Drafts, sight—laws relative to interest		Succession.....	50
and grace on.....	54	Railroad companies to transport farm	
Eclipses.....	6-7	produce	31
Eggs, How to preserve.....	8	Railway signal code.....	31
Emory and Henry College.....	72	Randolph-Macon Colleges.....	71
Episcopal Theological Seminary.....	72	Academies.....	71
Farm produce—railroad companies to		Richmond College.....	72
transport.....	31	Requisites for voting, &c.....	88
Feasts, movable.....	5	Senate of Virginia.....	63
Federal judicial officers in Virginia.....	52	Signs of the Zodiac.....	6
Female Normal School..	71	Solar day.....	9
Game Laws of Virginia.....	41-44	Solartime, rising and setting of sun in..	8
General weights and measures.....	49	Solar year.....	9
Government of Maryland.....	83	Standard time.....	9
North Carolina.....	85-87	State Hospitals.....	70
United States.....	53	Table for foretelling the weather.....	11
Virginia.....	69	Tables for gardeners, &c.....	48-49
Governors of Virginia from 1776 to 1894..	56-57	Tides.....	11
Gregorian year.....	9	Time of the Almanack.....	5
Hampden-Sidney College.....	71	United States Postal Laws.....	25-31
Hampton Normal and Agricultural In-		University College of Medicine.....	71
stitute.....	71	of Virginia.....	70
Household weights and measures.....	49	Virginia Military Institute.....	70
House of Delegates of Virginia.....	64	Normal and Collegiate Insti-	
Import and times of movable feasts....	6	tute	71
Interest laws of United States.....	54	Polytechnic Institute.....	70
Institute for Deaf, Dumb and Blind....	70	State Board of Dental Exam-	
Julian year.....	9	iners	72
Justices of United States.....	51-52	Representatives in Congress.....	82
Legal holidays in Maryland.....	84	Voting population of.....	65-68
North Carolina.....	88	Washington and Lee University.....	70
Virginia.....	62	Weather signals.....	10
Maryland—Circuit Courts.....	83-84	Weight of agricultural products.....	62
Court of Appeals.....	83	William and Mary College.....	71
		Wills, laws of, in Virginia.....	45-47

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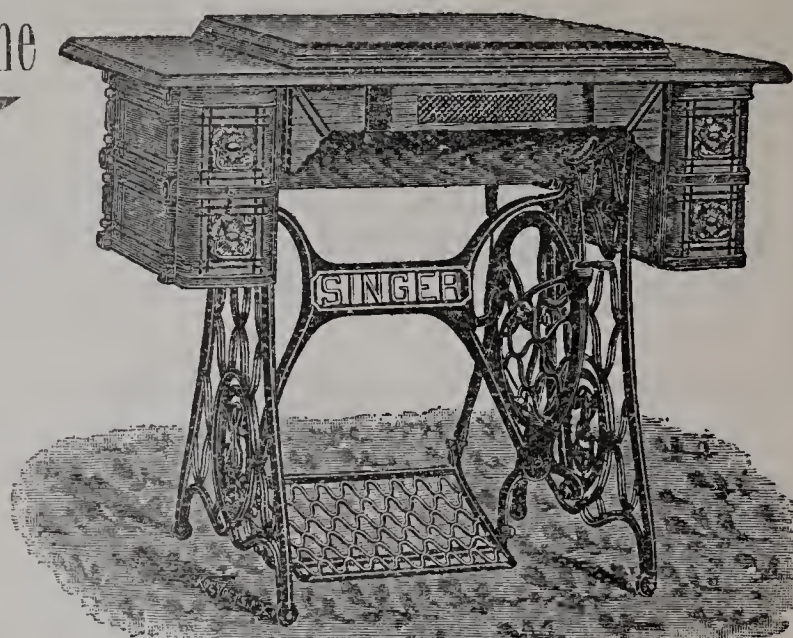
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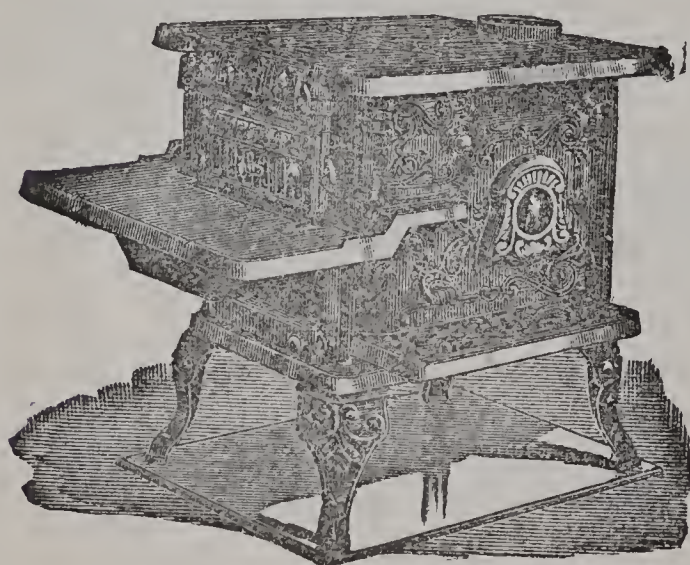
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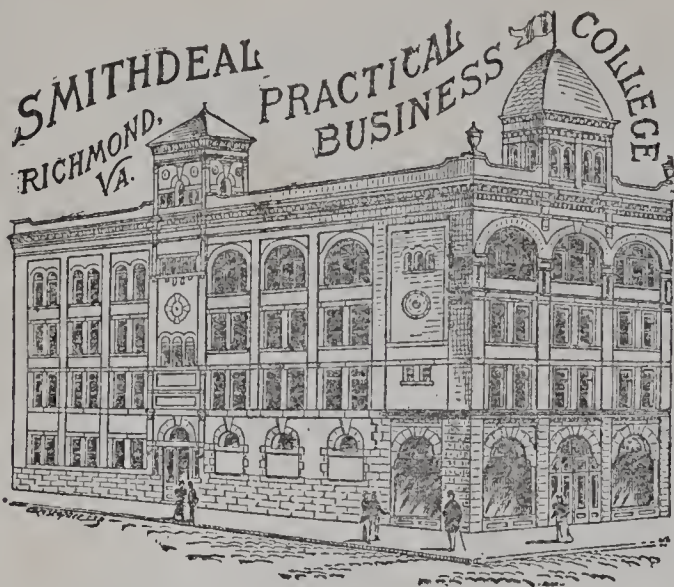
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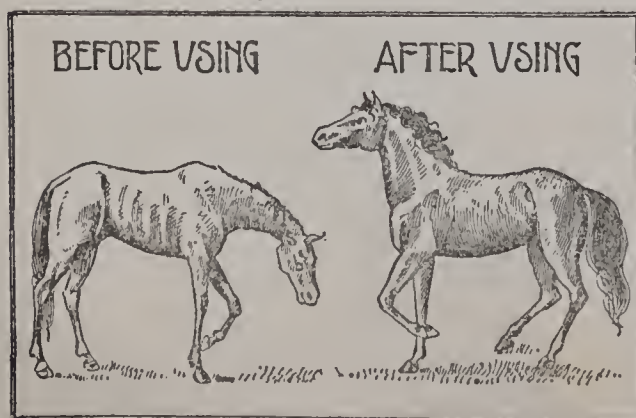
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